

สารประกอบແລບດັນກິ່ງສັງເກຣະທີ່ແລກປາກົມພິມຕ່ອເຊລົມະເຮົາ

นายດຳຮັງຄໍ ສນມືຕົ້ນ

ວິທບານີພນ້ນນີ້ເປັນສ່ວນໜຶ່ງຂອງການສຶກຍາຕາມຫັດກູ້ຕະຫຼາດ
ສາຂາວິຊາເຄມີອິນໄຕຢ໌ ການວິຊາເຄມີ
ຄະນະວິທຍາຄາສຕ່ຽນ ຈຸ່ພາລັງກຽມໝາວິທຍາລ້ຽນ
ປີການສຶກຍາ 2545
ISBN 974-17-2010-6
ສຶກສຶກຫົ່ວ່າງຈຸ່ພາລັງກຽມໝາວິທຍາລ້ຽນ

SEMI-SYNTHETIC LABDANE COMPOUNDS AND THEIR CYTOTOXICITY
AGAINST CANCER CELL LINES

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A Dissertation Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements

for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Organic Chemistry

Department of Chemistry

Faculty of Science

Chulalongkorn University

Academic year 2002

ISBN 974-17-2010-6

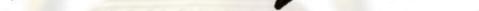
Dissertation Title	Semi-Synthetic labdane compounds and their cytotoxicity against cancer cell lines
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Field of study	Organic Chemistry
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ดำรงค์ สมมิตร : สารประกอบแลบเดนกึ่งสังเคราะห์และการเป็นพิษต่อเซลล์มะเร็ง
(Semi-Synthetic labdane compounds and their cytotoxicity against cancer cell lines).
อ. ที่ปรึกษา : รศ.ดร. โสภณ เริงสำราญ, อ. ที่ปรึกษาร่วม : ศ.ดร. Tsutomu Ishikawa ; 114
หน้า. ISBN 974-17-2010-6.

การดัดแปลงโครงสร้างของสารประกอบ labda-7,12(*E*),14-triene-17-oic acid (**14**) ซึ่งสกัดแยกจากเปลือกต้นเปลือกต้นใหญ่ การดัดแปลงแบ่งเป็น 2 ส่วน ส่วนที่ 1 ดัดแปลงหมู่คาร์บอชิลตำแหน่งที่ C-17 ส่วนที่ 2 สังเคราะห์สาร (+)-limonidilactone (**33**) โดยใช้สารประกอบแล็บเดน **14** เป็นสารตั้งต้นและสามารถสังเคราะห์สารประกอบ **33** ได้ 22.3% yield โดยใช้ทั้งหมด 6 ขั้นตอน เริ่มจากการออกซิเดชัน โดยใช้ m-CPBA, H₅IO₆ และ Pb(OAc)₄ ตามลำดับ ผลิตภัณฑ์ที่ได้จากการออกซิเดชันนำมาทำปฏิกิริยาแบบ Wittig reaction และ acidic hydrolysis ตามลำดับ นำสารประกอบแล็บเดน และสารประกอบแล็บเดนที่ดัดแปลงไปทดสอบการเป็นพิษกับเซลล์มะเร็งทั้งหมด 5 ชนิด และฤทธิ์ในการยับยั้ง Na⁺, K⁺-ATPase พบร้าสารประกอบ 12,17-dihydroxylabda-7,13(*E*)-diene (**54**) แสดงการยับยั้งเซลล์มะเร็งกระเพาะอาหาร ($IC_{50} = 0.6 \mu\text{g/mL}$) และสารประกอบ labda-7,12(*E*),14-triene-17-ol (**13**) และสารประกอบ **14** แสดงการยับยั้ง Na⁺, K⁺-ATPase ($IC_{50} = 9.0 \times 10^{-5}$, 5.0×10^{-5} ตามลำดับ)

ภาควิชา	เคมี	ลายมือชื่อนิสิต..... <i>Damrong Somt</i>
สาขาวิชา	เคมี	ลายมือชื่ออาจารย์ที่ปรึกษา <i>Sator Pengkraen</i>
ปีการศึกษา	2545	ลายมือชื่ออาจารย์ที่ปรึกษาร่วม..... <i>Per</i>

4173808023 : MAJOR CHEMISTRY

KEYWORDS : CROTON OBLONGIFOLIUS / CYTOTOXIC / LABDANE

DAMRONG SOMMIT : THESIS TITLE SEMI-SYNTHETIC LABDANE COMPOUNDS AND THEIR CYTOTOXICITY AGAINST CANCER CELL LINES THESIS DISSERTATION : ASSOC. PROF. SOPHON ROENGSUMRAN, PH.D., THESIS CO-DISSERTATION : PROF. TSUTOMU ISHIKAWA, PH.D., 114 pp. ISBN 974-17-2010-6.

Chemical modifications of labda-7,12(*E*),14-triene-17-oic acid (**14**) isolated from the stem bark of *Croton oblongifolius* Roxb. were performed in two pathways : (1) transformation of the carboxyl group at C(17) position to its derivatives (2) conversion of **14** into (+)-limonidilactone (**33**), labdane diterpene bearing γ -butenolide and δ -lactone system. (+)-Limonidilactone was successfully synthesized in 22.3% overall yield by utilizing a four-step sequence reactions entailing : (i) epoxidation with m-CPBA and successive oxidation with H_5IO_6 ; (ii) further oxidation with $Pb(OAc)_4$ in the presence of $BF_3 \cdot OEt_2$; (iii) Wittig reaction and (iv) acidic hydrolysis yielded **33**. Compound **14** and the modified labdanes were evaluated against five human cancer cell lines as well as tested for biological activity on Na^+ , K^+ -ATPase assay. Among labdane diterpenes tested, 12,17-dihydroxylabda-7,13-(*E*)-diene (**54**) showed a significant cytotoxic activity, exhibiting IC_{50} value of 0.6 $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ against gastric carcinoma cell lines and labda-7,12(*E*),14-triene-17-ol (**13**) and compound **14** showed strong inhibitory activity on Na^+ , K^+ -ATPase assay (IC_{50} values 9.0×10^{-5} and 5.0×10^{-5} , respectively).

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The author is very appreciate the kindness of his advisors ; Associate Prof. Sophon Roengsumran, Ph.D., Co-advisor ; Prof. Tsutomu Ishikawa, Ph.D. for their assistance, care, invaluable guidance and constant encouragement through out this research work. Special gratitude is also expressed to Prof. Padet Sidisunthorn, Ph.D., the chairman, Prof. Udom Kokpol, Ph.D., Associate Prof. Apichart Suksumrarn, Ph.D., Associate Prof. Pipat Karntiang, Ph.D. and Associate Prof. Amorn Petsom, Ph.D., the committee of his dissertation.

The author thanks The Thailand Research Fund (RGJ-Ph.D. program) for scholarship and for providing 6 months scholarship to carry out this research in Department of Pharmaceutical Science, Chiba University, Japan. Appreciation was expressed to Prof. Ishikawa's group for the laboratory facilities for 6 months and the author thanks Dr. Kumamoto, T. and Dr. Watanabe, T. for kindness and care during his stay in Chiba University. The author would like to thank Mrs. Songchan Puthong for the test of cytotoxicity, Assoc. Prof. Kennett Jame Haller, Ph.D., Narongsuk Chaichit, Ph.D. for X-ray analysis and the Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Chulalongkorn University for research facilities.

Finally, a special thank to the author's family, my friends (doctor and master students) in Thailand and Japan and Dr. Khanitha Pudhom for her understand and moral support encouragement at all times.

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List of Abbreviations

Ac	acetyl
aq	aqueous
bp	boiling point
br	broad
calcd	calculated
d	doublet
DMAP	4-dimethylaminopyridine
DMF	<i>N,N</i> -dimethylformamide
DMSO	dimethylsulfoxide
equiv	equivalent
Et ₂ O	diethyl ether
EtOAc	ethyl acetate
<i>J</i>	coupling constant
LAH	lithium aluminium hydride
m	multiplet
m-CPBA	3-chloroperbenzoic acid
MeOH	methanol
mp	melting point
MS	molecular sieves
NBS	<i>N</i> -bromosuccinimide
NMR	nuclear magnetic resonance
NOE	nuclear over Hauser effect
ph	phenyl

rt	room temperature
s	singlet
t	triplet
TBS	<i>tert</i> -butyldimethylsilyl
THF	tetrahydropyran
TLC	thin layer chromatography

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