

#### REFERENCES

- A. Thomas Mc. Lelian, Ph.D., Lester Luborsky, Ph.D.,

  George E. Woody, M.D. and Charles P.O'Brien, M.D.,

  Ph.D. An improved diagnostic evaluation instrument

  for substance abuse patients. The Addiction

  Severity Index. The Journal or Nervous and Mental

  Disease. 168(1): 26-33, 1980.
- Allen JP, Eckard MJ, Wallen J. Screening for alcoholism: techniques and issues. <u>Public Health Report</u>. 103: 586-92, 1988.
  - American Psychiatric Association: Diagnostic and Statistical
    Manual of Mental Disorders, 3rd ed. revised.

    Washington DC, American Psychiatric Association,
    1987.
  - Annie Umbricht-Schneiter, M.D., Patricia Santora, Ph.D.,
    Richard D. Moore, M.D., M.H.S. Alcohol abuse:
    comparison of two methods for assessing its prevalence
    and associated morbidity in hospitalized patients.

    American Journal of Medicine. 91(8): 110-8,
    1991.
  - Awni Arif, M.D., Joselph Westermeyer, M.D., Ph.D.

    Epidemiological Assessment and Etiological Factors

    of Drugs and Alcohol Abuse in <u>Manual of Drug and</u>

    Alcohol Abuse, 1988.

- Bruce J. Rounsaville, M.D., Thomas R. Kosten, M.D., Janet B.W. Williams, D.S.W. and Robert L. Spitzer, M.D. A field trial of D.S.M. 3-R: Psychoactive substance dependence disorders. American Journal of Psychiatry. 144(3): 351-55, 1987.
- Bush B., Rhow S., Cleary P., et al. Screening for alcohol abuse using the CAGE questionaires. Ameican Journal of Medicine. 82: 231-5, 1987.
- Chick J. Alcohol dependence: methodological issues in its measurement reliability of the criteria. British

  Journal of Addiction. 75: 175-86, 1980.
- Clarren SK, Smith DW. The fetal alcohol syndrome. New England Journal of Medicine. 298: 1063, 1978.
- Criteria Committee, National Council of Alcoholism. Criteria for the Diagnosis of Alcoholism. American Journal of Psychiatry. 129(2): 127-34, 1976.
- Deborah S. Hasin, Ph.D., Bridget Grant, Ph.D. and Jean Endicott, Ph.D. The national history of alcohol abuse: implication for definitions of alcohol use disorders. American Journal of Psychiatry.

  147(11): 1537-41, 1990.
- Donald W. Goodwin. Genetic factors in the development of alcoholism. in Steven M. Mirin, M.D. substance abuse. <u>Psychiatric Clinic of North America</u>. 9(3): 427-34, 1986.

- Edwards G, Gross MM. Alcohol dependence: provisional description of a clinical syndrome. Britis Medical Journal. 1: 1058-61, 1976.
  - Eric W. Larson, M.D. Alcoholism: the disease and the diagnosis. American Journal of Medicne. 91(8): 107-9, 1991.
  - Ewing JA. Detecting alcoholism: the CAGE questionaires.

    JAMA. 252: 1907, 1984.
  - Factors affecting drug use and abuse. <u>Bulletin WHO</u>. 59: 225-42, 1981.
  - George Huge Claxton. Alcohol the facts. National Drug

    Abuse Information Center (NDAIC). Australian

    Government Publishing Service, Canbera, 1992.
- Goldstein SG, Linden JD. Multivariate classification of alcoholics by means of the MMPI. <u>Journal of Abnormal Psychology</u>. 74: 661-69, 1969.
- Hesselbrock MN, Meyer RE, Keener JJ. Psychopathology in alcoholic patient. Archieves of General Psychiatry.

  42: 1050, 1985.
- Hughes PH, Barker NW, Crawford GA, Jaffee. The natural history of heroin epidemic. American Journal of Public Health. 62: 995-1001, 1972.
- John Schanks. Alcohol and Youth. World Health Form. 11: 235-41, 1990.
- Jones KL, Smith DW. Pattern of malformation in off spring of Chronic alcoholic mothers. <u>Lancet</u>. 1: 1267, 1972.

- Jones Mc. Personality correlates and antecedents of drinking pattern in adult males. <u>Journal of Consultation and Clinical Psychology</u>. 32: 2-12, 1968.
- Kriangsakpichit A, Vasuntara S, Sirtsorn P, Tuwanchirakul O,
  Kuansuwan A. Survey of alcoholism and psychiatric
  syndrome in police manpower. <u>Journal of Psychiatric</u>
  Association of Thailand. 29(2): 89-100, 1984.
- Kriangsakpichit A, Kuansuwan A, Chaibuadang A. Alcoholism, drugs, misconduct and their adverse effect in the police officers. Thai Police Medical Journal.

  14(3): 139-48, 1988.
- Linda B. Cottler and Susan K. Keating. Operationalisation of alcohol and drug dependence criteria by means of a structured interview. in Marc Galanter.

  Recent developments in alcoholism Vol.8: 68-83, 1990.
- MacKintosh DR, Stewart GT. A mathemaical model of heroin epidemic: implications for control policies.

  Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health. 33: 299-304, 1979.
- Morse RM, Hurt RD. Screening for alcoholism. <u>JAMA</u>. 242: 2688-90, 1979.
- Myrnn M. Weissman, Ph.D., Jerome K. Myers, Ph.D. and Pamela S. Hardeng, M.A. Psychiatric disorders in a U.S. urban community. American Journal of Psychiatry.

  135(4): 459-62, 1978.

- Nathan PE, Titler NA, Lowenstein LM, et al. Behavioral analysis of chronic alcoholism. Archives of General Psychiatry. 22: 419-30, 1970.
- Otrakul A, Wong-arsa C, Boonshuya C, Issa Abdulkarim A.

  Identification of alcoholism among B M A bus drivers in Bangkok. <u>Journal of Psychiatric Association of Thailand</u>. 33(2): 55-60, 1988.
- Roger E. Meyer. Old wine, new bottle: an alcohol dependence syndrome. in Steven M. Mirin, M.D. Substance abuse.

  Psychiatric Clinic of North America. 9(3):
  435-54, 1986.
- Selzer ML. The Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test: the quest for a new diagnostic instrument. American Journal of Psychiatry. 127: 1653-8, 1971.
  - \_\_\_\_\_\_, Vinokur A, Van Rooijin L. A self-administered

    Short Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test (SMAST).

    Journal of Studies Alcohol. 36: 117-26, 1975.
  - Stanley W. Sandava. Problem drinking and alcohol problem.

    in Marc Galanter. Recent developments in alcoholism.

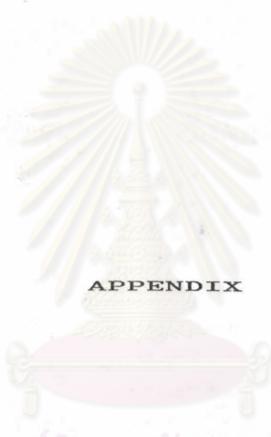
    Vol.8: 173-201, 1990.
  - Tanchaiswad W. M A S T: the instrument for screening alcoholism. <u>Journal of Psychiatric Association of Thailand</u>. 32(2): 47-53, 1988.
  - . Alcoholism: prevalence in general hospital outpatient. <u>Journal of Psychiatric Association of Thailand</u>. 35(1): 3-9, 1990.

- Thomas F. Babar, Barbara Orrok, Neil Liebowitz, Ronald
  Salomon and Joseph Brown. From basic concepts to
  clinical reality, unresolved issues in the diagnosis
  of dependence. in Marc Galanter. Recent developments
  in alcoholism. Vol.8: 85-104, 1990.
- Vajarajote P, Otrakul A, Kusolvisikul V, Patumpetch D,
  Sangsupan A, Kriangsakpichit A. A survey of admitted
  alcoholics admitted to government hospital in Bangkok.

  Journal of Psychiatric Association of Thailand.
  30(3): 101-6, 1985.
- Vasoontara S. Psychiatric disorders in general in-patients of the Police General Hospital. Thai Police

  Medical Journal. 14(1): 15-21, 1988.
- Weissman M, Myers J. Clinical depression in alcoholism.

  American Journal of Psychiatry. 137: 372-3,
  1980.
- Woodruff RA, Clayton PT, Cloninger CR, et al. A brief method of screening for alcoholism. <u>Journal of Clinical Psychiatry</u>. 37: 434-35, 1976.
- World Health Organization Expert Committee. Problems related to alcohol consumption. <u>Technical Report</u>, <u>Series no.650</u>, WHO, Geneva, 1980.



ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

Number.

## QUESTIONAIRES

		Name	
		Status in the household	
		Address	
	7)	Household no no	
		Date	
		Interviewer	
PART 1 Demog	graphic data		
1. age	year	s	
2. sex	[] male	[ ] female	
3. marital s	status [ ] nev	er married	
	[ ] mar	riedtimes	
		rent status [ ] live together	
	J AS A	[ ] separated	
		[ ] divorced	
		ber of childrenpersons	
	num	ber of persons you take care	
		····.persons	
1. religion	[ ] Budo	dhism	
	[ ] Chr:	ist	
	[ ] Isla	am (Moslem)	

		[ ]	Hindu				
	W	[]	others	s (spec	ify).		
5.	occupation	[]	govern	ment o	ffice	r	
		[]	busine	ess			
		[]	employ	ree			
		[];	agricu	lturis	t		
		[]	others	(spec	ify).	٠.	
		[]	unempl	oyed,	who t	ak	e care you ?
6.	education (years						
	MAT.				1	]	up to 4 years
					1	]	5-9 years
					1	]	10-12 years
					1	]	Bachelor's degree
					1	]	higher
					1	]	others (specify)
7.	income, socioecom	nomic	stat	us/mont	th (Ba	aht	:)
	[ ] enough	[ ]	with	saving	3	1	] without saving
	[ ] not enough	[ ]	with	debt		1	] without debt
	[ ] no income	beca	use				
	average in	come	of h	ousehol	ld		Baht/month
	source of	inco	me				10
8.	number of members	sta	y in	this ho	ouse.		persons
9.	number of familie	s in	this	housel	old.		families
	Family structure		[ ] e	xtended	ì		
			[ ] n	uclear			

10.	Do you hav	familial history of alcohol drinking	
	[ ] ye	[ ] both father and mother	
		[ ] father	
		[ ] mother	
		[ ] grandfather or grandmother	
		[ ] siblings	
		[ ] other relatives (specify)	
	[ ] no		
PART	2 Drinki	g behavior and pattern of drinking	
11.	Have you	ver had alcohol drinking ?	5.8
	[ ] yes	now often ? [ ] episodic	
		[ ] continuously	
	[ ] no	(pass to question no.25)	
12.	You start	drinking at the age ofyear	
	Why ?	[ ] try	
		[ ] friends persuation	
		[ ] familial history and force	
		[ ] social belief and culture, male sl	hould
		strong and can drink alcohol	
		help in social activity	
		] health problems, there are suggest	tions
		] stress	
		] reduce emotional problems	

	[ ] first time of sexual intercourse
	[ ] others (specify)
13.	During the past 6 months have you ever had alcohol
	beverage ?
	[ ] yes how often ? [ ] episodic
	[ ] continuously
	[ ] no, has stopped
14.	During the past 30 days or 1 month have you ever had
	alcohol beverage ?
	[ ] not at all
	[ ] drink less than time/week
	[ ] drink 1 time or more/week
	[ ] daily
	[ ] 2-3 times/day
	[ ] more than 4 times/day
15.	Have you drunk alcohol beverage in the past 24 hour ?
	[] yes
	[ ] no
16.	What kind of alcohol beverage do you use most often ?
	[ ] white alcohol
	[ ] whisky, specify brand name
	[ ] local-made, specify
	[ ] beer
	[ ] brandy
	[] wine
	[ ] champaign
	[ ] cocktail

	[ ]	mix in herbal medicine
	[ ]	others specify
17.	How	much (amount) of alcohol consumption do you use
	per	day ?
	[ ]	less than 1 small bottle
	[ ]	1 small-1 big bottle
	[ ]	more than 1 big bottle
	[ ]	small bottle of beer
	[ ]	big bottle of beer
	[ ]	more than big bottle of beer
	[ ]	1-3 glasses
	[ ]	4-5 glasses
	[ ]	6-7 glasses
	[]	others specify
18.	Char	racters of alcohol drinking
	- 1	ime that you always drink
	I	] in the morning
	1	] late morning
	1	
	I	] in the afternoon
	1	] in the evening
	1	] at night
	[	] all day

	- duration of time you use for drinking	11.0
	[ ] 1-2 hours	
	[ ] 2-4 hours	
	[ ] 4-6 hours	
	[ ] more than 6 hours	At.
	- Place that you always drink	
	[ ] in your house	
	[ ] outside	
	[ ] restaurants, food centre	
	[ ] night club	
	- with whom you always drink	
	[ ] alone	
	[ ] with friends	
	[ ] with others	
	[ ] others specify	
19.	Did you observed your feeling or changes befo	re and
	after your drinking ?	
	before after	
	สมาคุมสุดเคเลา จุดเอเว ยส	
	L'RGTANOTT & LOTTER TO THE	
	any changes [ ] yes	
	[ ] no	
20.	Have you ever used alcohol to relieve your li	fe
	problems ?	
	[ ] yes	
	[ ] no	

21.	Have you ever stopped or reduced your drinking ?
	[ ] yes why ?
	[ ] want to stop or reduce your own
	[ ] health problems
	[ ] other specify
	how ? [ ] by yourself
	[ ] treatment (specify)
	how long ?
	why do you come to drink again ?
	[ ] no
22.	How difficult did you feel about stop drinking ?
	[ ] easy
	[ ] difficult
	[ ] very difficult
23.	Have you ever requested help from anyone about your
	drinking ?
	[ ] yes, from whom
	[ ] no
24.	Have you ever requested help from the doctor for
	treatment bacause of your drinking ?
	[] yes
	[ ] no

25.

20.1	have you ever about the same of the same
	substances ?
	[ ] yes [ ] cigarrettes
	[ ] marijuanna
	[ ] coffee, tea
	[ ] CNS stimulants
	[ ] transquilizers, benzodiazepines
	[] analgesics
	[] areca-nut
	[ ] kratom
	[ ] heroin
	[ ] others (specify)
	[ ] no
25.2	Have you ever used these drugs in the last 6
	months ?
	[ ] yes
	[ ] no
25.3	How often have you used these drugs in the last
	30 dyas ?
	[] not at all
	[ ] less than once weekly
	[ ] once weekly or more
	[ ] once daily
	[ ] 2-3 times/day
	[ ] 4 or more times/day

and quality of life Questions about how you feel and how things have been going with you during the past month ? 26. How have you been 26. [ ] in excellent spirits feeling in general ? [ ] in very good spirits [ ] in good spirits mostly [ ] I have up and down in spirits a lot [ ] in low spirits mostly [ ] in very low spirits 27. Have you been bothered 27. [ ] extremely so...to the by nervousness or your point where I could not "nerves" ? work or take care of things [ ] very much so [ ] quite a bit [ ] some...enough to bother me [ ] a little [ ] not at all

25.4 Were these drugs used during the last 24 hours ?

PART 3 Co-morbid psychiatric problems, general well-being

[ ] yes

[ ] no

28.	Have you been in firm 28.	1	]	yes, definitely so
	control of your behavior,	1	]	yes, for the most part
	thought, emotions or	[	]	generally so
	feelings ?	I	]	not too well
		]	]	no, and I am somewhat
				disturbed
		[	]	no, and I am very
				disturbed
29.	Have you felt so bad, 29.	[	1	extremely soto the
	discouraged hopeless or			point that I have just
	had so many problems			about given up
	that you wondered if	1	]	very much so
14	anything was worthwhile ?	[	]	quite a bit
		1	]	someenough to bother me
		[	]	a little bit
		1	]	not at all
30.	Have you been under or 30.	1	]	yesalmost more than I
	felt you were under any			could bear or stand
	strain, stress, or	[	]	yesquite a bit of
	pressure ?			pressure
		I	1	yes some more than
				usual
		1	]	yessome but about usual
		1	]	yesa little
		1	]	not at all

31.	How happy, satistied, 31.	1	]	extremely happy, could
	or pleased have you			not have been more
	been with your personal			satisfied or pleased
	life ?	I	]	very happy
		1	]	fairly happy
		I	]	satisfiedpleased
		r	,	
				somewhat dissatisfied
20				very dissatisfied
32.	and the second of the second o	1	]	not at all
	to wonder if you were	[	]	only a little
	losing your mind, or	1	]	somebut not enough to
	losing control over the			be concerned or worried
	way you act, talk, think,			about
	feel, or of your memory ?	Į	]	some and I have been a
				little concerned
		1	]	some and I am quite
				concerned
		I	]	yes, very much so and
				I am very concerned
33.	Have you ever been 33.	1	]	extremely soto the
	anxious, worried,			point of being sick or
	or upset ?			almost sick
		I	]	very much so
		[	]	quite a bit
		1	1	someenough to bother m

[ ] a little bit [ ] not at all 34. Have you ever been 34. [ ] every day . waking up fresh and [ ] most every day rested ? [ ] fairly often [ ] less than half the time [ ] rarely [ ] none of the time 35. Have you ever been 35. [ ] all the time bothered by any illness, [ ] most of the time bodily disorder, pains, [ ] a good bit of the time or fears about your [ ] some of the time health ? [ ] a little of the time [ ] none of the time 36. Has your daily life 36. [ ] all the time been bull of things [ ] most of the time that were interesting [ ] a good bit of the time to you ? [ ] some of the time [ ] a little of the time [ ] non of the time 37. Have you felt down-37. [ ] all the time hearted and blue ? [ ] most of the time [ ] a good bit of the time [ ] some of the time [ ] a little of the time

[ ] non of the time

56.	have you been reeling	so. [ ] all the time
	emotionally atable and	[ ] most of the time
	sure of yourself ?	[ ] a good bit of the time
		[ ] some of the time
		[ ] a little of the time
		[ ] non of the time
39.	Have you felt tired,	39. [ ] all the time
	worn out, used-up or	[ ] most of the time
	exhausted ?	[ ] a good bit of the time
		[ ] some of the time
		[ ] a little of the time
		[ ] non of the time
40.	How concerned or	40!_!_!_!_!_!_!_!_!_
	worried about your	0 10
	HEALTH have you been ?	not concerned al all very concerned
41.	How RELAXED or TENSE	41!_!_!_!_!_!_!_!_!_!_
	have you been ?	0 10
11		very relaxed very tense
42.	How much ENERGY, PEP,	42!!!!!!!
	VITALITY have you felt ?	800 0 e 10 a e 10
		no energy AT ALL, very ENERGETIC,
		listless dynamic
43.	How DEPRESSED or	43!_!_!_!_!_!_!_!_!_!_
	CHEERFUL have you	0 10
	been ?	very depressed very cheerful

PART 4 Questionaires for testing personality profile number 44-221.

### PART 5 Behavioral consequences

222.	Have you ever met with	these events ?	0 = never
			1 = ever
	Does it associate with	alcohol drinking ?	0 = no
	100		1 = yes
		For alcohol use :	
		(was it because of	your
		drinking or where	drinking
		was part of the pr	oblem ?)
	been in the hospital	because of drink	king too
		much (intoxicati	ion)
	been in a psychiatric	for treatment of	
e second	hospital	alcoholic withda	rawal
		symptoms (tremon	r, hallu-
		cinations)	
		because of emoti	ional
		problems in which	ch drinking
		had played part	
	health problems	associated with	drinking
	CNS		
	liver		
	pancrease		

 cardiovascular		
(H T , HD, stoke)		
 accident (how		driving after drinking
severe specify	)	
 arrested		because of drunk behavior
 fighting with		associated with drinking
others		
 injury to yourself		associated with drinking
 injury by others		associated with drinking
 injury the others		associated with drinking
 problem with		associated with drinking
spouse and family		
 social problems		associated with drinking
 financial problems		associated with drinking
 work problems		associated with drinking
 sexual problems		associated with drinking
 others (specify)		associated with drinking

# PART 6 Identify alcohol use disorders

	เหาลงกรณมหาวิทยาล	Scoring Points	
		Yes	No
223.	Has your spouse ever threatened to		
	leave because of your drinking ?		
224.	Do you ever feel that your drink		
	has harmed your friendship, social		
	life, home life or marriage ?		

	· ·		
	Va .	Scoring	Points
		Yes	No
225.	Has your spouse ever objected		
	to your drinking ?		
226.	Has your relatives ever objected		
	to your drinking ?		
227.	Has your friends ever objected		
	to your drinking ?		
228.	Has your neighbours ever objected		
	to your drinking ?		
229.	Have you ever lost or nearby lost		a 100-101
	a job because of drinking ?		
230.	Have your ever neglected your work	-	
	or quitted a job because you were		
	drinking ?	22.22	
231.	Have you ever been "high" or "tight"		
	while on a job ?		
232.	Have you ever neglected (staying out)	••••	• • • • •
2021			
18	your work because of your hangover ?	• • • •	• • • •
233.	Have your friends or anyone at your		
	wirjokace ever objected to your		
	drinking ?		
234.	Do you ever feel had about your		
	drinking that create problems with		
	your work ?		
	M. TANK S. SCHOOL III		

		Scoring	Points
		Yes	No
235.	Do you ever feel that your drinking		
	obstructed your employment or		
	advancement opportunities ?		
236.	Have you ever been suggested by		
	a doctor to cut down on drinking ?		
237.	Do you ever feel that your health		
	problems were due to your drinking ?		
238.	Have you ever been injured because		
	of your drinking ?		
239.	Have you ever injured someone elso		
	because of your drinking ?		
240.	Have you ever lost or damaged your		
	property because of your drinking ?		
241.	Have you ever been arrested for		
	drunk driving or driving after		
	drinking and got the legal problem ?		0.000000
242.	Can you stop drinking without a	ODE N	
	struggle before you got intoxicated ?		
243.	Are you able to control yourself to	/	
	inhibit your drinking when you have		
	promised not to drink ?		
244.	Have you ever tried to cut down or	H'ha	
	quit your drinking but you could		
	not manage to do so ?		
	not manage to do so !		

		Scoring	Points
		Yes	No
245.	Have you ever drunk three or more		- 10
	times a day ? (all the day)		4
246.	Do you ever drink 8 or more drinks		
	at least once a week and feel		
	intoxicated once a month or less ?		
247.	Have you ever had tremor, hand		
	shaking in the morning after		-
	drinking ? (heard voices, seen		
	things that weren't there)		
248.	Have you ever used a drink in		
	the morning is the first thing		
	as an eye-opener ?		

ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

#### VITAE

Dr. Nuntika Thanichachart, M.D. was born on 10 February, 1954 in Bangkok. She graduated from Faculty of Medicine, Chulalongkorn University in 1974 and Thai Board of Psychiatry from Thai Medical Council in 1978. Her present position is Associate Professor in the Department of Psychiatry, Faculty of Medicine, Chulalongkorn University.



์ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย