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ผลการศึกษา



ตารางที่ 1 เปรียบเทียบลักษณะภายนอกของพืชในวงศ์ Bignoniaceae ในไทย

Name & Habit	Leaves	Inflorescence	Flower	Calyx	Corolla	Stamen	Fruit	Septum	Seed
<u>Millingtonia</u> deciduous, corky bark trees	2-3 pinnate, midrib & lateral sparsely hirsute underneath, hairy domatia.	fls. numerous in terminal pendulous thyrses	nocturnal fragrant	subtruncate - campanulate ± shortly 5 lobed, persistent	silver-shaped, very long, slender, narrow pipe-like basal tube, at apex zygo- morphic 5-lobed.	4 didynamous, shortly exserted, anthers + fertile cell, the sterile one spur like	linear, compressed, septicidal caps.	flat	thin, discoid broadly, hyaline winged
<u>M. horrensis</u> "ปีบ"	up to 1 m. long, nearly glabrous	10-35 cm. long, puberulous	"	calyx lobe broadly obtuse, margin revolute	glandular puberulous inside	"	28-36 cm. long	"	"
<u>Nycocatlos</u> lianas, without tendrils	pinnate 3 foliolate, glabrous	short terminal raceme	nocturnal fragrant	cup-shape, truncate 5 horn like teeth	± actinomorphic silver shape	5 fertile or 4 didynamous (extra Thailand)	large, flat, stalked and acuminate but parallel edge septicid; valves with a central prominent rib, septicidal caps.	flat, thin	rounded hyaline winged
<u>N. brunneiflora</u> "นกเขือขุนปะย"	"	raceme 5-8 fld.	"	brownish-red, calyx teeth with glands on both sides	creamy whitish, lobes with scattered crateriform glands outside	equal, not exerted, glabrous at the insertion	10-13 cm. long	"	"
<u>Oroxylum</u> deciduous trees	very large, 2-3(-4) pinnate all nodes articulated, lfts. numerous	large, stout, erect terminal raceme	large nocturnal fragrant	campanulate, truncate, coriaceous, persistent	funnel-shaped with 5 sub- equal lobes, basal tube wide	5 subequal, not exerted	linear, flat, very large sword-shaped, septicidal caps.	flat coriaceous	large, thin discoid, broad hyaline winged.
<u>O. Indicum</u> "น้ำผึ้ง"	60-170 cm. long, crowded at end of branchlet, lfts. most oblique; scattered glands near the nerve axil underneath.	40-150 cm. long, flowering in the upper part, fruiting below	"	"	very thick, fleshy, scattered glands outside, dense capitate glandular hairs inside	villous at insertion	pendent, 40-120 cm. long, valves flat, woody	"	"
<u>Barnellia</u> deciduous trees	± vermiculate, 1-pinnate several-jugate, glabrous with a few scattered glands below	fls. many in terminal thyrses	diurnal	tubular or tubular-campanulate, irregularly lobed with minute tuberculate to slightly warty glands	funnel-or tubular-campanulate above, lobes 5, subequal, crisped	4 didynamous, not exerted, hairy at insertion	short, straight, ellipsoid, oblong, loculicidal caps.	cruciform pseudo septum	thin, discoid semi-circular hyaline wings
<u>B. kerrii</u> "นกพร"	young lvs., thyrses, calyx, corolla, sparsely stiff-stellate- hairy later ± glabrescent, lfts. 4-7 pairs, usually oblique base blunt serrate or crenate to subentire	thyrses 16-28 cm. long sparsely stiff-stellate hairy	"	tubular-campanulate with scattered slightly warty glands	tubular-campanulate above, cylindric basal tube, pinkish white in lower part, pink to pinkish mauve in the upper	"	12-16 cm. long with scattered sessile glands	"	"
<u>B. pagetii</u> "แม่น้ำ"	lfts. 5-10 pairs ± oblique base subentire, glabrous	thyrses 20-35 cm. long, pedun- cles and pedicels with scattered minute tuberculate glands	"	tubular, dense minute tuber- culate to warty glands	funnel-shaped, white to pale lilac with greenish yellow throat	"	10-16 cm. long with dense minute tuber- culate glands	"	"
<u>Dolichandrone</u>	1-pinnate, beneath with small domatia in the nerve axils and few scattered glands along midrib	few fls. in short terminal raceme	nocturnal	spathaceous, circumsessile caducous	silver-shaped with long narrow cylindric basal tube	4 didynamous, not exerted	elongate, subcylindric to linear compressed, loculicidal caps.	cruciform	rectangular
<u>D. serrulata</u> "นกหวี"	3-4(-5)-jugate, oblique base serrate to subentire	3-5 cm. long, 3-7 fld.	"	with an area of glands at apex	the lower cylindric tube of corolla as long as the upper funnel-part	puberulous at insertion	up to 85 cm. twisted, valves leathery	thick & corky	distinct hyaline wings
<u>D. spathacea</u> "นกนก"	(2-)3-4-jugate, young parts ± viscid, broadly acute to obtuse base, margin entire	2-3 cm. long, 2-7 fld.	"	microscopical glands and an area of large crateriform glands at apex.	the lower cylindric tube of corolla at least twice as long as the upper funnel-part.	glabrous at insertion	30-60 cm. long, straight to ± arcuate, valves hard woody	flat, hard	seeds & wings same texture corky.
<u>Fernandoa</u>	1-pinnate, 2-4 jugate beneath with few scattered glands and small hairy domatia in the nerve axils	terminal thyrses or raceme	nocturnal	tubular or campanulate irregularly 2-5 lobed	campanulate or infundibuli- form-campanulate above a large tubular base	4 didynamous	terete, pendent. loculicidal caps.	flat	flat ± rect- angular, hyaline wing- ed.
<u>F. adenophylla</u> "นกกระครัว"	pseudostipules present orbicular lfts. 2-3(-4) jugate diminishing in size downward, stellate pubes- cent below subsessile	16-23 cm. long, thyrses stout erect lax-fld.	"	rusty stellate tomentum campanulate feebly 5 ribbed, thick persistent	yellowish brown, light yellow or yellowish green densely tome- tose outside, glabrous inside, upper part campanulate-shaped	stamen subexserted	up to 90 cm. long, twist (+)5 prominent ribs on each valves, adpressed rusty tomentose	"	"

Name & Habit	Leaves	Inflorescence	Flower	Calyx	Corolla	Stamen	Fruit	Septum	Seed
<i>F. collignonii</i> trees	pseudostipule absent, 1-3-4 jugate, glabrous except small hairy domatia in the nerve axils, rachis channelled.	12-15 cm. long, glabrous	nocturnal	tubular irregularly 2-5 lobed glabrous ± halfway slit spathaceous	upper part infundibuliform-campanulate	stamen not exserted	37 cm. long straight or arcuate, 3 prominent ribs on each valve, glabrous	woody	flat + rectangular, hyaline winged
<i>Heterophragma</i> trees	± verticillate, 1-pinnate lfts. a few jugate diminishing in size downward adpressed stellate tomentose with glands below.	fls. many in terminal thyrses	diurnal	tubular irregularly lobed caducous	funnel-shaped	4 didynamous, not exserted.	elongate, linear, compressed, hairy (in Thai species)	cruciform, woody	thin, discoid hyaline-winged
<i>H. sulfureum</i> " "	oblique base, glabrescent to glabrous above	10-24 cm. long thyrses	fragrant	lobed 2-3, yellowish grey adpressed tomentose	creamy white to pale yellow sparsely stiff stellate hair outside narrow funnel-shaped	glabrous at insertion	30-55 cm. long, straight, pointed tawny adpressed tomentose	"	"
<i>Marthamia</i>	pseudostipule orbicular, 1-pinnate lfts. several jugate diminishing in size downward, cup-shaped glands below near the base	several fls. in terminal thyrses, constricted to racemose, pedicels slender ± hairy	nocturnal	spathaceous, tuberculate warty glands under the recurved tip	bilabiate, upper tube campanulate-funnel shaped, basal tube very short cylindric	4 didynamous, not exserted glabrous at insertion	elongate, linear compressed valve flat, loculicidal caps.	cruciform	rectangular hyaline winged.
<i>M. stipulata</i> deciduous trees	4-8 jugate, 23-55 cm. long puberulous to glabrescent below	14-33 cm. long thyrses	"	floccose to lanate wooly	dingy yellow, scattered warty glands outside	"	floccose to deeply lanate wooly, few tuberculate glands under the indumentum	"	"
<i>M. stipulata</i> var. <i>kerrii</i> " "	apex acute, acuminate to caudate	10-25 cm. long, racemose lanate wooly	"	deeply lanate wooly	"	"	35-55 cm. long, deeply lanate wooly	"	"
<i>M. stipulata</i> var. <i>stipulata</i> " "	apex acute to acuminate	14-33 cm. long racemose yellowish grey to lanous floccose	"	floccose	"	"	45-70 cm. long, floccose	"	"
<i>M. pierrei</i> " "	5-8 jugate, 40-60 cm. long, apex acuminate to caudate, usually glabrous, minute lepidote or microscopically punctate below.	16-34 cm. long, racemose puberulous	"	sparingly puberulous to subglabrous in the upper part	dull red to brownish red	"	25-43 cm. long, sparingly puberulous to subglabrous dense tuberculate to warty glands	"	"
<i>Pojaneria</i> evergreen trees	very large, 1-pinnate, rachis and petiole sharp-keeled above	large terminal thyrses	nocturnal, large, soapy smell.	coriaceous, campanulate 5 irregular lobes persistent	large, ventricose-campanulate constricted above basal tube	4 didynamous, slightly exserted	flat, dagger shaped, ob lanceolate, pendulous valves broadly winged along margin, loculicidal caps.	flat	compressed hyaline winged
<i>P. longifolia</i> " "	45-140 cm. long, 7-14 jugate, base oblique; scattered crateriform glands along the midrib below	65-150 cm. long, thyrses erect stout	"	densely covered with microscopic glands outside	greenish yellow to dull brownish yellow outside dull purple shaded inside	glabrous at insertion	25-40 cm long, stipitate, dorsal ridge	corky	"
<i>Pauldopia</i> trees	2-pinnate, narrowly winged rachis lfts. subsessile	fls. several in lateral thyrses	diurnal	tubular-campanulate, 5 short triangular caudate, caducous	tubular, tube curved, 5 subequal lobes	4 didynamous, not exserted	subcylindrical + constricted between seeds, loculicidal caps.	flat, thin	thick & corky wingless
<i>P. ghorla</i> " "	lfts. 3-4 jugate, oblique base, usually unequal sided, leaf margin, midrib and lateral nerves finely hirsute more hairy below with few scattered glands	8-17 cm. long, glabrous	"	membraneous, glabrous, glandular patches towards the base	tubular yellow with brown-red lobes and throat	glandular hairy at insertion	22-34 cm. long	"	"
<i>Radermachera</i> evergreen or deciduous trees	1-3 pinnate, lfts. entire with glandular patches below	terminal or ramiflorous thyrses or raceme like fascicles	diurnal	mostly irregularly lobed, usually with glandular patches or scattered crateriform glands.	tubular, tubular-campanulate, or tubular-funnel shaped	4 didynamous or free, equal not exserted or subexserted, glandular hairy or glabrous at insertion	linear terete usually twist or sometime straight, loculicidal caps.	terete	small, flat, narrow, later al hyaline winged
<i>R. glandulosa</i> " "	1-pinnate 9-30 cm. long, chartaceous, base oblique, with a dark dense glandular patch below at base	12-50 cm. long, glabrous thyrses. lax and many	"	cup-shaped, truncate, persistent purple, gland. in a crescent in the lower part, glabrous	tubular + curved white with pinkish tinge at top, lobe with a glandular patch outside 2.8-3.7 cm. long	didynamous glandular hairy at insertion	straight 18-25 cm. long hanging in bunches, crowded	"	"

Name & Habit	Leaves	Inflorescence	Flower	Calyx	Corolla	Stamen	Fruit	Septum	Seed
<u>R. peninsularis</u> " " evergreen trees	3-pinnate 40-70 cm. long, chartaceous, midrib and lateral nerve puberulous, microscopically punctate on both sides; with scattered glands below the apex	20-40 cm. long, thyrses, fls. more crowded near the end of thyrses	diurnal	campanulate, thick, smooth, irregular 3-5 lobed	the upper tube funnel-shaped, the basal tube cylindric, creamy white to yellowish white 5-6 cm. long	didynamous, glabrous at insertion	tortuous, 50-65 cm. long, not crowded	terete	small, flat narrow, lateral hyaline winged.
<u>R. pinnata</u> ssp. <u>acuminata</u> " " evergreen trees	bipinnate or 2-pinnate, coriaceous 20-35 cm. long basal and apical glandular patches usually darkish, microscopically punctate below	12-25 cm. long, glabrous, narrow thyrses	"	tubular-campanulate, glabrous irregular 2-3 lobed scattered glands	the upper tube campanulate, the basal tube cylindric, white tipped pink, yellow in throat 2.2-2.9 cm. long	didynamous, glandular hairy at insertion	11-23 cm. long, not crowded	"	"
<u>R. hainanensis</u> " " evergreen trees	2-3 pinnate, 24-40 cm. long, chartaceous lfts. usually unequal sided, with minute glands below at base	1-4 cm. long, very short thyrses terminal or ramiflorous, glabrous, few fls.	"	smooth, glabrous	the upper tube campanulate, the basal tube cylindric, yellow to orange-yellow 3.5-4.8 cm. long	didynamous, hairy at insertion	26-40 cm. long, not crowded	"	"
<u>R. ignea</u> " " evergreen trees	2-pinnate, 18-35 cm. long, chartaceous, lfts. usually unequal sided; with crowded minute glands at the base and few in the apical area below	1-1.7 cm. long, very short pubescent raceme almost reduced to a fascicle ramiflorous	"	tubular, spathaceous slit half way towards the base, puberulous	tubular-funnel shaped, orange 4.4-7 cm. long	free almost equal, hairy at insertion	32-45 cm. long, not crowded	"	"
<u>Stereospermum</u> deciduous trees	1-pinnate, with a few pairs of lfts. usually with flat, plate or cup-shaped glands or glandular spot beneath	terminal thyrses or panicle	diurnal or nocturnal	smooth or ridged, shortly lobed	tubular-campanulate or funnel-shaped	4 didynamous, not exserted	\pm quadrangular in section loculicidal caps.	thick, terete and coryne	in 2 rows, hyaline winged.
<u>S. colais</u> " " "	lfts. glabrous, minutely glandular-punctate below	20-40 cm. long, lfts. numerous in widely-branched panicle, glabrous or finely puberulous to subglabrous	diurnal fragrant	campanulate, 3-5 short acute lobe, purple brown, puberulous	upper tube campanulate dingy yellow, cream with in, bilabiate	hairy at insertion	9-55 cm. long, 4 prominent ridges	"	"
<u>S. neuranthum</u> " " "	lfts. finely pubescent, minutely glandular-punctate below	5-14 cm. long, fls. several in lax short thyrses, pubescent	diurnal	campanulate 5 triangular acute lobe, puberulous later glabrous	upper tube tubular-campanulate, greenish white, bilabiate	hairy at insertion	35-50 cm. long, 4 faintly raised angles	"	"
<u>S. cylindricum</u> " " "	lfts. pubescent with few scattered glands below, puberulous above	18-25 cm. long, fls. several in raceme like thyrses, pubescent	nocturnal	\pm cylindric, longitudinal ridges usually 3 acuminate lobes, pubescent	funnel-shaped creamy white margin of corolla lobes not incised	glabrous at insertion	30-45 cm. long, 1 faintly median ridge on each valve	"	"
<u>S. fimbriatum</u> " " "	lfts. viscid tomentose on both surfaces later glabrescent above	10-30 cm. long, lfts. several in panicle, viscid glandular tomentose	nocturnal	shortly cylindrical 5 pointed lobes, tomentose	funnel-shaped, creamy white to pinkish white to pale lilac, margin of corolla lobes deeply fringed laciniate	glabrous at insertion	30-60 cm. long, 1 faintly median ridge on each valve	"	"

ກາງທີ 2 ເປົ້ນເຫັນລັກຂະແຮນຂອງພື້ນຖານົກໍ ບິນຍຸດ ອອງໄກທີສຶກຫາໃນຄວັງນີ້

Names & Figures	Sources	Grain shape	Grain size (μm)												Exine sculpturing	Mesocolpium lumina	Apocolpium lumina	Margin of colpi lumina	ຂອ້າງເກຕ		
			Polar axis	Standard deviation of polar axis	Coefficient of variation of polar axis	Equatorial axis	Standard deviation of equatorial axis	Coefficient of variation of equatorial axis	Polarity + = bipolar - = apolar	Polar area index	Aperature type	Exine width	Nexine thickness	Muri width	Rows of columella muri						
Tribe Bignonieae																					
<u><i>Millingtonia hortensis</i></u> “ປັບ” ມານີ້ 1, 2	N: Chiang Mai, Chiang Mai University Jul. 1980, Somchai Rattanayun s.n. NE: Loei, Wang Saphung, 25 Sep 1953 B. Sangkhachand 39 (BKF) E: Buri Ram, 26 Nov 1976, Phengkhai et al. 3417 (BKF)	prolate spher.	35.4	1.6	4.5	32.5	1.6	4.9	+	0.37	C_3 + granules	4.8	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	uniform finely ret.	1-(1.5)	1.0	1-(1.5)	1. uniform reticulate.
<u><i>Nyctocalos brunfelsiiflora</i></u> “ຕົກຫຼຸມມອນ” ກາກທີ 3, 4	SE: Chon Buri, Sri Racha, Kao Khieo 3 Aug. 1975, Maxwell 75-732 (BKF)	prolate spher.	86.7	5.9	6.8	78.5	6.1	7.8	+	0.44	C_3 + granules	7.8	7.0	0.5-1	3.5-4	1	very coarsely ret. (loosely ret.)+bacula la. 1.5-2 μm	25	27	3-II	1. very coarsely ret. 2. 1ນາຄຣູກົງກ່ຽວຂ້ອງກ່າວ 3. exine 10 μm , columella 2 μm , tectum 3-4 μm
<u><i>Oroxylum indicum</i></u> “ເພກ” ກາກທີ 5	N: Chiang Mai, Chiang Mai University, Jul. 1980, Somchai Rattanayun s.n. E: Ubon Ratchathani, Chong Meg, Umpor Pboon Mungsahan, Aug. 1980, T. Santisuk s.n. (BKF)	subprolate	64.1	3.1	4.8	50.3	3.7	7.3	+	0.20	C_3 + granules	10.1	2.5	0.5	0.5-1	1, 2	medium ret.	2.5	0.5-1	≤ 0.5	1. 1ນາຄຣູກົງກ່ຽວຂ້ອງກ່າວ <u><i>N. brunfelsiiflora</i></u> 2. columella ມີກີ່ simplicolumellate un- duplicolumellate. 3. 1ນາຄຣູກົງ apocolpium ເກີນກົມົງ apocolpium.
Tribe Tecomeae																					
<u><i>Barnettia kerrii</i></u> “ໄຕຕູ້” ມານີ້ 6	N: Nakhon Sawan, Chaung Ke, 28 Nov. 1928, But 2157 (BK) NE: Khon Kaen, Pbo Vieng, 16 Feb. 1931 Kerr 20161 (BK)	subprolate	32	2.3	7.2	27	1.7	6.4	+	0.23	C_3	5.1	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	finely ret.	1-1.5	0.5-1	≤ 0.5	1. 1ນາຄຣູກົງໄຕຕູ້ກ່າວ <u><i>B. pagetii</i></u> 2. 1ນາຄຣູກົງ subprolate 3. 1ນາຄຣູກົງ lumina ເຊື່ອຍ ກ່າວ <u><i>B. pagetii</i></u>
<u><i>Barnettia pagetii</i></u> “ໄຕຕູ້” ກາກທີ 7	SW: Kanchanaburi, Zai Yok, 22 Feb. 1926, Kerr 10541 (BK)	spher.	23.1	1.7	7.4	22.9	1.4	6.1	+	0.21	C_3	5.4	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	finely ret.	1.5-2	0.5	≤ 0.5	1. 1ນາຄຣູກົງໄຕຕູ້ກ່າວ <u><i>B. kerrii</i></u> 2. 1ນາຄຣູກົງ spheroidal. 3. 1ນາຄຣູກົງ lumina ເຊື່ອຍໃຫຍ້ ກ່າວ <u><i>B. kerrii</i></u>
<u><i>Dolichandrone serrulata</i></u> “ໄຕນາ” ກາກທີ 8, 10	N: Nakhon Sawan, 12 May 1922, Kerr s.n. (BK) E: East of Nakhon Ratchasima, 16 Mar. 1958, T. Smilinand 4465 (BKF)	subprolate	45.1	2.7	5.9	38.5	1.5	4.0	+	0.22	C_3	6.5	2.0	0.5	<0.5	1	micro + medium ret. heterobrocate	0.5+	0.5-1	0.5	heterobrocate
<u><i>Dolichandrone spathacea</i></u> “ໄຕນາດີ” ກາກທີ 9, 10	C: Samut Sakhon, 17 May 1980, K. Iwatsuki s.n. (BKF) PEN: Trang, Nov. 1915, Vanpruk 660 (BKF)	prolate spher.	42.6	3.1	7.2	38.1	2.4	6.2	+	0.26	C_3	6.8	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	micro + finely ret. heterobrocate	0.5+	0.5-1	0.5	heterobrocate, micro + fine reticulation.
<u><i>Fernandoa adenophylla</i></u> “ໄຕທາງຕົວ” ກາກທີ 11	N: Chiang Mai Chiang Mai University, 25 Jul. 1980, Kunya Santanachate s.n.	subprolate	43.4	2.2	5.1	35.4	1.6	4.4	+	0.24	C_3	8.6	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	finely ret.	1.5-2	0.5-1	0.5	ສຶກຂະແຮນຂອງຄໍານີ້ <u><i>Makhamia stipulata</i></u> var <u><i>kerrii</i></u>

Polar axis	Standard deviation of polar axis	Coefficient of variation of polar axis	Equatorial axis	Standard deviation of equatorial axis	Coefficient of variation of equatorial axis	Polarity + = isopolar - = apolar	Polar area index	Aperture type	Exine thickness	Nexine thickness	Muri width	Rows of columella under muri	Apocolpium lumina	Apocolpium lumina	Margin of colpi lumina
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Names & Figures	Sources	Grain shape	Grain size (μm)										Exine sculpturing	Exine thickness	Nexine thickness	Muri width	Rows of columella under muri	Apocolpium lumina	Apocolpium lumina	Margin of colpi lumina
			Polar axis	Standard deviation of polar axis	Coefficient of variation of polar axis	Equatorial axis	Standard deviation of equatorial axis	Coefficient of variation of equatorial axis	Polarity + = isopolar - = apolar	Polar area index	Aperture type	Exine thickness								
<i>Fernandoa adenophylla</i> "ফেন্দো অডেনোফিলা" ກາພົ້າ 11	N: Sukhothai, Umper Muang, 3 Nov. 1971, Maxwell 71-655 (BK)	subprolate	51.8	5.3	10.2	41	3.7	8.9	+	0.29	C ₃	7.8	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	finely ret.	1-1.5	0.5	0.5
	PEN: Phangnga, Takuapua, Nangyong, 7 Feb. 1929, Kerr 17047 (BK)	subprolate	41.4	3.9	9.5	35.5	2.2	6.2	+	0.24	C ₃	7.8	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	finely ret.	1-1.5	0.5-1	0.5
<i>Heterophragma sulfureum</i> "হেটেরোফ্ৰাগ্মা সুলুরিয়াম" ກາພົ້າ 17	N: Phitsanulok, Tungsalangluang, 28 Feb. 1974, Sutheesorn 2972 (BK)	subprolate	33.7	2.5	7.6	27.3	2.1	7.5	+	0.23	C ₃	6.1	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	micro ret.	0.5-1	≤0.5	<0.5
																	কিমো-ইন্টাক্সন Radermachera			
<i>Markhamia pierrei</i> "মিৰেই"	SE: Chantaburi, 30 Aug. 1956, T. Smilinand 3453 (BKF)	prolate spher.	42	2.2	5.2	38.1	2.1	5.4	+	0.3	C ₃	5.8	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	finely ret.	1-1.5	<0.5-0.5	≤0.5
	mmp 12-15																polar area index গুৰী নং M. <u>slipulata</u> var. <u>slipulata</u>			
<i>Markhamia slipulata</i> var. <i>kerrii</i> "ফেন্দো" mmp 12-15	N: T.D.B.S s.n. BKF no. 47250 (BKF)	subprolate	52	3.4	6.5	40.2	2.6	6.4	+	0.25	C ₃	6.7	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	finely ret.	1-2	0.5-1	<0.5
																	কিমো-ইন্টাক্সন <i>Fernandoa adenophylla</i>			
<i>Markhamia slipulata</i> var. <i>slipulata</i> "ফেন্দো শিপুলাতা" ກາພົ້າ 12-15	SW: Kanchanaburi, Thum Pha, 17 Dec. 1961, C. Phengklai 216 (BKF)	spher.-oblate spher.	40.8	3.8	9.3	42.4	3.2	7.5	+	0.19	C ₃	7.7	2.0	0.5	<0.5	1	finely ret.	1-1.5	≤0.5	≤0.5
<i>Pajanelia longifolia</i> "পাজেনেলিয়া লঙ্গিফলিয়া" ກາພົ້າ 16	PEN: Phangnga, 28 Jan. 1958, T. Smilinand 4152 (BKF)	subprolate	37.4	2.6	6.9	30.4	1.6	5.2	+	0.29	C ₃	7.1	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	finely ret.	1-2	0.5-1	≤0.5
	PEN: Nakhon Srihammarat, Chawang, 25 Feb. 1956. S.Thaworn 586 (BKF)	prolate spher.	36.3	2.6	7.0	33.3	1.6	4.8	+	0.28	C ₃	9.1	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	finely ret.	1-2	0.5-1	≤0.5
<i>Pauldopia ghora</i> "পাউলোপিয়া গুরো" mmp 19	SW: Kanchanaburi, 1 Apr. 1968, Beusekom & Phengklai 266 (BKF)	subprolate	28.9	1.3	4.5	23.9	1.4	6.0	+	0.27	C ₃	5.4	1.5	0.5	<0.5	1	micro ret.	—<0.5	—0.5	—
																	uniform micro reticulate শৃঙ্খল lumina <0.5-0.5 μm নাম <i>R. glandulosa</i>			
<i>Radermachera glandulosa</i> "রাদেৰমাচেৰা গ্লেণ্ডুলোসা" ກາພົ້າ 18	PEN: Pattani, Kas Kalakeeree, 11 Sep. 1923, Kerr 7817 (BK)	prolate spher.	21.4	1.3	6.2	19.6	1.2	6.0	+	0.22	C ₃	4.3	1.5	0.5	<0.5	1	micro ret.	—<0.5	—0.5	—
	PEN: Narathiwat, Phang Nang Star, 7 Nov. 1961, Ploenchit 1690 (BKF)	subprolate	24.7	1.3	5.3	18.6	0.9	4.8	+	0.25	C ₃	3.4	1.5	0.5	<0.5	1	micro ret.	—<0.5	—0.5	—
	BURMA: Tuang province, Nam Tamwi, Tuang, 23 Mar. 1975, Maxwell 75-270 (BK)	prolate spher.	22	1.4	6.5	20.6	1.1	5.2	+	0.23	C ₃	3.6	1.5	0.5	<0.5	1	micro ret.	—<0.5	—0.5	—
<i>Radermachera hainanensis</i> "রাদেৰমাচেৰা হাইনানেন্সিস" ກາພົ້າ 20	SE: Chan Burl, Sri Racha, Kas Khieo, 20 Dec. 1974, Maxwell 74-1104 (BK)	prolate spher.	24	2.0	8.4	22.6	1.8	7.9	+	0.18	C ₃	4.4	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	micro ret.	0.5-1	<0.5	<0.5
	SE: Chanthaburi, Phong Nam Ron, 17 Jan. 1956, T. Smilinand 3182 (BKF)	subprolate	26.5	2.3	8.8	23.1	1.9	8.1	+	0.18	C ₃	5.0	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	micro ret.	0.5-1	<0.5	<0.5
<i>Radermachera ignea</i> "রাদেৰমাচেৰা ইগ্নিয়া" ກາພົ້າ 21	N: Mae Hong Son, Umper Muang, Ban Sang, 14 Apr. 1977, Nimanong & Phusomsaeng 1827 (BKF)	prolate spher.	24.7	1.8	7.4	23.6	1.5	6.5	+	0.24	C ₃	5.6	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	micro ret.	0.5-1	≤0.5	≤0.5
	N: Chiang Mai, Chiang Dao, 8 Jul. 1958, K. Bunchual 916 (BKF)	prolate spher.	24.6	2.8	11.3	22.2	1.3	5.7	+	0.17	C ₃	5.5	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	micro ret.	0.5-1	<0.5	<0.5
	N: Chiang Mai, Chiang Mai University, 22 Apr. 1980, Phengprawon Trunphon s.n.	subprolate	24.9	1.9	7.7	21.6	1.2	5.5	+	0.24	C ₃	5.3	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	micro ret.	0.5-1	≤0.5-0.5	≤0.5

Names & Figures	Sources	Grain shape	Grain size (μm)																μm		
			Polar axis	Standard deviation of polar axis	Coefficient of variation of polar axis	Equatorial axis	Standard deviation of equatorial axis	Coefficient of variation of equatorial axis	Polarity + = Polar	Polarity - = Apolar	Polar area index	Aperture type	Aperture width	Exine thickness	Nexine thickness	Muri width	Rows of columella under muri	Mesocolpium lumina	Apocolpium lumina	Margin & colpi lumina	
<u>Radermachera ignea</u> "กากส่องคำ" mn# 21	C: Nakhon Prathom, Phut Ta Mon Ton, 20 May 1980, Boonchu s.n. (BKF)	subprolate	29.	2.5	8.6	24.9	1.5	6.1	+	0.16	C_3	4.8	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	micro ret.	0.5-1	≤ 0.5	≤ 0.5	ทึบเงา
<u>Radermachera peninsularis</u> " " mn# 23	PEN: Tambok Ko Rani, Umper Ang Luck, 23 Jul 1972, Larsen et al. 31,239 (BKF)	prolate spher.	32	2.8	8.9	28.3	2.5	8.9	+	0.25	C_3	5.0	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	uniform micro ret.	0.5-1	0.5-1.0	uniform micro relief 0.5-1.0 μm	
<u>Radermachera pinnata</u> ssp. <u>acuminata</u> "เรือพาน"	PEN: Paltani, 2 Apr 1928, Kerr 14991 (BK)	subprolate	27.6	2.1	7.5	24	1.6	6.6	+	0.16	C_3	4.0	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	micro ret.	0.5-1	≤ 0.5	≤ 0.5	ลักษณะรากดักตี้ย <u>R. halmanensis</u> uns <u>R. Ignea</u>
<u>Stereospermum edais</u> "โคตีน" mn# 24, 25	N: Mae Hon Son, Paai, 29 May 1977, T. Sanlisuk 1099 (BKF)	prolate spher.	32.8	1.7	5.3	31.2	1.6	5.1	-	-	$C_{perisyn}$	1.5	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	finely ret.	1-1.5	-	0.5	perisyncalpate
	N: Lampang, Ngar, Mae Huat, 9 May 1954, S. Chairachint 4 (BKF)	prolate spher.	31.4	1.6	5.0	29.6	1.4	4.9	-	-	$C_{perisyn}$	1.5	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	finely ret.	1-1.5	-	0.5	
	SW: Kanchanaburi, Taa Salao, 9 Jul. 1930 Kerr 19467 (BK)	prolate spher.	32.3	1.9	5.9	31.3	2.0	6.3	-	-	$C_{perisyn}$	1.5	1.5-2	0.5	<0.5	1	finely ret.	1.5-2	-	0.5	
<u>Stereospermum cylindricum</u> "โคตอย" mn# 24, 26	E: Chaiyaphum, Umper Khonsarn, 19 Aug. 1980 T. Sanlisuk s.n. (BKF)	spher.	36.1	2.8	7.8	33.7	3.2	9.4	-	-	inapert.	-	1.5	0.5	<0.5	1	medium ret.	2.0	-	-	inaperturate ขนาดเดียวกับ <u>S. lumina</u> 2 μm .
	C: Saraburi, Nam Tok Samlun, 15 Jul. 1974, Maxwell 7A-721 (BK)	spher.	35	1.5	4.3	34.6	1.8	5.3	-	-	inapert.	-	1.5	0.5	<0.5	1	medium ret.	2-2.5	-	-	
<u>Stereospermum fimbriatum</u> "โคตงอก" mn# 27	PEN: Surat Thani, Taa Khanon, 17 Mar. 1927, Kerr 12354 (BK)	spher.	30.2	3.5	11.7	27.9	3.5	12.4	-	-	inapert.	-	1.5	0.5	<0.5	1	finely ret.	1.0	-	-	Inaperturate, ขนาดเดียวกับ <u>S. lumina</u> 1 μm
	PEN: Songkla, Wang Zai, 25 Mar. 1928 Kerr 14767 (BK)	spher.	28.6	1.9	6.7	26.9	1.9	7.0	-	-	inapert.	-	1.5	0.5	<0.5	1	finely ret.	1.0	-	-	
<u>Stereospermum neuranthum</u> "โคตตง" mn# 24, 28	N: Chiang Mai, Chiang Mai University, 27 Jul. 1980, Kunya Sanlanachote s.n.	prolate	46.3	3.2	6.9	34.7	2.2	6.4	+	0.23	C_3	5-6	2.0	0.5	0.5	1	finely ret. (with bacula)	1.5-2	1-1.5	≤ 0.5	muri หัวร่องรอย <u>N. brunfelsii</u> flora "N. <u>O. indieum</u>
	SW: Kanchanaburi, Sri Sawat, Tung Yai, 25 Apr. 1976, Maxwell 76-306 (BK)	subprolate	40.9	3.0	7.4	34.9	2.4	7.0	+	0.26	C_3	4.8	2.0	0.5	0.5	1	finely ret.	1.5-2	1-1.5	≤ 0.5	

ตารางที่ 3 เปรียบเทียบขนาดของเรซู ในพืชที่ไม่ชนิดเดียวกัน ที่ให้ศึกษาโดย Ferguson & Santisuk (1973) และ Buurman (1977) กับ ข้อมูลที่ศึกษาในครั้งนี้

ชื่อวิทยาศาสตร์	Ferguson & Santisuk (1973)				Buurman (1977)				Santanachote (1980)			Difference	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. <i>Millingtonia hortensis</i>	-	-	-	-	1	ชาว	±45	-	3	34-40	2-3	5	11
2. <i>Nyctocalos brunfelsiiflora</i>	1	ชาวตาก 75-90	15*	-	-	-	-	-	1	87	6	3	12*
2.1 <i>N.shanicus</i> (syn. <i>N.brunfelsiiflora</i>)	1	ไทย	93-105	12*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	18*
3. <i>Oroxylum indicum</i>	-	-	-	-	1	ไทย	±80	-	2	64-68	3-6	12+	16+
4. <i>Barnettia kerrii</i>	2	ไทย	35	-	-	-	-	-	2	32-32.5	2	2.5	.3
5. <i>Barnettia pagetii</i>	1	ไทย	35	-	-	-	-	-	1	23	2	-	12
6. <i>Dolichandrone spathacea</i>	-	-	-	-	3	ชาว, ชาว	±60	-	2	43-44	3	16+	17+
7. <i>Fernandos adenophylla</i>	-	-	-	-	1	ชาว	±45	-	3	41-52	2-5	4	7
8. <i>Heterophragma sulfureum</i>	2	ไทย	43	-	-	-	-	-	1	34	2.5	-	9
9. <i>Markhamia stipulata</i>	-	-	-	-	1	ไทย	±50	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.1 <i>M.stipulata</i> var. <i>kerrii</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	52	3	-	2
9.2 <i>M.stipulata</i> var. <i>stipulata</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	41	4	-	9
10. <i>Pajanelia longifolia</i>	-	-	-	-	1	ชาว, เกษตร	±40	-	2	36-37	3	3	4
11. <i>Pauldopia ghorts</i>	-	-	-	-	1	ชาว	29(32)34	5	1	29	1.3	0	5
12. <i>Radermachera glandulosa</i>	2	ชาว, ชาว	21-27	6	-	-	-	-	3	21-25	1.4	0	6
13. <i>Radermachera hainanensis</i>	1	ไทย	26-35	9	-	-	-	-	2	24-26	2	0	11
14. <i>R.pinnata</i> ssp. <i>acuminata</i>	4	ชาว, ชาว	26-35	9	-	-	-	-	1	28	2	2	7
15. <i>Stereospermum colais</i>	2	ไทย, ชาว	31-35	4	-	-	-	-	3	31-33	2	0	4
16. <i>Stereospermum cylindricum</i>	2	ไทย	36-42	6	-	-	-	-	2	35-36	1.5-3	0	7
17. <i>Stereospermum fimbriatum</i>	3	ชาว, ชาว	28-32	4	-	-	-	-	2	29-30	2-3.5	1	3
18. <i>Stereospermum neuranthum</i>	1	ไทย	57	-	-	-	-	-	2	41-46	3	11+	16+

ของเลขอ 1-13 แทน ข้อมูลของหัวขอทองบันได

- ของ 1, 5, 9 แทน จานวนก้าวย่างที่ช้ำที่น้ำเรซูมานาศึกษา
- ของ 2, 6 แทน แหล่งที่เก็บก้าวย่าง
- ของ 3, 7, 10 แทน ขนาดเฉลี่ยของเรซู หรือ ช่วงของขนาดเรซู (μm)
- ของ 4, 8 แทน ช่วงความแผลก้างของขนาดเรซู (μm) จากของ 3 และ 7
- ของ 11 แทน ค่าเบี่ยงเบนจากค่าเฉลี่ย (S.D.) (μm)
- ของ 12 แทน ค่าแยกก้างที่สำคัญของขนาดเรซูที่ศึกษาในครั้งนี้เปรียบเทียบกับของ Ferguson & Santisuk หรือ Buurman
- ของ 13 แทน ค่าแยกก้างสูงสุดของขนาดเรซูที่ศึกษาในครั้งนี้เปรียบเทียบกับของ Ferguson & Santisuk หรือ Buurman

ตารางที่ 4 แสดงช่วงความแยกทางกำลัง และ ช่วงความแยกทางสูงสุดของชนิดเรียบ จากพันธุ์ในชนิด
เที่ยวกัน ที่เก็บข้อมูล Ferguson & Santisuk (1973) และ Buurman (1977)
กับข้อมูลที่เก็บข้อมูลครั้งนี้

ชื่อวิทยาศาสตร์	ช่วง (mm)		ช่วงความแยกทางสูงสุด (mm)		
	ความแยกทางกำลัง	0-6 11-16	2-6	7-12	16-18
1. <u>Millingtonia hortensis</u>	(5)			(11)	
2. <u>Nyctocalos brunfelsiiflora</u>	(3)			(12)	
2.1 <u>Nyctocalos shanicus</u> (syn. <u>N. brunfelsiiflora</u>)	(6)				(18)*
3. <u>Oroxylum indicum</u>		(12)+			(16)+
4. <u>Barnettia kerrii</u>	(2.5)		(3)		
5. <u>Barnettia pagetii</u>	-	-		(12)	
6. <u>Dolichandrone spathacea</u>		(16)+			(17)+
7. <u>Fernandoa adenophylla</u>	(4)			(7)	
8. <u>Heterophragma sulfureum</u>	-	-		(9)	
9. <u>Markhamia stipulata</u>					
9.1 <u>M. stipulata</u> var. <u>kerrii</u>	(2)				
9.2 <u>M. stipulata</u> var. <u>stipulata</u>				(9)	
10. <u>Pajanelia longifolia</u>	(3)		(4)		
11. <u>Pauldoria ghorts</u>	(0)		(5)		
12. <u>Radermachera glandulosa</u>	(0)		(6)		
13. <u>Radermachera hainanensis</u>	(0)			(11)	
14. <u>Radermachera pinnata</u> ssp. <u>acuminata</u>	(2)			(7)	
15. <u>Stereospermum colais</u>	(0)		(4)		
16. <u>Stereospermum cylindricum</u>	(0)			(7)	
17. <u>Stereospermum fimbriatum</u>	(1)		(3)		
18. <u>Stereospermum neuranthum</u>		(11)+			(16)+

หมายเหตุ ค่าเฉลี่วภายในวงเล็บ หมายถึง ค่าความแยกทางของชนิดเรียบในพืชชนิดนั้น ๆ
เครื่องหมาย * , + ถูกระบุไว้ในหน้า 76-78.

ตารางที่ 5 เปรียบเทียบ ความหนาของ exine และความกว้างของ muri และช่วงความแยกทาง
ก้าสุก ถึง สูงสุก ของห้อง 2 อักษะของเรซู จากพันธุ์ในชนิดเดียวๆ กัน ที่ศึกษาโดย
Ferguson & Santisuk (1973) และ Buurman (1977) กับข้อมูลศึกษาภาคครั้งนี้

ชื่อวิทยาศาสตร์	1	EXINE			MURI		
		2	3	4	5	6	7
1. <u>Millingtonia hortensis</u>	B.	2-3	1.5-2.0	0-1.5	1	<0.5	>0.5
2. <u>Nyctocalos brunfelsiiflora</u> F. & S.	9	7	2-5	4-5	3.5-4	0.5-1.5	
2.1 <u>Nyctocalos shanicus</u> (syn. <u>N. brunfelsiiflora</u> E & S.)	12			4-5			
3. <u>Oroxylum indicum</u>	B.	2.5-4	2.5	0-1.5	0.4-1.0	0.5-1.0	-
4. <u>Barnettia kerrii</u>	F. & S.	1.5-2.0	1.5-2.0	-	<0.5	<0.5	-
5. <u>Barnettia pagetii</u>	F. & S.	1.5-2.0	1.5-2.0	-	<0.5	<0.5	-
6. <u>Dolichandrone spathacea</u>	B.	2-3	1.5-2.0	0-1.5	±0.5	<0.5	-
7. <u>Fernandoa adenophylla</u>	B.	2	1.5-2.0	0-0.5	<1.0	<0.5	<0.5
8. <u>Heterophragma sulfureum</u>	F. & S.	2	1.5-2.0	0-0.5	≤0.5	<0.5	-
9. <u>Markhamia stipulata</u>	B.	4	1.5-2.0	2.0-2.5	1.0-1.5	<0.5	>0.5-1.0
10. <u>Pajanelia longifolia</u>	B.	3	1.5-2.0	1.0-1.5	<1.0	<0.5	<0.5
11. <u>Pauldopia ghorts</u>	B.	2.5-3.0	1.5	1.0-1.5	0.5-0.8	<0.5	<0.5
12. <u>Radermachera glandulosa</u>	F. & S.	1.0-1.5	1.5	0-0.5	≤0.5	<0.5	-
13. <u>Radermachera hainanensis</u>	F. & S.	1.5-2.0	1.5-2.0	-	≤0.5	<0.5	-
14. <u>R. pinnata</u> ssp. <u>acuminata</u>	F. & S.	1.5-2.0	1.5-2.0	-	≤0.5	<0.5	-
15. <u>Stereospermum colais</u>	F. & S.	2.0-2.5	1.5-2.0	0-1.0	<1.0	<0.5	<0.5
16. <u>Stereospermum cylindricum</u>	F. & S.	1.0-1.5	1.5	0-0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-
17. <u>Stereospermum fimbriatum</u>	F. & S.	1.0-1.5	1.5	0-0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-
18. <u>Stereospermum neuranthum</u>	F. & S.	2.5-3.0	2.0	0.5-1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5

ของเดชที่ 1-7 แนะนำของห้องห้ามอยู่ในต่อ

ของที่ 1 B. แนะนำของ Buurman (1977) และ F. & S. แนะนำของ Ferguson & Santisuk (1973)

- 2 ความหนาของ exine (μm) จากผลงานของ B. หรือ F. & S.
- 3 ความหนาของ exine ^{ที่ศึกษาได้ครั้งนี้} (μm)
- 4 ช่วงความแยกทางก้าสุก-สูงสุก ของความหนาของ exine ^{ที่เปรียบเทียบกัน} (μm) ระหว่างของ 2 และ 3
- 5 ความกว้างของ muri (μm) จากผลงานของ B. หรือ F. & S.
- 6 ความกว้างของ muri (μm) ^{ที่ศึกษาได้ครั้งนี้}
- 7 ช่วงความแยกทางก้าสุก-สูงสุก ของความกว้างของ muri ^{ที่เปรียบเทียบกัน} (μm) ระหว่างของ 5 และ 6

ตารางที่ 6 เปรียบเทียบขนาดของ lumina ที่ mesocolpium ของเรซู และช่วงความแตกต่างก้าสุกถึงสูงสุด จากพันธุ์ในชนิดเดียวกัน ที่ศึกษาโดย Ferguson & Santisuk(1973) และ Buurman (1977) กับข้อมูลที่ศึกษาในครั้งนี้

ชื่อพืชภาษาไทย	1	2	3	4
1. <u>Millingtonia hortensis</u>	B.	1.0-2.0	1.0-1.5	0-1.0
2. <u>Nyctocalos brunfelsiiflora</u>	F.&S.			
2.1 <u>N. Shanicus</u> (syn. 同じ <u>N. brunfelsiiflora</u>)	F.&S.	20-30	25	5
3. <u>Oroxylum indicum</u>	B.	7-4.0	2-3	1.0-2.0
4. <u>Barnettia kerrii</u>	F.&S.	1.0-1.5	1.0-1.5	-
5. <u>Barnettia pagetii</u>	F.&S.	1.0-1.5	1.5-2.0	0-1.0
6. <u>Dolichandrone spathacea</u>	B.	1.0	(0.5), (1.0-1.5)	0-0.5
7. <u>Fernandoa adenophylla</u>	B.	1.5	1.5-2.0	0-0.5
8. <u>Heterophragma sulfureum</u>	F.&S.	1.0	0.5-1.0	0-0.5
9. <u>Markhamia stipulata</u>	B.	0.6-2.0	1.0-2.0	<0.5-1.0
10. <u>Pajanelia longifolia</u>	B.	1.0-2.0	1.0-2.0	-
11. <u>Pauldopia ghorta</u>	B.	0.5-1.0	<0.5	~ 0-0.5
12. <u>Radermachera glandulosa</u>	F.&S.	<0.5	<0.5	-
13. <u>Radermachera hainanensis</u>	F.&S.	<0.5	0.5-1.0	~ 0-0.5
14. <u>R. pinnata</u> ssp. <u>acuminata</u>	F.&S.	<0.5	0.5-1.0	~ 0-0.5
15. <u>Stereospermum colais</u>	F.&S.	1.0-2.0	1.0-2.0	-
16. <u>Stereospermum cylindricum</u>	F.&S.	2.5-4.0	2.0-2.5	0-2.0
17. <u>Stereospermum fimbriatum</u>	F.&S.	1.0-2.0	1.0	0-1.0
18. <u>Stereospermum neuranthum</u>	F.&S.	1.0-3.0	1.5-2.0	0.5-1.5

ของเรื่องที่ 1-4 แผนผังอยู่ของหัวขอไปบันทึก

ของที่ 1 B. แผนผังงานของ Buurman (1977) และ F. & S. แผนผังงานของ Ferguson &

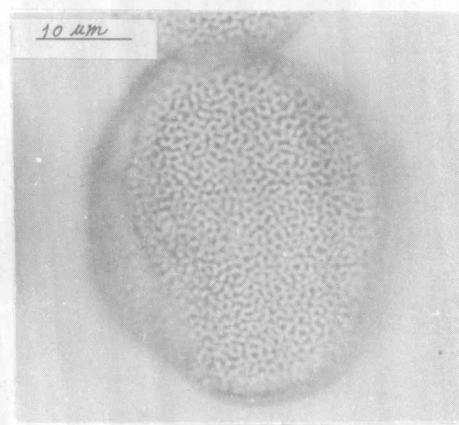
Santisuk (1973)

2 ขนาดของ lumina บริเวณ mesocolpium (um) จากผลงานของ B. หรือ F. & S.

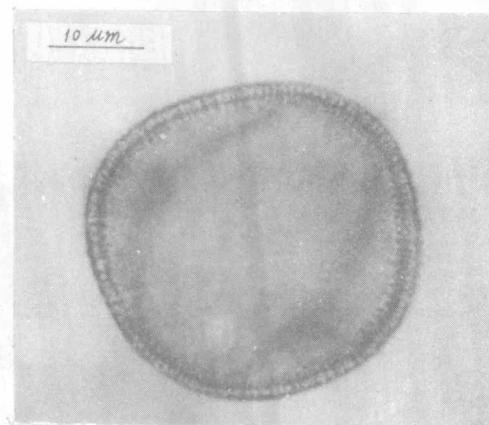
3 ขนาดของ lumina บริเวณ mesocolpium (um) จากการศึกษาครั้งนี้

4 ช่วงความแตกต่าง ก้าสุก-สูงสุด ของ lumina (um) ที่เปรียบเทียบกับระหว่าง

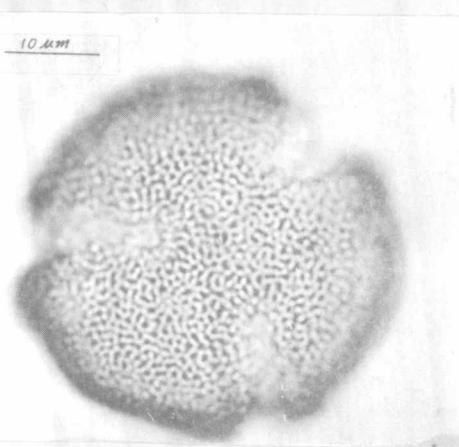
ของ 2 และ 3



I



II



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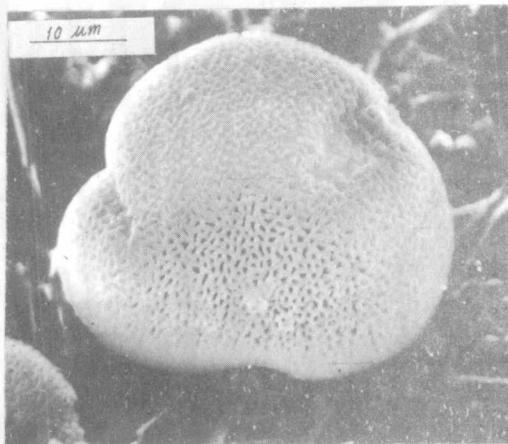
ภาพที่ 1. Millingtonia hortensis Linn.f.

I. equatorial view (LM)

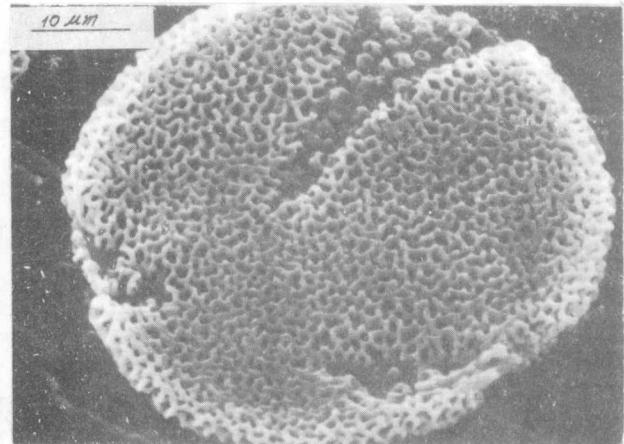
II. obtical X-section view (LM)

III. polar view (LM)

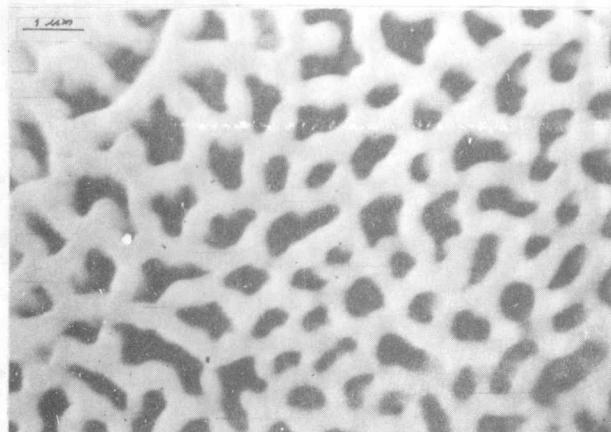
IV. oblique polar view (LM)



ก



ก



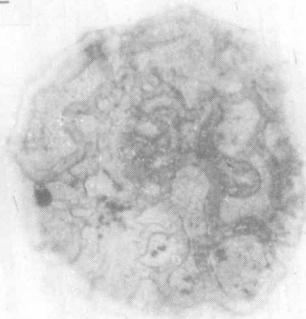
ก

ภาพที่ 2. Millingtonia hortensis Linn.f.

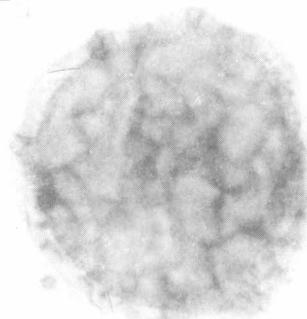
ก, ก. oblique polar view (SEM)

ก. mesocolpium reticulation (SEM)

10 μm

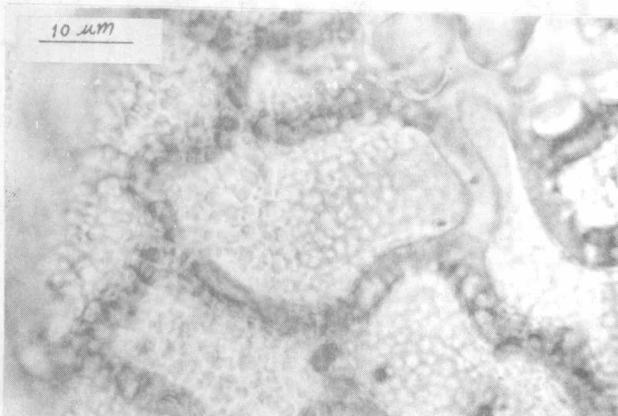


10 μm



η

θ



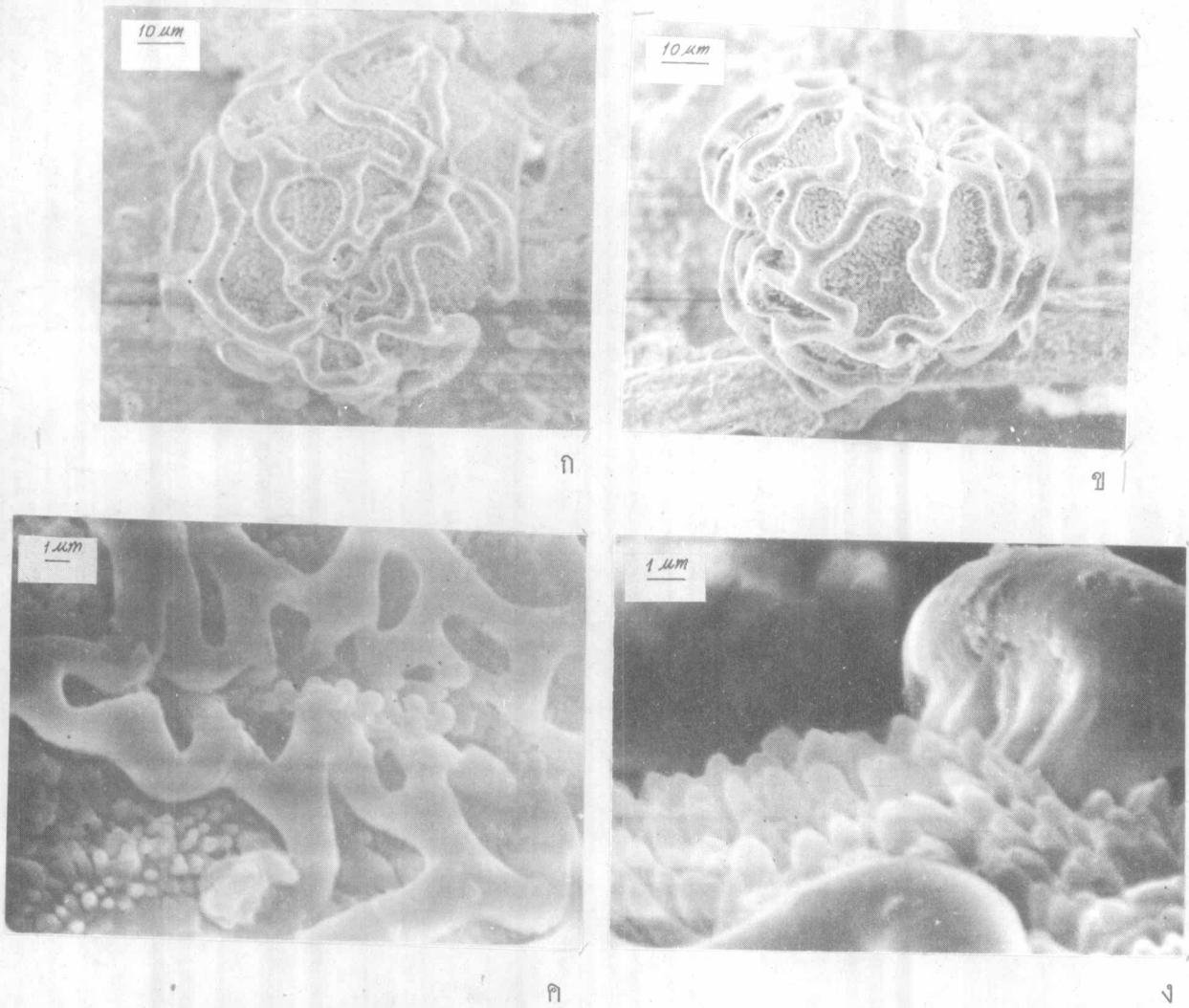
τ

ภาพที่ ๓ - *Nyctocalos brunfelsiiflora* Teijsm.&Binn.

η. equatorial view (LM)

θ. obtical X-section view (LM)

τ. mesocolpium reticulation (LM)



ภาพที่ 4 *Nyc tocalos brunfelsiiflora* Teijsm. & Binn.

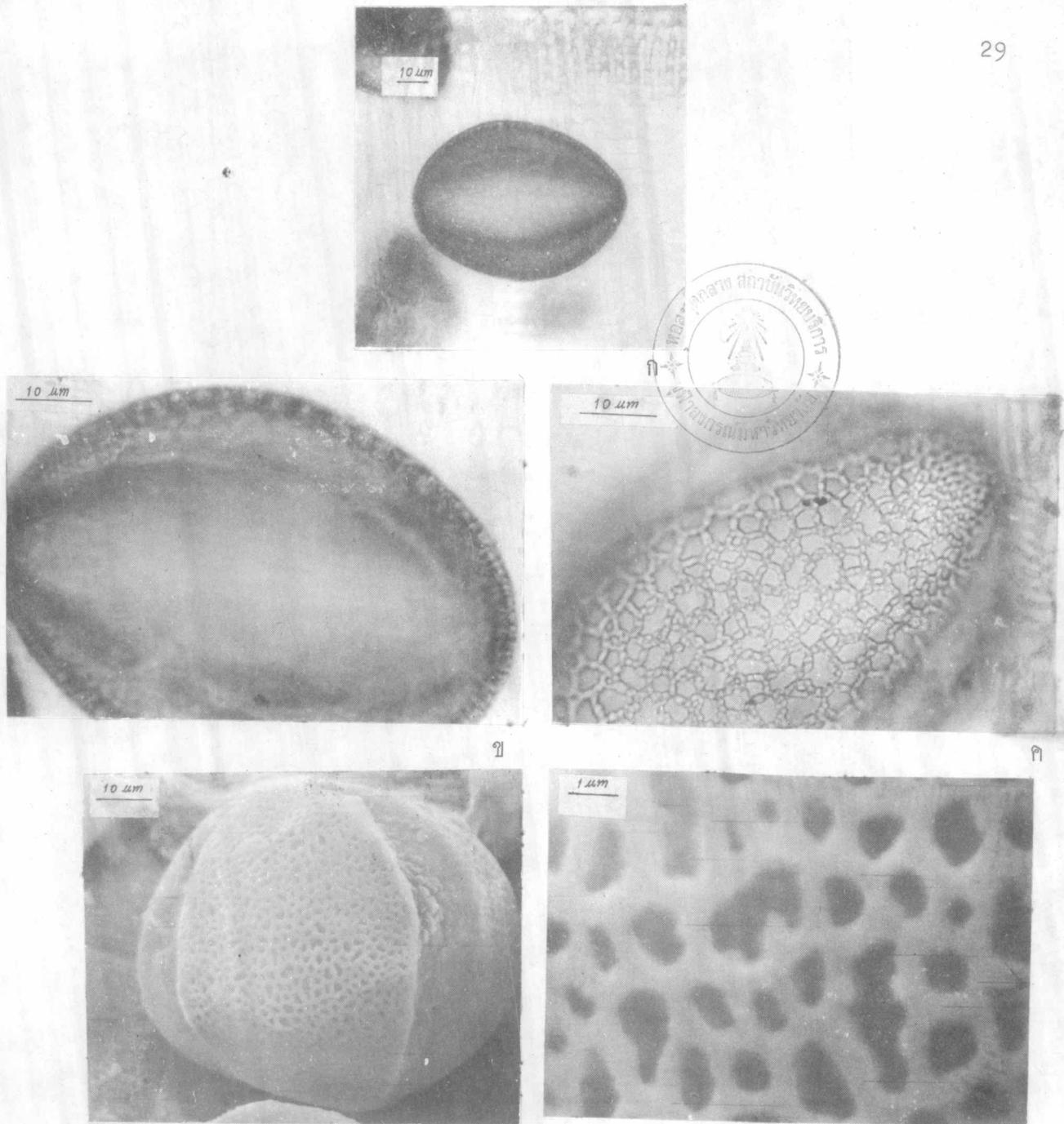
ก. equatorial view (SEM)

ก. oblique polar view (SEM)

ก. aperture (SEM)

ก. mesocolpium และ bacula ภายใน lumina,

columella และ tectum (SEM)



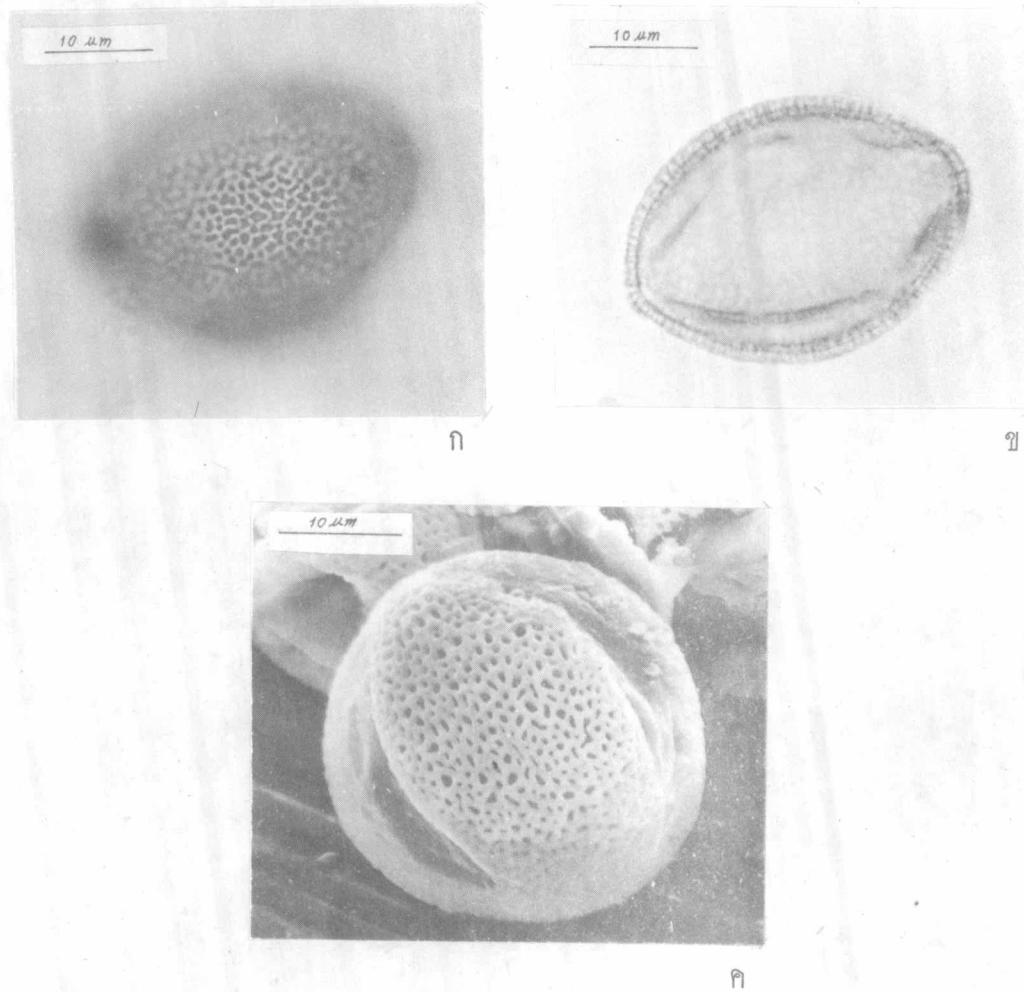
ภาพที่ 5. *Oroxylum indicum* (Linn.) Kurz

ก, ภ. obtical X-section view (LM)

ก. oblique equatorial view (LM)

ก. equatorial view (SEM)

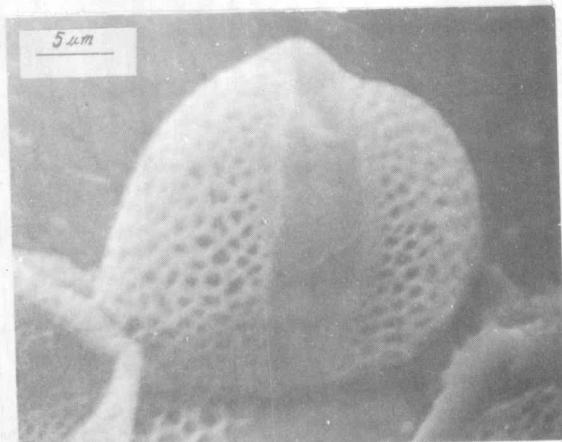
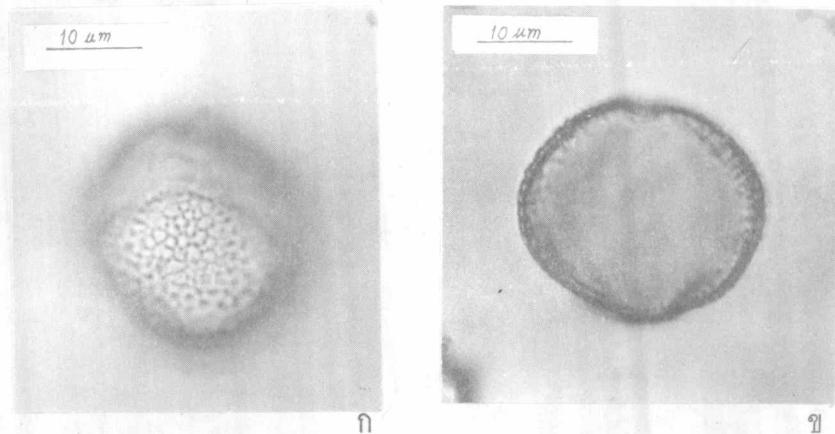
ก. mesocolpium reticulation (SEM)



ภาพที่ 6. *Barnettia kerrii* (Barnett & Sandwith) Santisuk

๑, ๒. equatorial view (LM), (SEM)

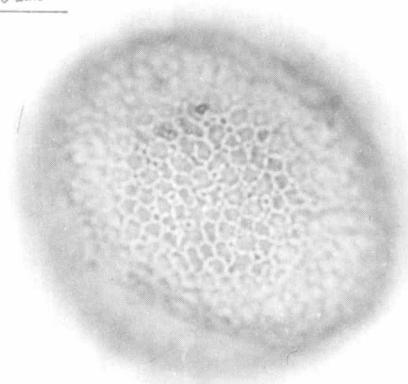
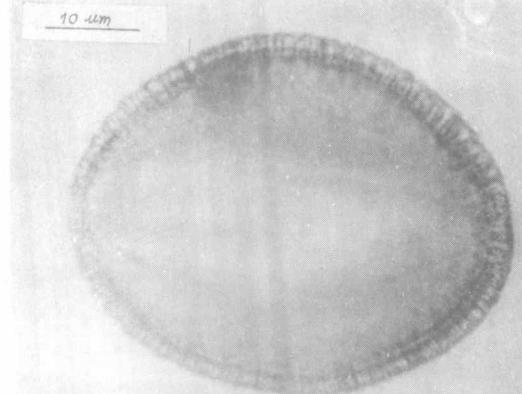
๓. obtical X-section view (LM)



ภาพที่ 7. Barnettia pagetii (Craib) Santisuk

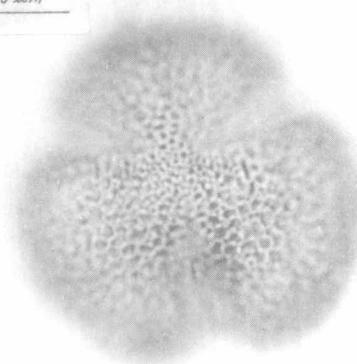
1, 2. equatorial view (LM), (SEM)

3. obtical X-section view (LM)

10 μm 10 μm 

n

y

10 μm 

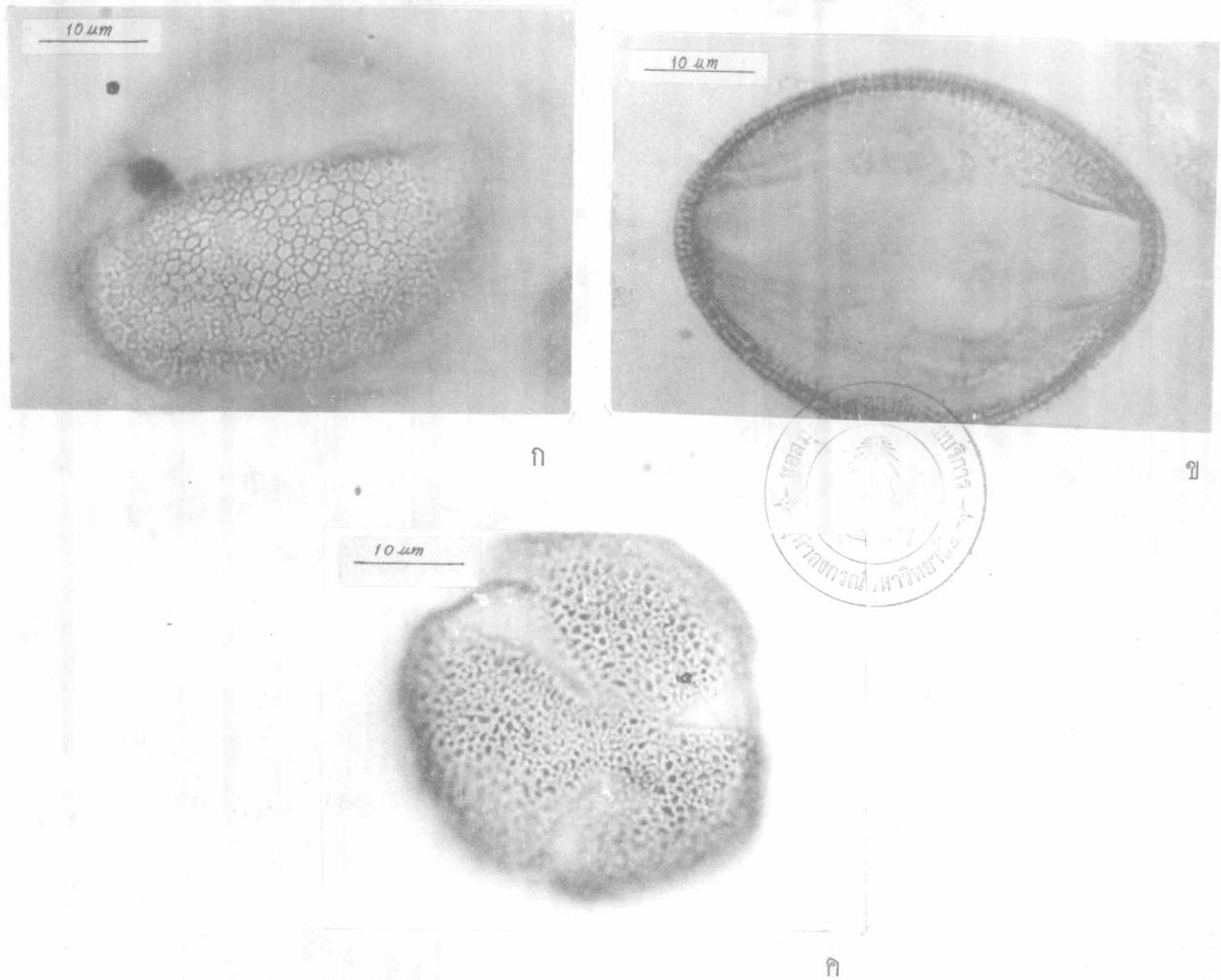
k

ภาพที่ 8. Dolichandrone serrulata (DC.) Seem.

n. equatorial view (LM)

y. obtical X-section view (LM)

k. polar view (LM)

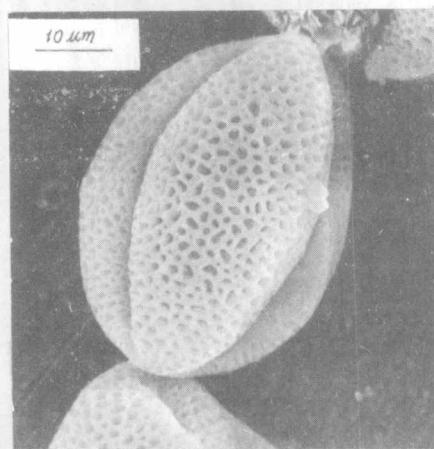


ภาพที่ 9. Dolichandrone spathacea (Linn.f.) K.Schum.

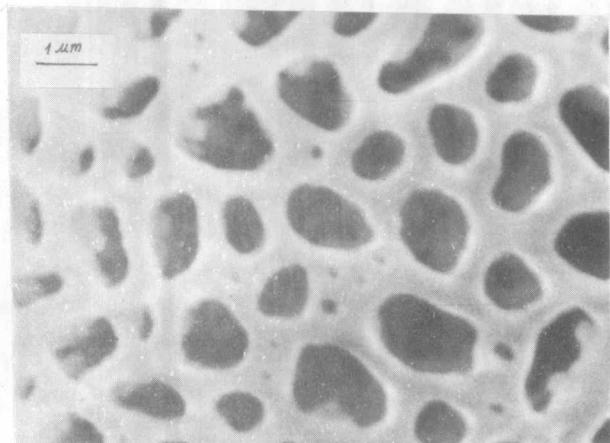
I. oblique equatorial view (LM)

II. optical X-section view (LM)

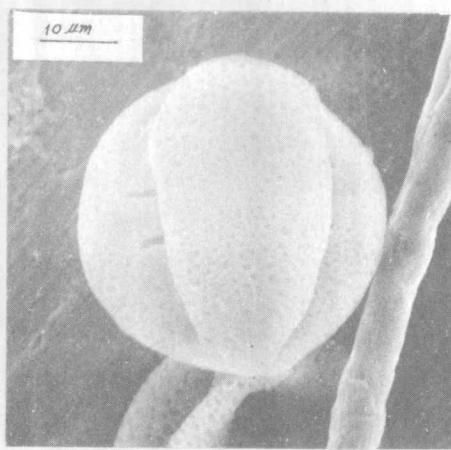
III. polar view (LM)



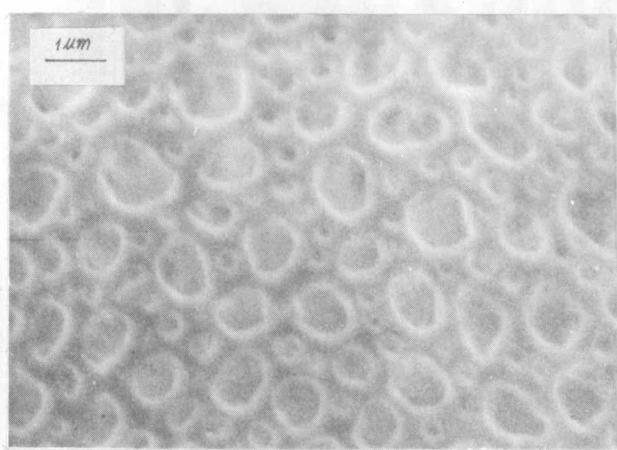
ก



ก



ก



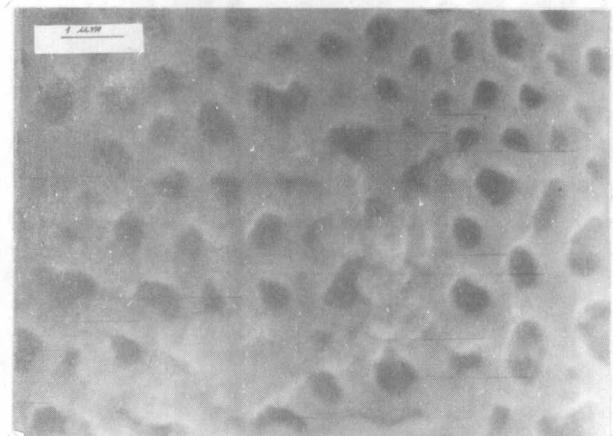
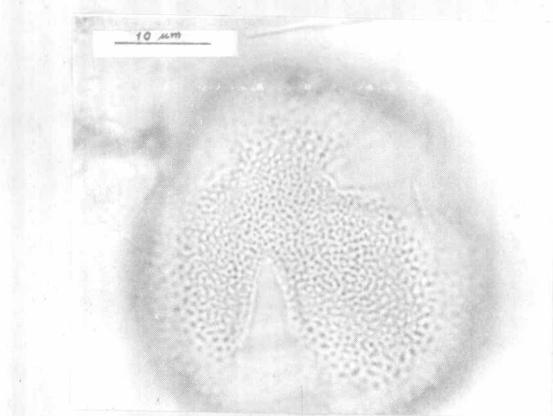
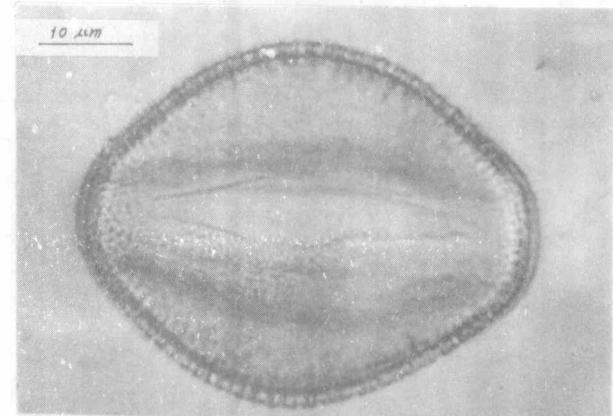
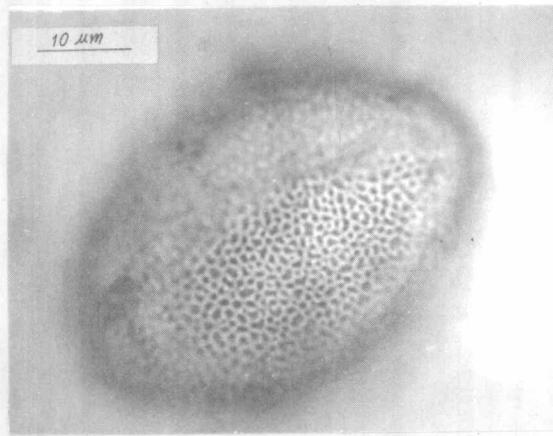
ก

ภาพที่ 10. ก, ก Dolichandrone serrulata (DC.) Seem.

ก, ก Dolichandrone spathacea (Linn.f.) K.Schum.

ก, ก.equatorial view (SEM)

ก, ก.mesocolpium reticulation (SEM)



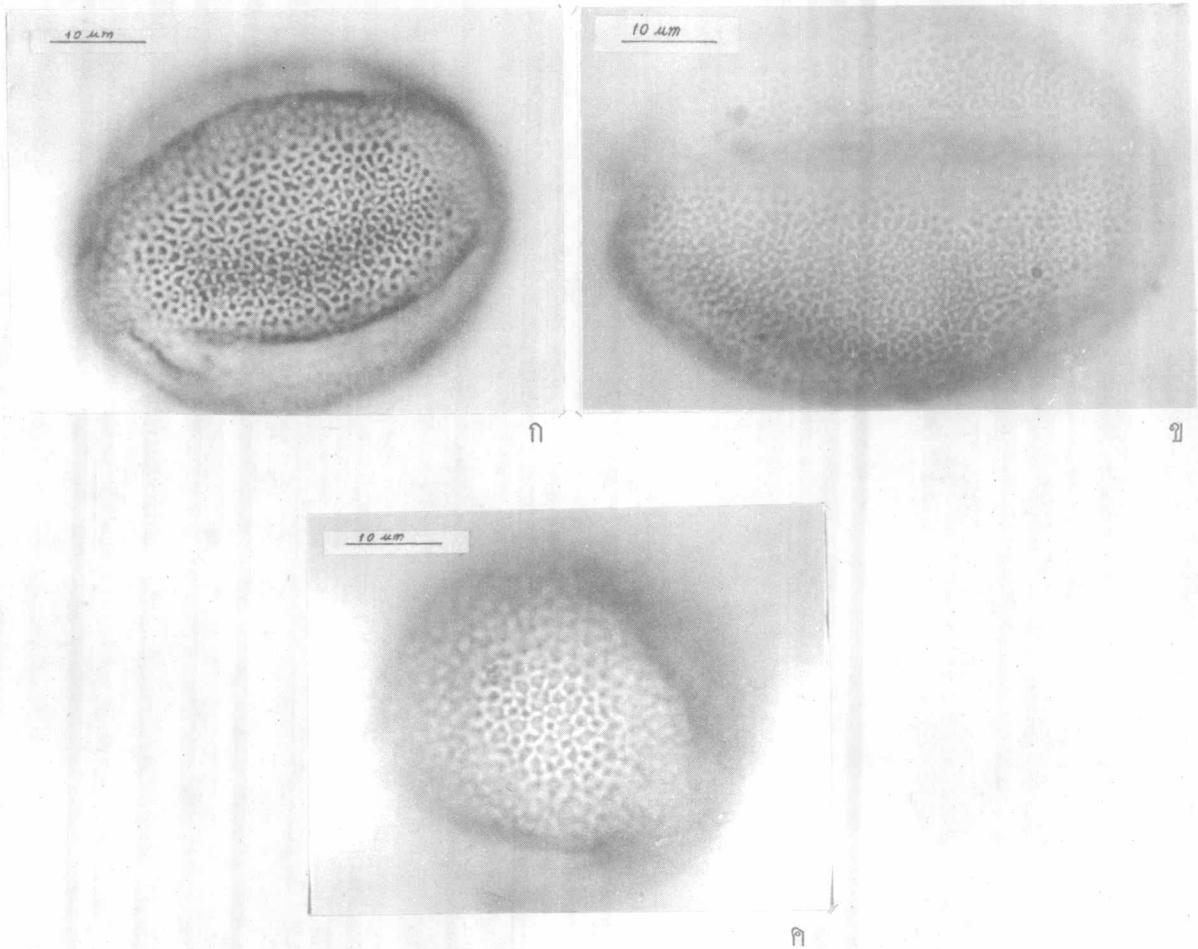
ภาพที่ 11. Fernandoa adenophylla (Wall. ex G. Don) Steenis

๑. equatorial view (LM)

๒. optical X-section view (LM)

๓. oblique polar view (LM)

๔. mesocolpium reticulation (SEM)

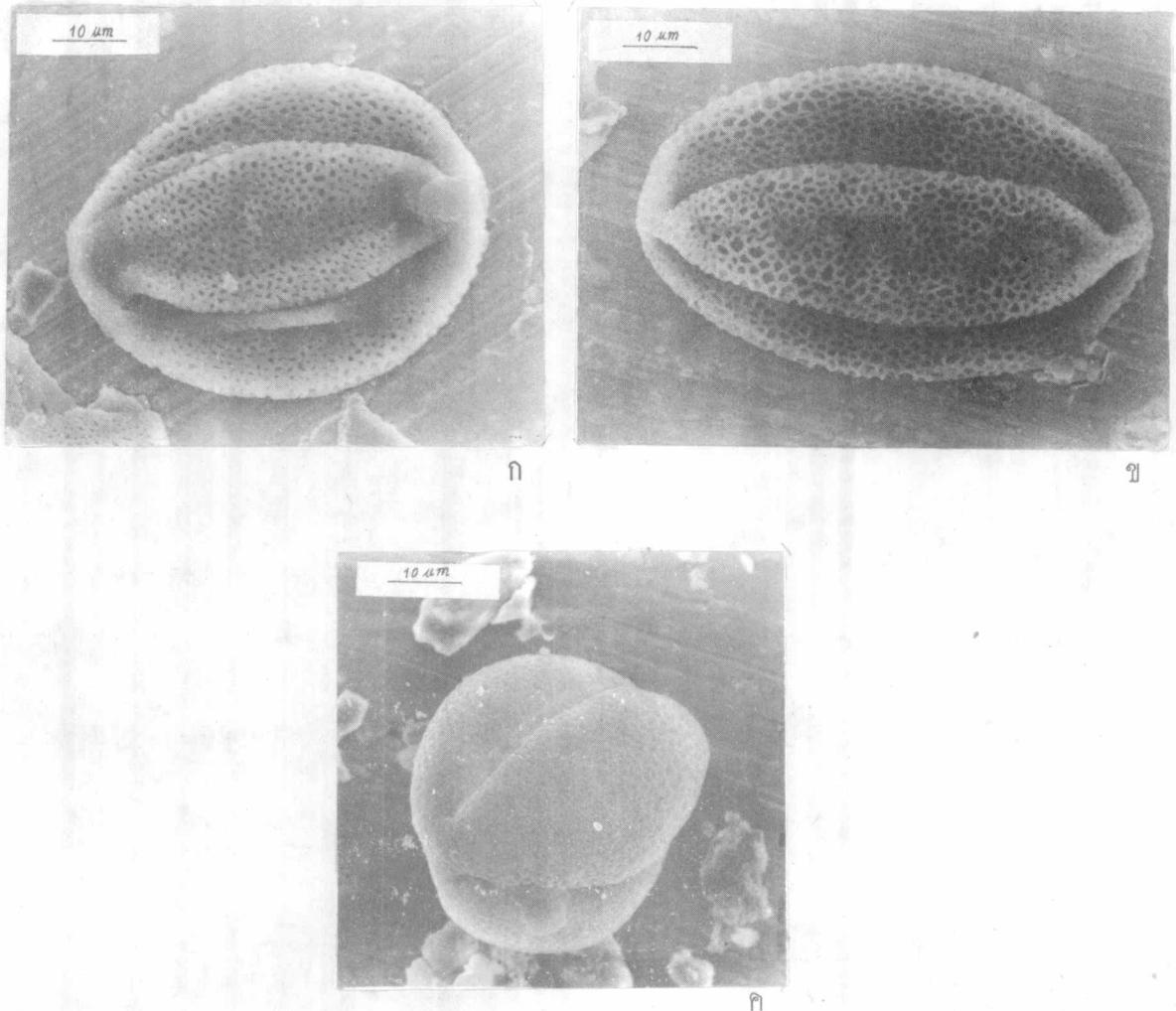


ภาพที่ 12. equatorial view (LM) แสดง

๑. Markhamia pierrei P.Dop

๒. Markhamia stipulata (Wall.) Seem. var. kerrii Sprague

๓. Markhamia stipulata (Wall.) Seem. var. stipulata

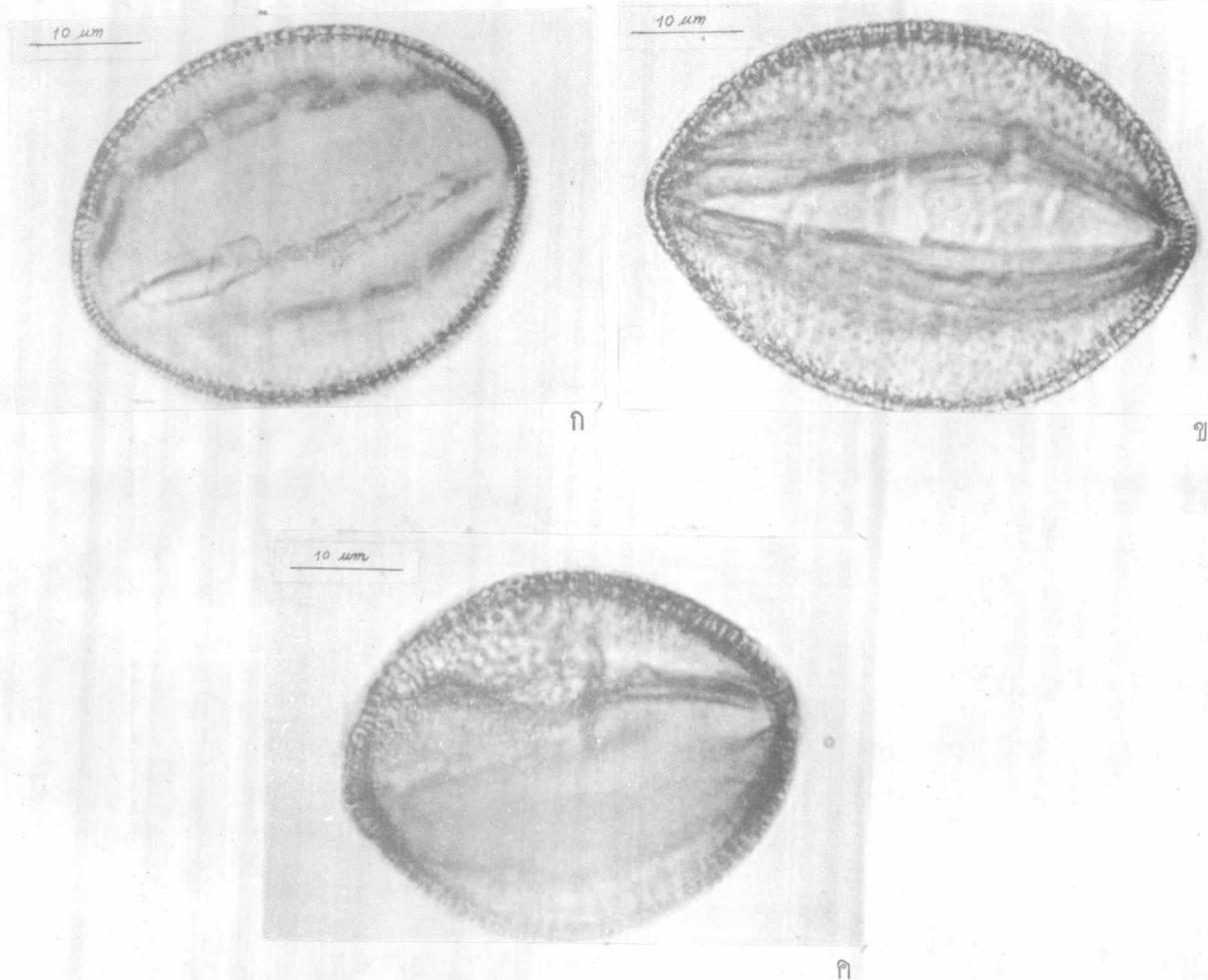


ภาพที่ 13. equatorial view (SEM) ของ

ก. Markhamia pierrei P.Dop

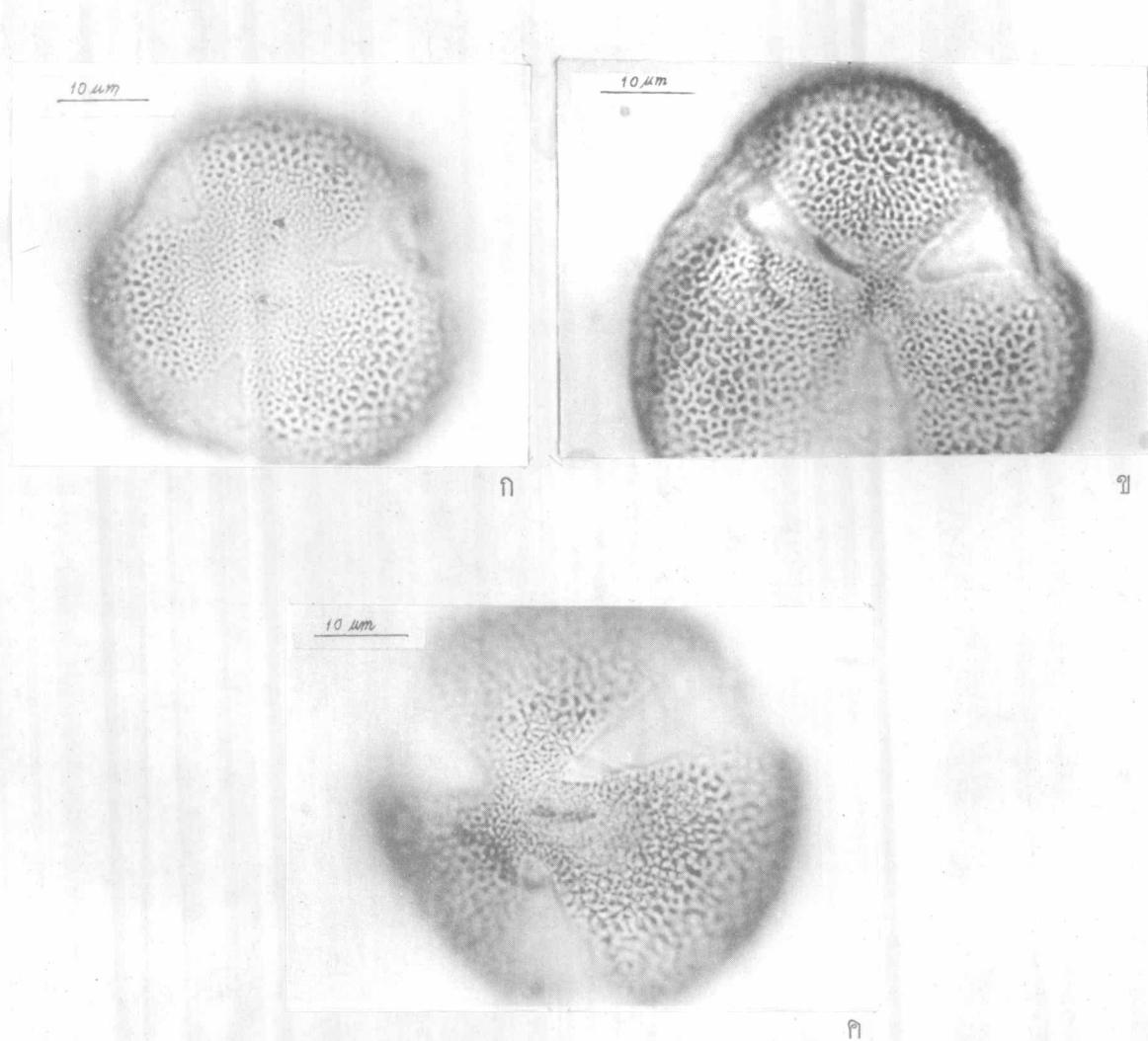
ก. Markhamia stipulata (Wall.) Seem. var. kerrii Sprague

ก. Markhamia stipulata (Wall.) Seem. var. stipulata



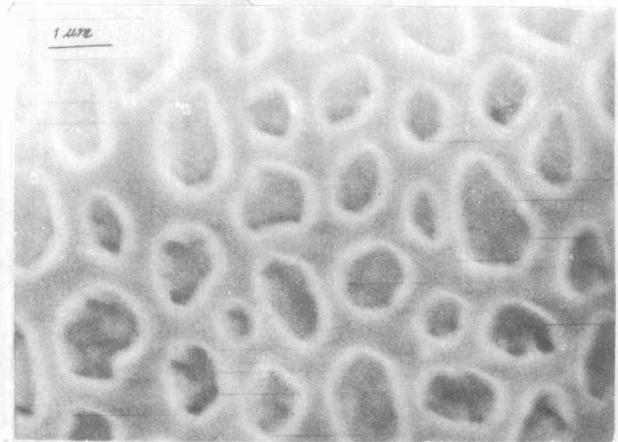
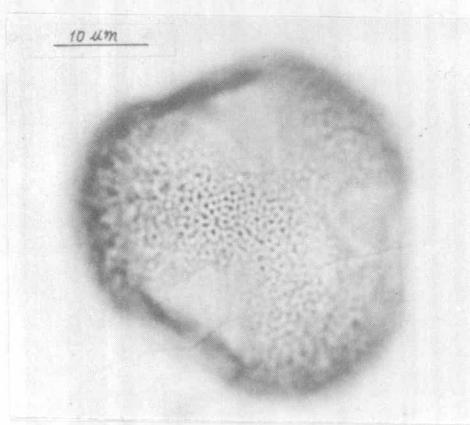
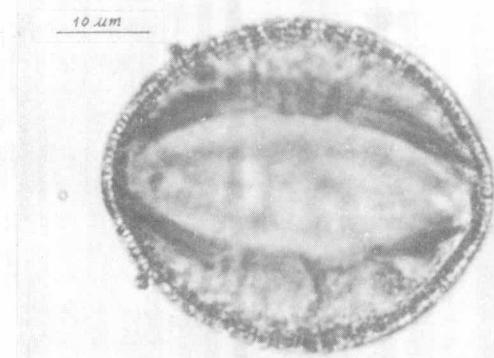
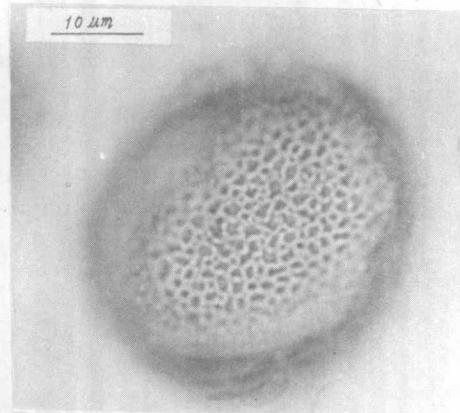
ภาพที่ 14. optical X-section view (LM) 100x

- ๑. Markhamia pierrei P.Dop
- ๒. Markhamia stipulata (Wall.) Seem. var. kerrii Sprague
- ๓. Markhamia stipulata (Wall.) Seem. var. stipulata



ภาพที่ 15. polar view (LM) ของ

- ฎ. Markhamia pierrei P.Dop
- ฏ. Markhamia stipulata (Wall.) Seem. var. kerrii Sprague
- ฎ. Markhamia stipulata (Wall.) Seem. var. stipulata



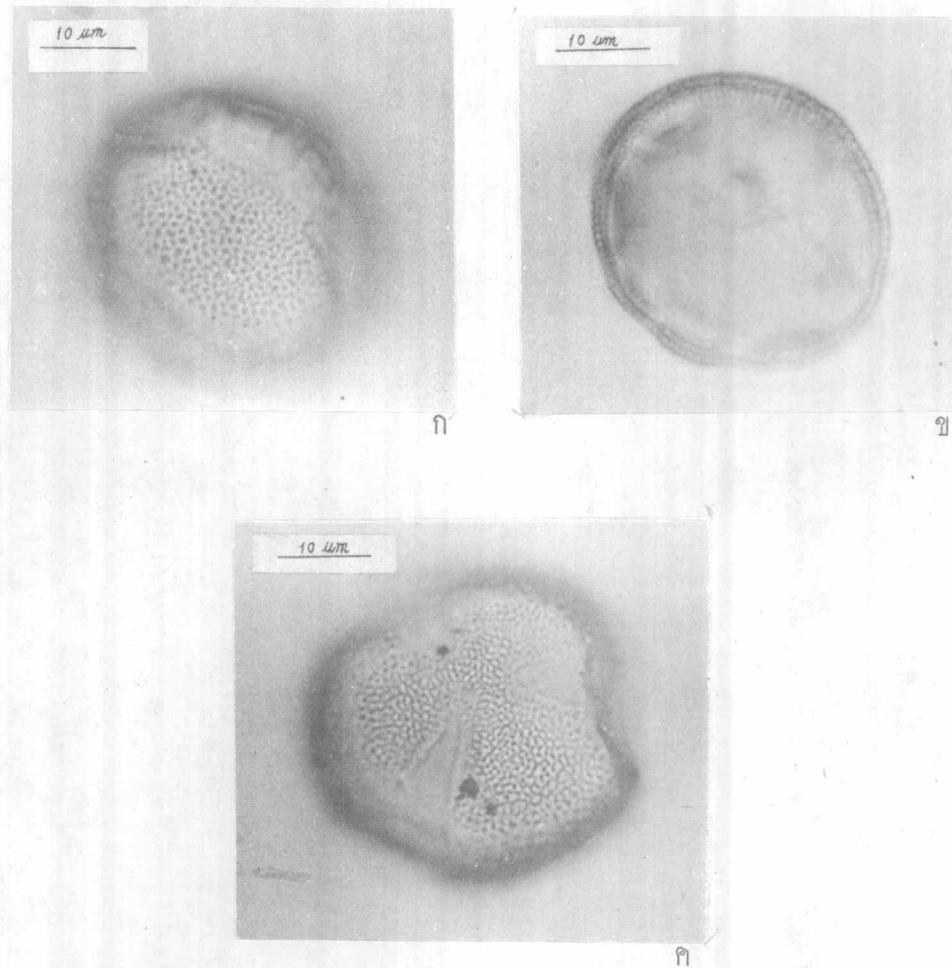
ภาพที่ 16. *Pajanelia longifolia* (Willd.) K.Schum.

η. oblique equatorial view (LM)

η. obtical X-section view (LM)

κ. polar view (LM)

ψ. mesocolpium reticulation (SEM)

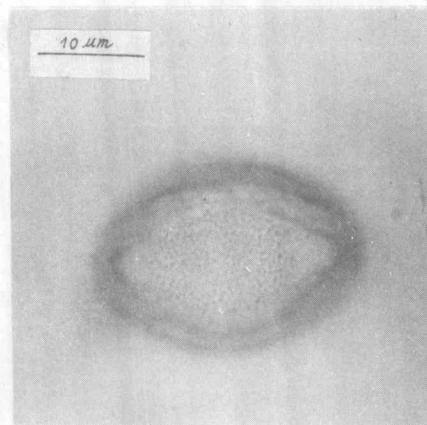


ภาพที่ 17. Heterophragma sulfureum Kurz

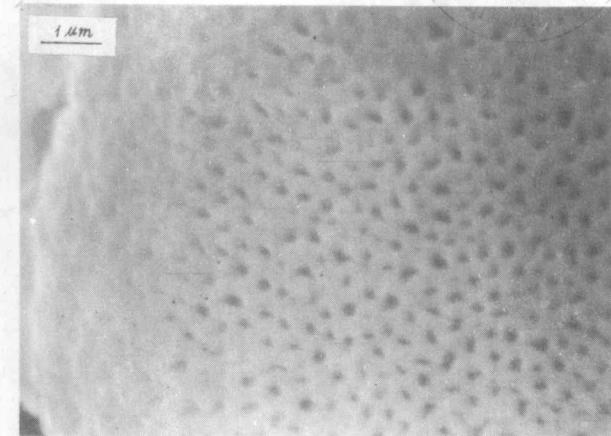
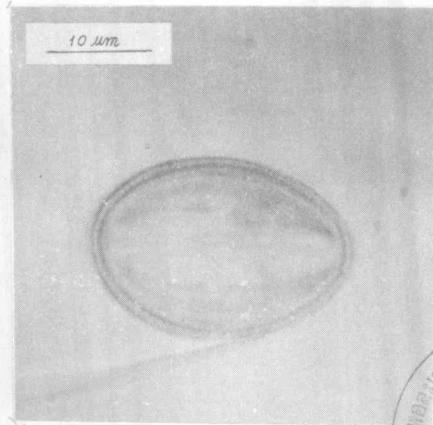
Φ. equatorial view (LM)

Ψ. optical X-section view (LM)

Θ. oblique polar view (LM)



I



IV

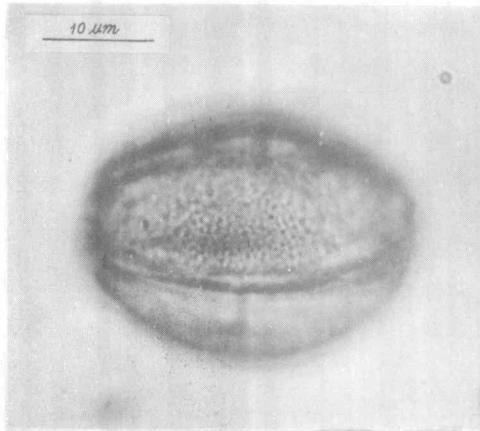
ภาพที่ 18. Radermachera glandulosa (Bl.) Miq.

I. equatorial view (LM)

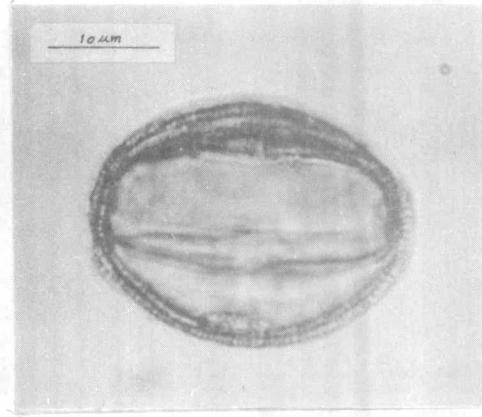
II. optical X-section view (LM)

III. polar view (LM)

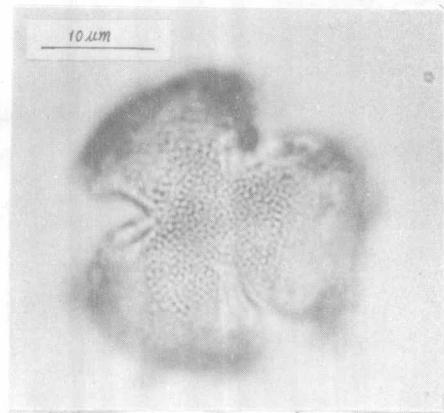
IV. mesocolpium reticulation (SEM)



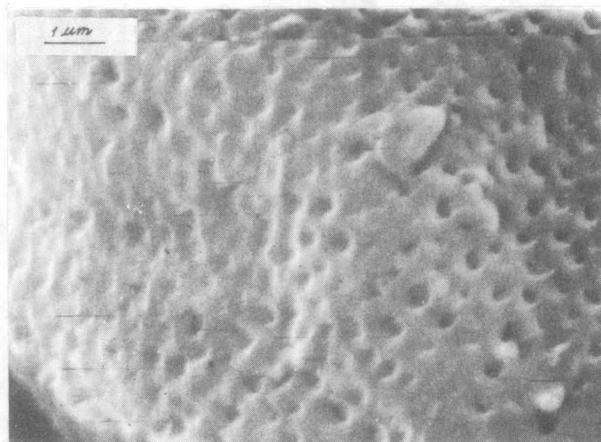
I



II



III



IV

ภาพที่ 19. *Pauldopia ghorta*(Buch.-Ham.ex G.Don) Steenis

I. equatorial view (LM)

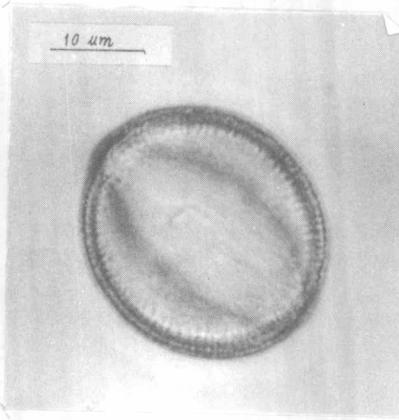
II. obtical X-section view (LM)

III. polar view (LM)

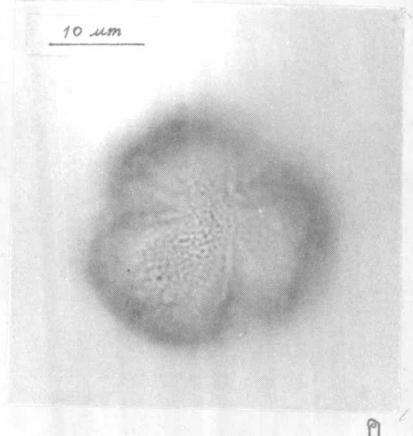
IV. mesocolpium reticulation (SEM)



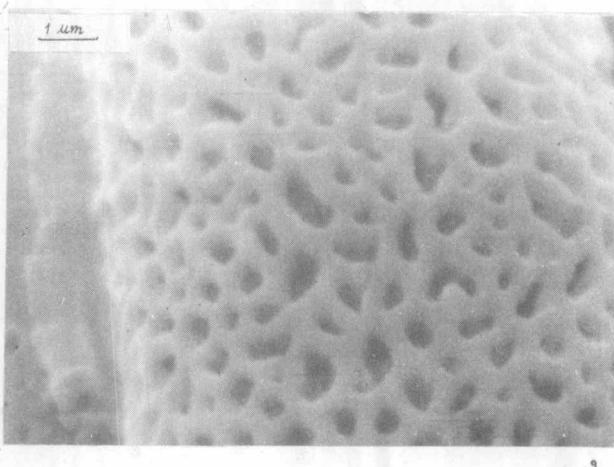
I



II



III



IV

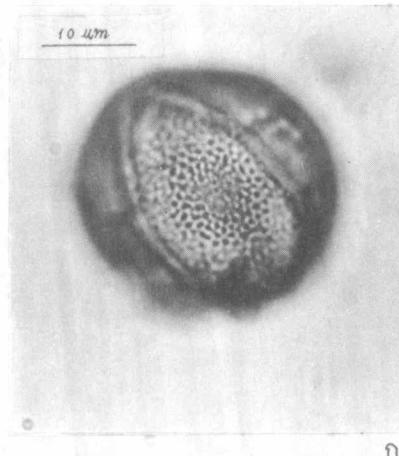
ภาพที่ 20. Radermachera hainanensis Merr.

I. equatorial view (LM)

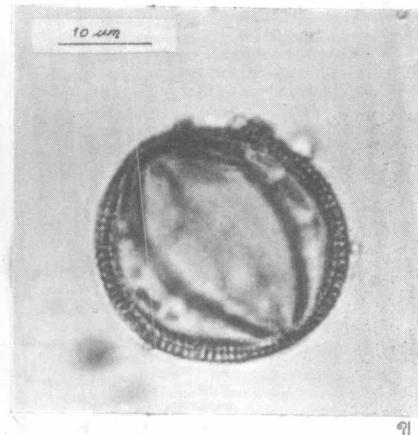
II. obtical X-section view (LM)

III. polar view (LM)

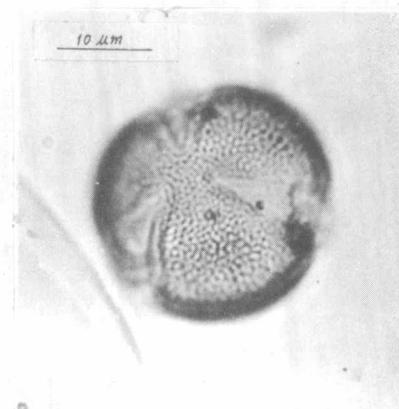
IV. mesocolpium reticulation (SEM)



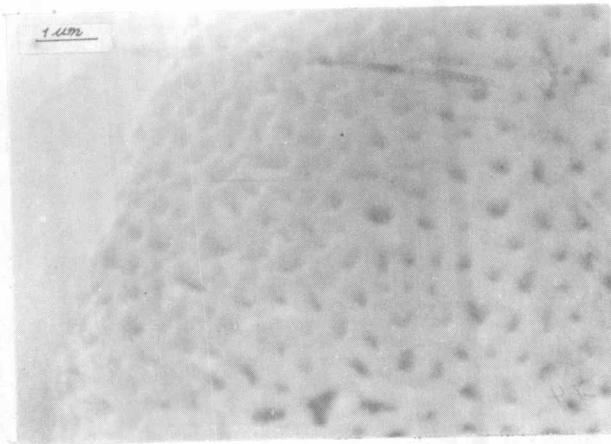
n



θ



τ



ψ

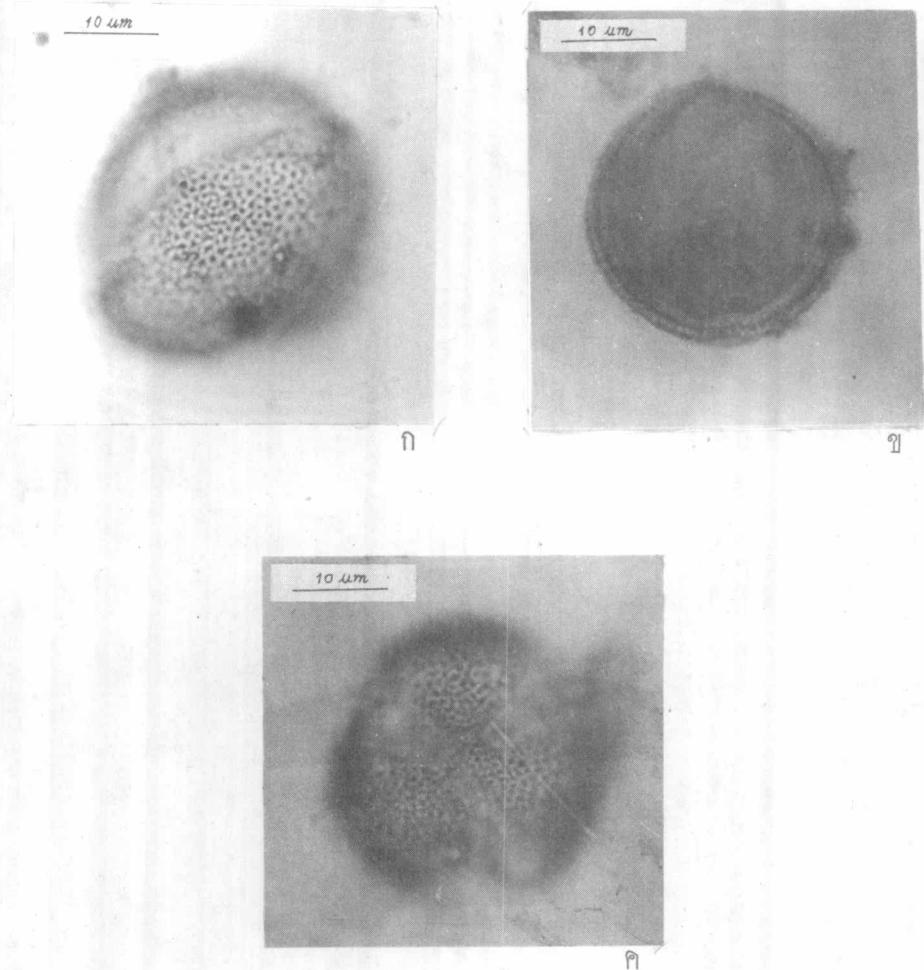
ภาพที่ 21. *Radermachera ignea* (Kurz) Steenis

n. equatorial view (LM)

θ. obtical X-section view (LM)

τ. polar view (LM)

ψ. mesocolpium reticulation (SEM)



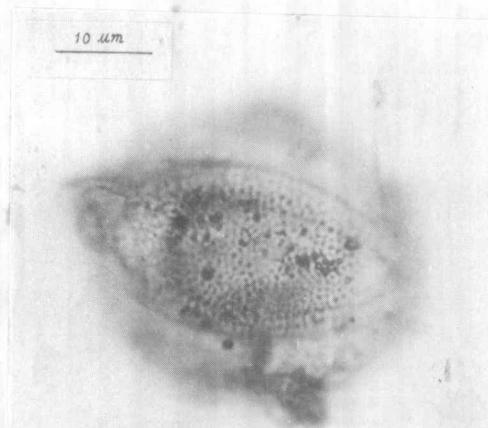
ภาพที่ 22. Radermachera pinnata (Blanco) Seem.

ssp. acuminata(Steenis) Steenis

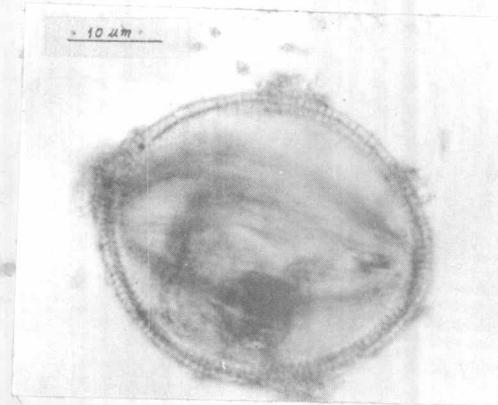
๑. oblique equatorial view (LM)

๒. obtical X-section view (LM)

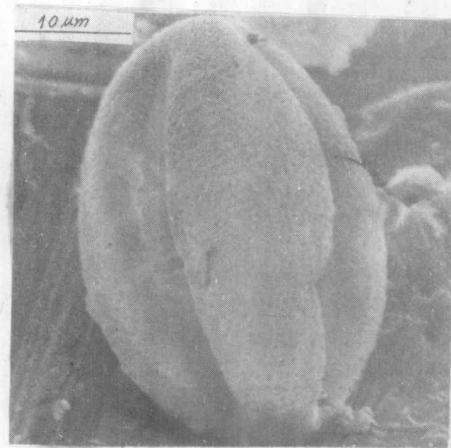
๓. polar view (LM)



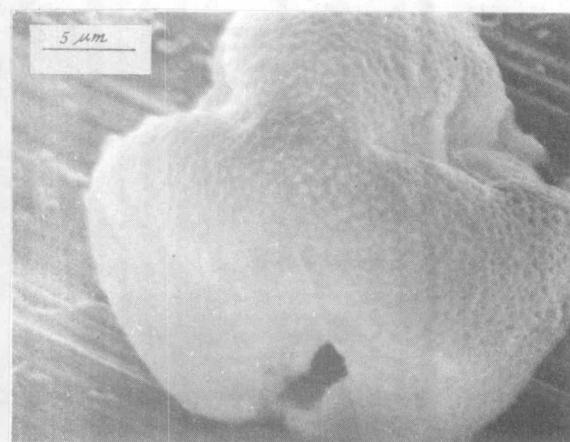
1



2



3



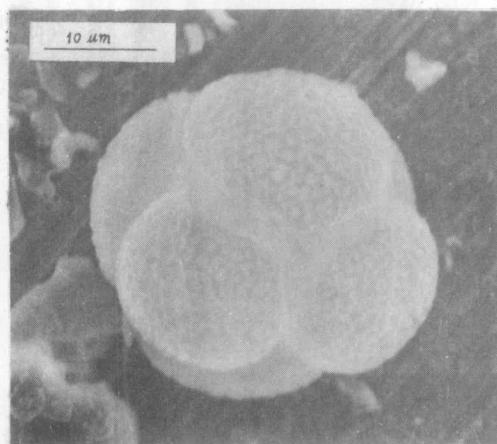
4

ภาพที่ 23. Radermachera peninsularis Steenis

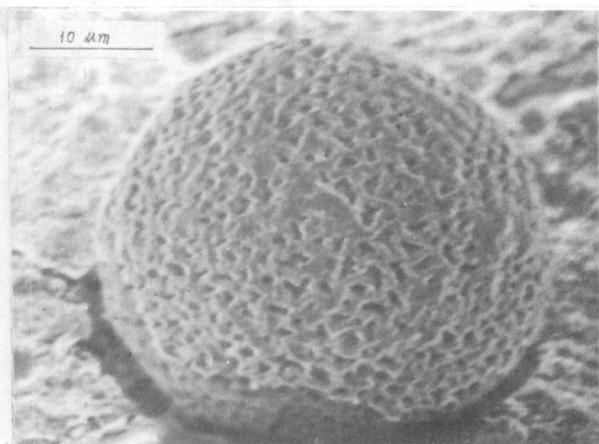
1, 3. equatorial view (LM), (SEM)

2. optical X-section view (LM)

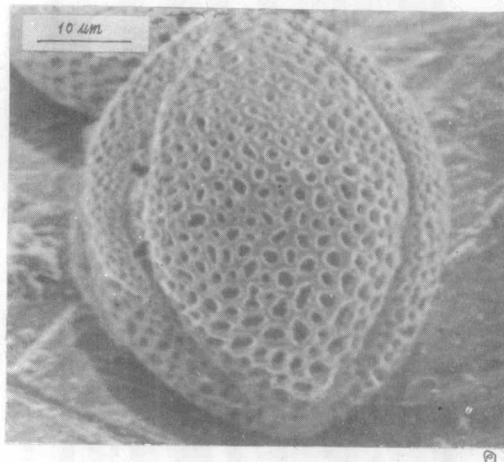
4. polar view (SEM)



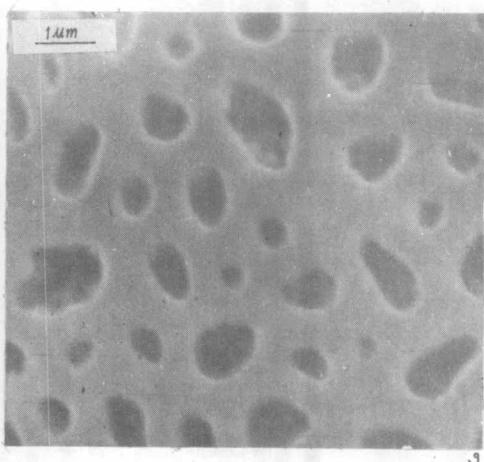
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ภาพที่ 24. ก Stereospermum colais (Ham. ex Dillw.) Mabberley:

general view (SEM)

ก Stereospermum cylindricum Pierre ex P. Dop :

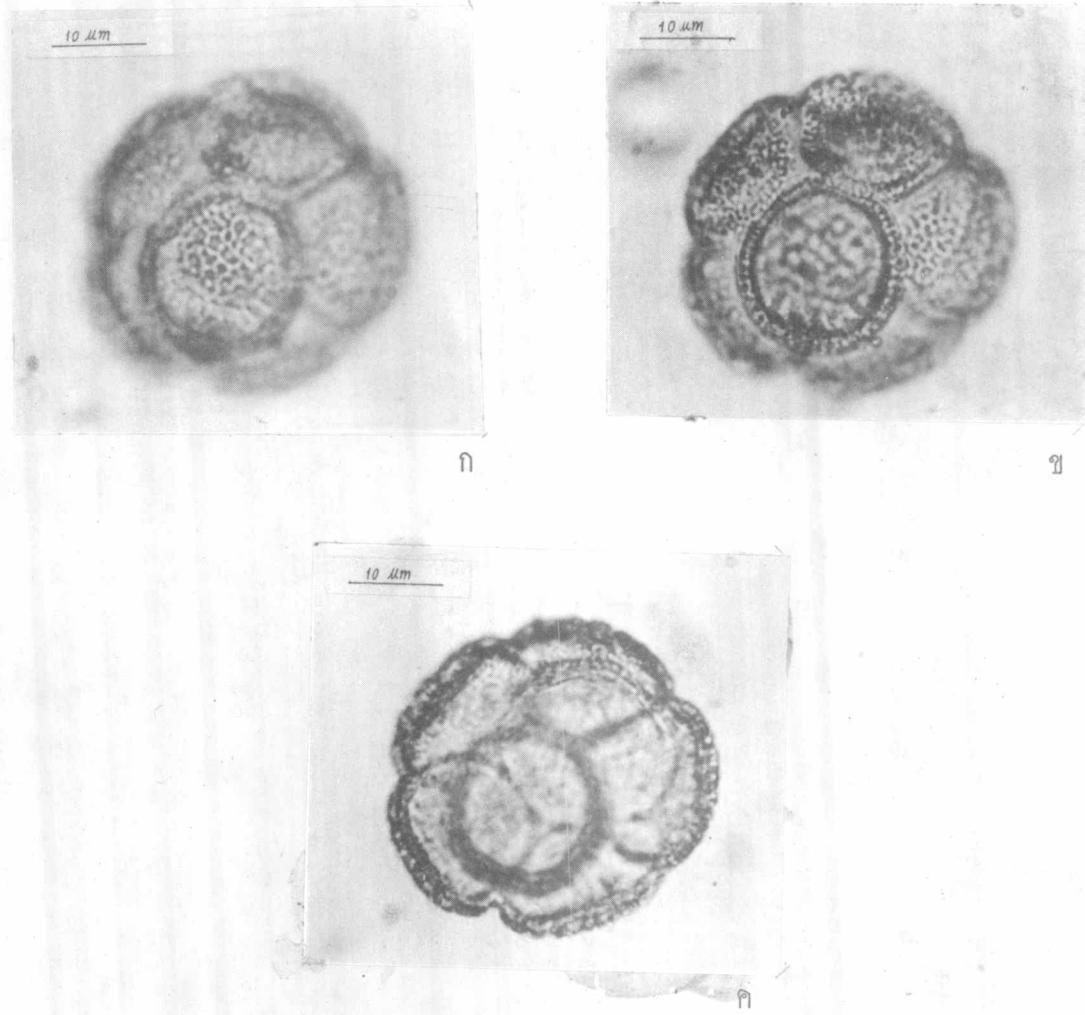
general view (SEM)

ก Stereospermum neuranthum Kurz :

equatorial view (SEM)

ก Stereospermum neuranthum Kurz :

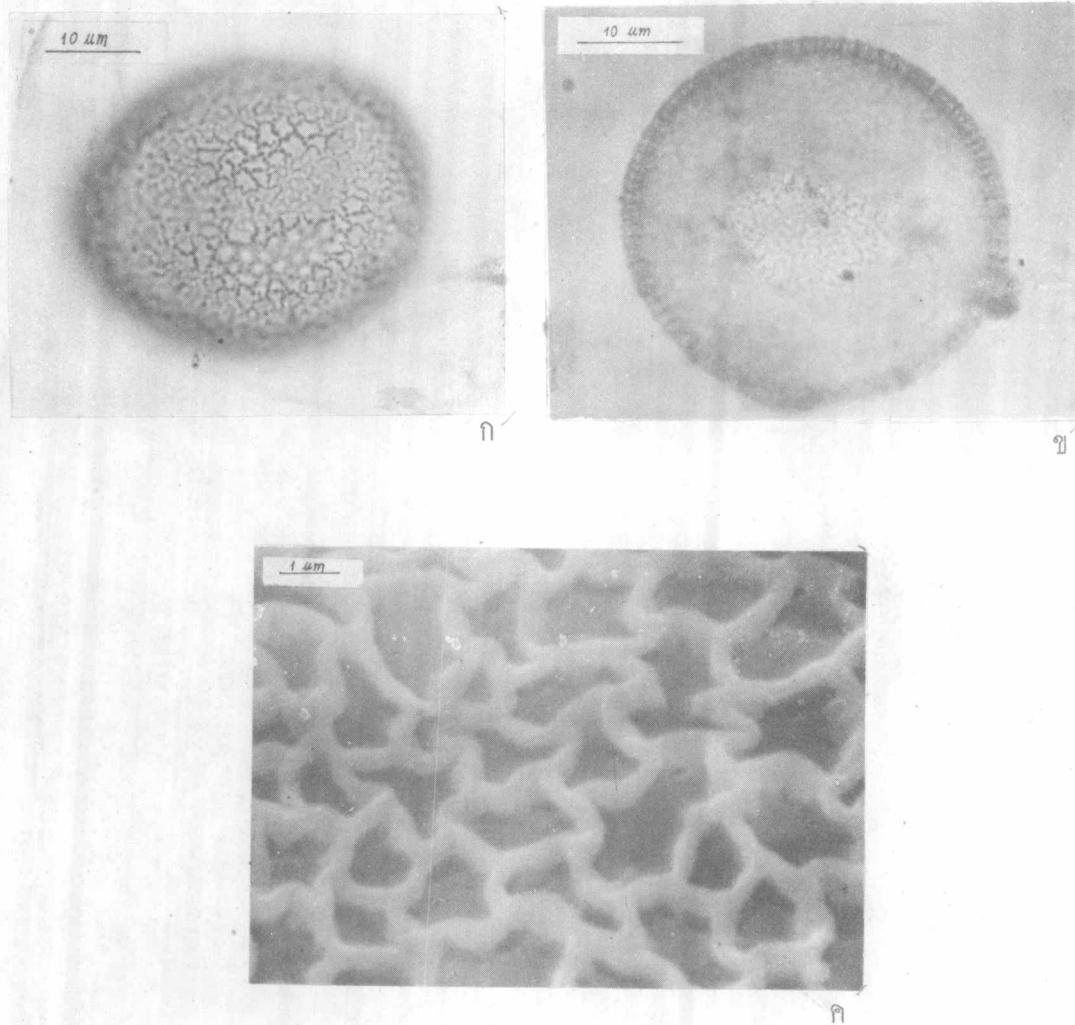
mesocolpium reticulation (SEM)



ภาพที่ 25. Stereospermum colais (Ham. ex Dillw.) Mabberley

1, 2, 3. general view ที่ระดับไฟกัสทางก้น (LM)

เฉพาะ 3. obtical X-section view (LM)

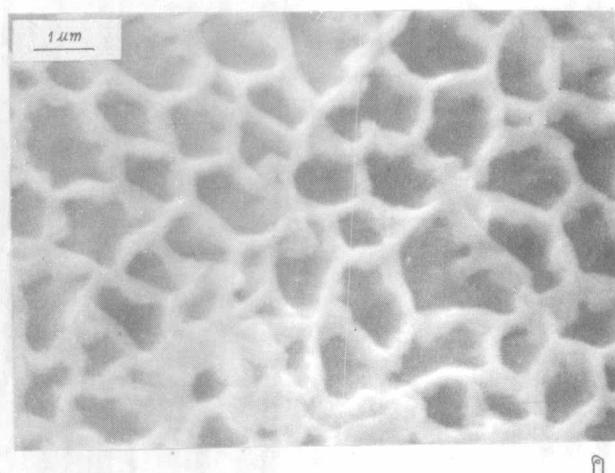
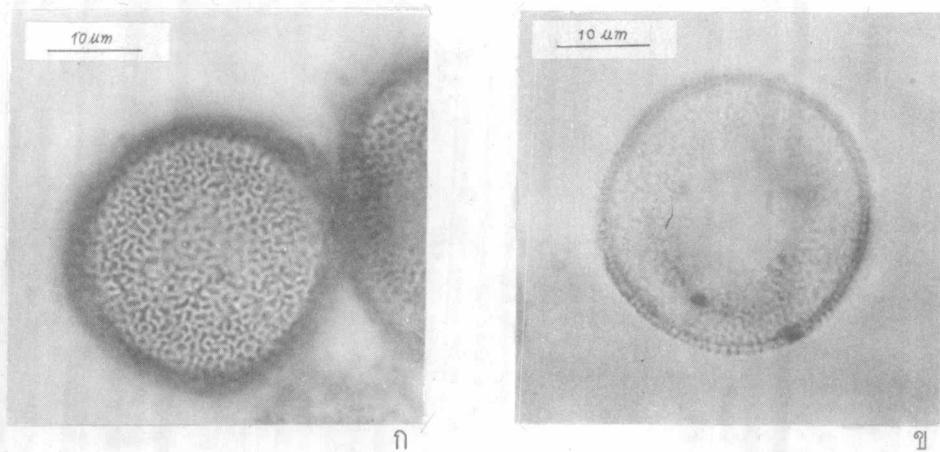


ภาพที่ 26. Stereospermum cylindricum Pierre ex P.Dop

๑. general view (LM)

๒. obtical X-section view (LM)

๓. reticulation ช่องผนังเรณู (SEM)

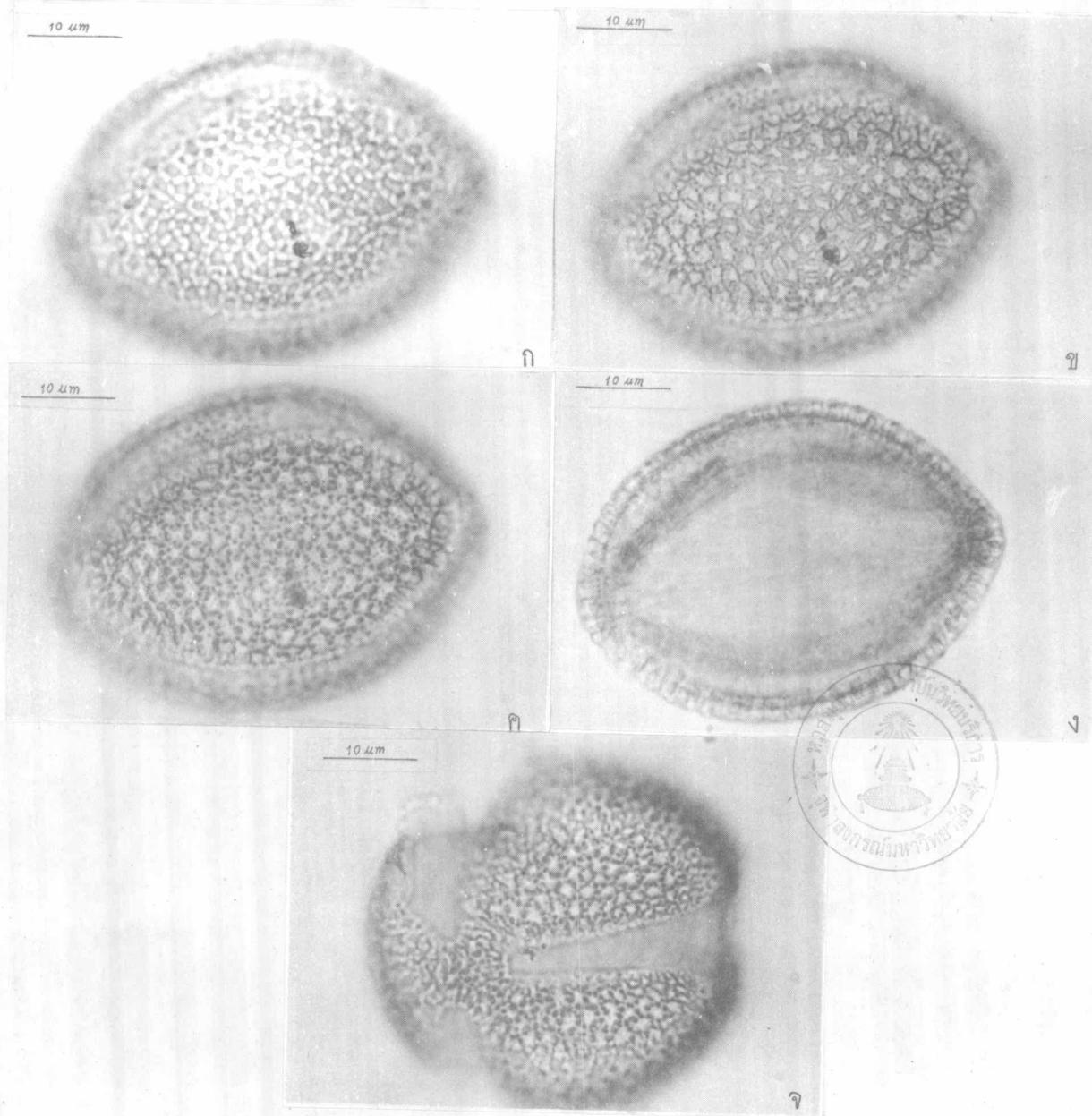


ภาพที่ 27. Stereospermum fimbriatum (Wall.ex G.Don) A.DC.

1.general view (LM)

2.optical X-section view (LM)

3.reticulation ของผนังเซลล์ (SEM)



រាង 28. Stereospermum neuranthum Kurz

ឱ, ឲ, ឳ. equatorial view រាងក្នុងផែកសៀវភៅទូទៅ tectum,

ក្នុង tectum និងក្នុង columella ការលាតក្នុង (LM)

ិ. optical X-section view (LM)

ី. oblique polar view (LM)