



## REFERENCES

- Andersen, C.H. Probes of membrane structure. *Ann. Rev. Biochem.* 47 ( 1978 ) : 359 - 383.
- Antunes - Madeira, M.C. and Madeira, M.C.V. Membrane fluidity as affected by the organochlorine insecticide DDT. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 1023 ( 1990 ) : 469 - 474.
- Bangham, D.A. Properties and uses of lipid vesicles : An overview. *Ann. New York. Acad. Sci.* 308 (1978 ) : 2 - 7.
- Bartucci, R. and Sportelli, L. Spin label ESR study of the effects of monovalent cations, anions and chaotropics on DPPC multilayers. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 1195( 1994 ) : 229 - 236.
- Borenstain, V. and Barenholz, Y. Characterization of liposomes and other lipid assemblies by multiprobe fluorescence polarization. *Chem. Phys. Lipids.* 64 ( 1993 ) : 117 - 127.
- Cohen, B.L., Salzberg, M.B. and Grinvald, A. Optical methods for monitoring neuron activity. *Ann. Rev. Neurosci.* 1 (1978) : 171 - 182.
- De Gier., J., Mandersloot, G.J. and Van Deenen, M.L.L. Lipid composition and permeability of liposomes. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 150 ( 1968 ) : 666 - 675.
- De Kruyff, B., Demel, A.R., Slotboom, J.A. The effect of the polar headgroup on the lipid-cholesterol interaction : A monolayer and differential scanning calorimetry study. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 307 ( 1973 ) : 1 - 19.

- Delia, L.B. and Disalvo, A.E. Gel state surface properties of phosphatidylcholine liposomes as measured with merocyanine 540. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 732 (1983) : 387 - 393.
- Delmelle, M., Dufrane, P.S., Brasseur, R. and Rutsschaert, M.J. Clustering of gangliosides in phospholipid bilayers. *FEBS.* 121 (1980) : 11 - 14.
- Demel, A.R., and Kruyff, D.E.B. The function of sterols in membranes. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 457 (1976) : 109-132.
- Dodin, G., Aubard, J. and Falque, D. Thermodynamic and kinetic studies of the interaction of merocyanine 540 with hydrophobic aggregates.I. Binding of merocyanine-540 to sodium dodecyl sulfate micelle. *J. Phys. Chem.* 91 (1987) : 1166 - 1172.
- Eletr, S. and Inest, G. Phospholipid orientation in sarcoplasmic membranes: spin - label ESR and proton NMR studies. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 282 (1972) : 174 - 179.
- Estep, N.T., Mountcastle, B.D. and Thompson, E.T. Studies on the anomalous thermotropic behavior of aqueous dispersions of dipalmitoylphosphatidylcholine - cholesterol mixtures. *Biochemistry.* 17 (1978) : 1984 - 1989.
- Gier, M.C. and Blok, C.M. Relations between liposomes and membranes. *Ann. New York. Acad. Sci.* 308 (1978) : 85 - 100.

- Glagasigij, U., Sato, Y. and Suzuki, Y. Characterization of immunoliposome membrane : ESR spectroscopic analysis of the effect of cholesterol derivatives in membrane. *Chem. Pharm. Bull.* 36( 1988 ) : 1589 - 1592.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Alteration of immunolysis reaction on liposome membrane by various cholesterol analogues. *Chem. Pharm. Bull.* 36 ( 1988 ) : 4192 - 4198.
- Goodrich, P.R., Handel, M.T. and Baldeschwieler, D.J. Modification of lipid phase behavior with membrane - bound cryoprotectants. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 938 ( 1988 ) : 143 - 154.
- Grant, M.C., Wu, H.S. and McConnell, M.H. Lateral phase separations in binary lipid mixtures:correlation between spin label and freeze - fracture electron microscopic studies. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 363( 1974 ):151-158.
- Gregoriadis, G. *Liposome Technology*. 2nd ed. Vol. 1: Liposome preparation and related techniques. London:CRC Press, 1993.
- Grof, P. and Belagyi, J. The effect of anaesthetics on protein conformation in membranes as studied by the spin - labelling technique. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 734(1983) : 319 - 328.
- Harris, S.J., Epps, E.D. and Davio, R.S. Evidence for transbilayer, tail-to-tail cholesterol dimers in dipalmitoylglycerophosphocholine liposomes. *Biochemistry.* 34(1995) : 3851-3857.

- Hitchcock, B.P., Mason, R., Thomas, M.K. and Shipley, G.G. Structural chemistry of 1,2-dilauroyl-DL-phosphatidylethanolamine: Molecular conformation and intermolecular packing of phospholipids. *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. USA.* 71 (1974) : 3036 - 3040.
- Ikemoto, N., Sreter, A.F., and Gergely, I. Structure features of the surface of the vesicles of FSR - lack of functional role in  $\text{Ca}^{+2}$  uptake and ATPase activity. *Arch. Biochem. Biophys.* 147 (1971) : 571 - 582.
- Jacobson, K. and Wobschall, D. Rotation of fluorescent probes localized with lipid bilayer membranes. *Chem. Phys. Lipids.* 12 (1974) : 117 - 131.
- Jos, A.F. Op den Kamp. Lipid asymmetry in membranes. *Ann. Rev. Biochem.* 48 (1979) : 47 - 71.
- Kenneth, E. E. and Sunney, I.C. The effect of surface curvature on the head - group structure and phase transition properties of phospholipid bilayer vesicle. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 599 (1980) : 330 - 335.
- \_\_\_\_\_, and Roseman, A.M. Effect of cholesterol, fatty acyl chain composition, and bilayer curvature on the interaction of cytochrome b<sub>5</sub> with liposomes of phosphatidylcholine. *Biochemistry.* 34 (1995) : 3841 - 3850.
- Klausner, D.R., Kleinfeld, M.A., Hoover, L.R. and Karnovsky, J.M. Lipid domains in membranes. *J. Biol. Chem.* 255 (1980) : 1286 - 1295.

- Kragh-hansen, U., and Moller, V.J. Protein binding of small molecules., II. Role of electrostatic forces for binding of phenol red by human serum albumin. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 295 ( 1973 ) : 447 - 456.
- Kusumi, A., Subczynski, K.W. and Pasenkiewicz-Gierula, M. Spin label studies on phosphatidylcholine - cholesterol membranes : effects of alkyl chain length and unsaturation in the fluid phase. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 854 (1986): 307 - 317.
- Ladbrooke, D.B., Williams, M.R. and Chapman, D. Studies on lecithin - cholesterol - water interactions by differential scanning calorimetry and X - ray diffraction. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 150 ( 1968 ) : 333 - 340.
- \_\_\_\_\_ and Chapman, D. Thermal analysis of lipids, proteins and biological membranes : A review and summary of some recent studies. *Chem. Phys. Lipids.* 3 ( 1969 ) : 304 - 367.
- Langner, M. and Hui, W.S. Merocyanine interaction with phosphatidylcholine bilayers. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 1149 ( 1993 ) : 175 - 179.
- Lentz, R.B. Use of fluorescent probes to monitor molecular order and motions within liposome bilayers. *Chem. Phys. Lipids.* 64 ( 1993 ) : 99 - 116.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Membrane fluidity as detected by diphenylhexatriene probes. *Chem. Phys. Lipids.* 50 ( 1989 ) : 171 - 190.

- \_\_\_\_\_, Barrow, A.D. and Hoechli, M. Cholesterol-phosphatidylcholine interactions in multilamellar vesicles. *Biochemistry*. 19 ( 1980 ) : 1943 - 1954.
- \_\_\_\_\_, Frlire, E. and Biltonen, L.R. Fluorescence and calorimetric studies of phase transition in phosphatidyl-choline multilayers : Kinetics of the pretransition. *Biochemistry*. 17 ( 1978 ) : 4475 - 4480.
- \_\_\_\_\_, Barenholz, Y. and Thompson, E.T. Fluorescence depolarization studies of phase transitions and fluidity in phospholipid bilayers. 1. Single component phosphatidyl-choline liposomes. *Biochemistry*. 15(1976) : 4521- 4528.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Fluorescence depolarization studies of phase transitions and fluidity in phospholipid bilayers.  
2. Two component phosphatidylcholine liposomes. *Biochemistry*. 5 ( 1976 ) : 4529 - 4537.
- Marsh, D. and Smith, C.P.I. An interacting spin label of the fluidizing and condensing effects of cholesterol on lecithin bilayers. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta*. 298 ( 1973 ) : 133 - 144.
- McIntosh, J.T. The effect of cholesterol on the structure of phosphatidylcholine bilayers. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta*. 513 ( 1978 ) : 43 - 58.
- McMullen, P.W.T., and McElhaney, N.R. New aspects of the interaction of cholesterol with dipalmitoylphosphatidyl-choline bilayers as revealed by high sensitivity differential scanning calorimetry. *Biochim.Biophys. Acta*. 1234(1995): 90 - 98.

- Mely-goubert, B. and Freedman, H.M. Lipid fluidity and membrane protein monitoring using 1,6-diphenyl-1,3,5-hexatriene. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 601(1980):315 - 327.
- Nakamaru, Y., Hori, H. and Mitsui, T. Conformational change in sarcoplasmic reticulum induced by ATP in the presence of magnesium ion and calcium ion. *J. Biochem.* 72 ( 1972 ) : 635 - 646.
- \_\_\_\_\_, and Sugii, Y. Bromcresol purple as probe for structural features of fragmented sarcoplasmic reticulum. *J. Biochem.* 75 ( 1974 ) : 1331 - 1339.
- \_\_\_\_\_, and Nomura, K. Two types of sarcoplasmic reticulum - orthophosphate interactions observed with dye probe. *J. Biochem.* 81 ( 1977 ) : 321 - 328.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Dimer formation of bromcresol purple anions on the phosphorylated intermediate of sarcoplasmic reticulum. *J. Biochem.* 82 ( 1977 ) : 1189 - 1195.
- New, R.R.C. *Liposome: a practical approach.* Oxford: IRL Press, 1989.
- Ostro, J.M. *Liposomes from biophysics to therapeutics.* New York : Marcel Dekker, Inc., 1987.
- Patel, R.K., Schuh, J.R., Li, P.M. and Baldeschwieler, D.J. Modification of vesicle surfaces with amphiphilic sterols. Effect on permeability and in vivo tissue distribution. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 814 ( 1985 ) : 256 - 264.
- \_\_\_\_\_. The pharmacological efficacy of a rigid non-phospholipid liposome drug delivery system. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 797 ( 1984 ) : 20 - 26.

- Paulo, F.F.A., Vaz, L.C.W. and Thompson, E.T. Lateral diffusion and percolation in two - phase, two - component lipid bilayer. *Biochemistry*. 31 ( 1992 ) : 7198 - 7210.
- Perochon, E., Lopez, A. and Tocanne, F.J. Polarity of lipid bilayers : A fluorescence investigation. *Biochemistry*. 31 ( 1992 ) : 7672 - 7682.
- Peter, I.L. and Israel, R.M. Perturbations of membrane structure by optical probe : I. Location and structural sensitivity of merocyanine 540 bound to phospholipid membranes. *J. Membrane Biol.* 52 ( 1980 ) : 1 - 15.
- \_\_\_\_\_, Diana, B. and Israel, R.M. Perturbations of membrane structure by optical probes : II. Differential scanning calorimetry of dipalmitoyllecithin and its analogs interacting with merocyanine 540. *J. Membrane Biol.* 54 ( 1980 ) : 141 - 148.
- Phillips, C.M. and Finer, G.E. The stoichiometry and dynamics of lecithin - cholesterol clusters in bilayer membranes. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta*. 356 ( 1974 ) : 199 - 206.
- \_\_\_\_\_, Ladbrooke, D.B. and Chapman, D. Molecular interaction in mixed lecithin systems. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta*. 196 ( 1970 ) : 35 - 44.
- Presti, T.F., Pace, J.R. and Chan, I.S. Cholesterol - phospholipid interaction in membranes.2. Stoichiometry and molecular packing of cholesterol - rich domain. *Biochemistry*. 21 ( 1982 ) : 3831 - 3835.

- Rogers, J., Lee, G.A. and Wilton, C.D. The organization of cholesterol and ergosterol in lipid bilayers based on studies using non-perturbing fluorescent sterol probes. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 552 ( 1979 ) : 23 - 37.
- Rubenstein, R.J., Smith, A.B. and McConnell, M.H. Lateral diffusion in binary mixtures of cholesterol and phosphatidylcholines. *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. USA.* 76(1979):15-18.
- Sabra, C.M., Jorgensen, K. and Mouritsen, G.O. Calorimetric and theoretical studies of the effects of lindane on lipid bilayers of different acyl chain length. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 1233 ( 1995 ) : 89 - 104.
- Sankaram, B.M. and Thompson, E.T. Interaction of cholesterol with various glycerophospholipids and sphingomyelin. *Biochemistry.* 29 ( 1990 ) : 10670 - 10675.
- Sarkar, N.S., Balasubramanian, V.S. and Sikdar, K.S. Effect of fenvalerate, a pyrethroid insecticide, on membrane fluidity. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 1147(1993) : 137-142.
- Sato, B., Nishikida, K., Samuels, T.L. and Tyler, H.F. Electron spin resonance studies of erythrocytes from patients with Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy. *J. Clin. Invest.* 61 ( 1978 ) : 251 - 259.
- Schootemeijer, A. et al. Relation between membrane fluidity and signal transduction in the human megakaryoblastic cell line MEG-01. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 1236 (1995): 128-134.

- Shimoyama, Y., Goran Eriksson, E.L. and Ehrenberg, A. Molecular motion and order in oriented lipid multibilayer membranes evaluated by simulations of spin label ESR spectra. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 508 ( 1978 ) :213 - 235.
- Shimshick, J.E. and McConnell, M.H. Lateral phase separation in phospholipid membranes. *Biochemistry.* 12(1973): 2351 - 2360.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Lateral phase separations in binary mixtures of cholesterol and phospholipids. *Biochim. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 53 ( 1973 ) : 446 - 451.
- Shinitzky, M and Barenholz, Y. Fluidity parameters of lipid regions determined by fluorescence polarization. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 515 ( 1978 ) : 367 - 394.
- Slotte, J.P. Lateral domain formation in mixed monolayers containing cholesterol and dipalmitoylphosphatidylcholine or N-palmitoysphingomyelin. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 1235 ( 1995 ) : 419 - 427.
- Tasaki, I. and Warashina, A. Dye - membrane interaction and its changes during nerve excitation. *Photochem. Photobiol.* 24 ( 1976 ) : 191 - 207.
- Tocanne, J., Dupou-Cezanne, L. and Lopez, A. Lipid lateral diffusion and membrane organization. *FEBB.* 257(1989): 10 - 16.
- Vaz, L.C.W. Diffusion and chemical reactions in phase-separated membranes. *Biophys. Chem.* 50 (1994):139-145.

- \_\_\_\_\_, Melo, C.C.E. and Thompson, E.T. Fluid phase connectivity in an isomorphous, two - component, two - phase phosphatidylcholine bilayer . *J. Biophys. Society.* 58 ( 1990 ) : 273 - 275.
- Velez, M., Lillo, M.P., and Acuna, A.U. Cholesterol effect on the physical state of lipid multibilayers from the platelet plasma membrane by time-resolved fluorescence *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 1235 ( 1995 ) : 343 - 350.



## VITA

Miss Jasadee Mansa-ard was born on September 1, 1967 in Suratthani, Thailand. She has received Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy with second class honors in 1990 from the Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Prince of Songkla University, Thailand. - She has been an instructor in the Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Prince of Songkla University since 1993.