

การสังเคราะห์แผ่นฟิล์มชนิดใหม่ไทยเนียม ไดออกไซด์/ไกโตแซน และการประยุกต์ใช้  
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CHITOSAN FILM AND APPLICATION AS MEDIA IN  
PHOTOCATALYTIC PROCESS FOR CHROMIUM(VI) REMOVAL  
By Miss Piyaporn Kumket  
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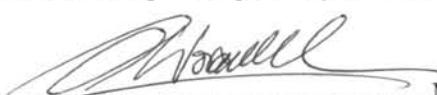
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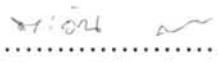
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ปีบัตร คำเกษ : การสังเคราะห์แผ่นฟิล์มชนิดใหม่ไทเทเนียมไดออกไซด์/ไอโคตแซน และการประยุกต์ใช้ในกระบวนการโฟโตคอะไลดิติกสำหรับการกำจัดโครเมียม.

(PREPARATION OF NOVEL CATALYST, TITANIUMDIOXIDE/CHITOSAN FILM AND APPLICATION AS MEDIA IN PHOTOCATALYTIC PROCESS FOR CHROMIUM(VI) REMOVAL)

อ.ที่ปรึกษา: พศ.ดร.พวงรัตน์ ใจวิชานุญาต, 134 หน้า.

ในงานวิจัยนี้ ได้ทำการศึกษาเกี่ยวกับการสังเคราะห์แผ่นฟิล์มไทเทเนียมไดออกไซด์/ไอโคตแซน โดยการเตรียมแผ่นฟิล์มจากผงไทเทเนียมไดออกไซด์ร่วมกับไอโคตแซนที่ได้จากการเปลือกปู โดยคล้ายในกรณีของซิติกที่มีความเข้มข้น 20% งานวิจัยฉบับนี้ รายงานเกี่ยวกับการเตรียมแผ่นฟิล์มไทเทเนียมไดออกไซด์/ไอโคตแซน ในตัวแปรที่ต่างกัน นั่นคือ ปริมาณไอโคตแซน และปริมาณไทเทเนียมที่ต่างกัน นอกจากนี้ได้ศึกษาถึงผลกระทบของปริมาณไอโคตแซน และปริมาณไทเทเนียมไดออกไซด์ที่ต่างกันต่อคุณลักษณะของแผ่นฟิล์ม, กระบวนการการคุณคิดผิว และกระบวนการโฟโตคอะไลดิติก เพื่อการกำจัดโครเมียมในน้ำเสียสังเคราะห์ ซึ่งวัดฤ�能สมรรถห่วงไทเทเนียมไดออกไซด์/ไอโคตแซนสามารถเพิ่มประสิทธิภาพของการกระบวนการโฟโตคอะไลดิติก ได้ ผลการทดลองการคุณคิดผิวของโครเมียมบนแผ่นฟิล์มไทเทเนียมไดออกไซด์/ไอโคตแซน สามารถธิบายได้ด้วยไฮโซเทอมการคุณคิดผิวแบบแลงเมียร์ สำหรับการกำจัดน้ำเสียสังเคราะห์ โคร- เมียมด้วยกระบวนการโฟโตคอะไลดิติกแผ่นฟิล์มไทเทเนียมไดออกไซด์/ไอโคตแซน ที่เตรียมด้วยปริมาณไอโคตแซนที่มากที่สุด (2.5% ไอโคตแซน, 0.4% ไทเทเนียม) และมีค่าคงที่ในการเกิดปฏิกิริยาคือ  $0.0255 \text{ นาที}^{-1}$  ซึ่งมีค่าสูงกว่าค่าคงที่ในการเกิดปฏิกิริยาของผงไทเทเนียมไดออกไซด์เพียงอย่างเดียว ส่วนแผ่นฟิล์มไทเทเนียมไดออกไซด์/ไอโคตแซน ที่เตรียมด้วยปริมาณไทเทเนียม ที่มากที่สุด (1.5% ไอโคตแซน, 0.8% ไทเทเนียม) มีค่าคงที่ในการเกิดปฏิกิริยา คือ  $0.0358 \text{ นาที}^{-1}$  ซึ่งสูงกว่า ค่าคงที่ในการเกิดปฏิกิริยาของผงไทเทเนียมไดออกไซด์ แผ่นฟิล์มไทเทเนียมไดออกไซด์/ไอโคตแซนที่ได้จากการนี้สามารถใช้เป็นแคตตาลิสต์ที่สำคัญ ในการกำจัดโลหะหนักอื่นๆ ด้วยกระบวนการโฟโตคอะไลดิติกได้ต่อไป

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In this research,  $\text{TiO}_2$ /chitosan film was prepared by using  $\text{TiO}_2$  (Degussa P-25) and chitosan flake from crab shells dissolved in 20% acitic acid solution. From this study the preparation of  $\text{TiO}_2$ /chitosan film in different composition of the chitosan and Ti contents were investigated to produce a composite  $\text{TiO}_2$ /chitosan film. In this work, effects of chitosan and Ti content on  $\text{TiO}_2$ /chitosan film properties, adsorption and photocatalytic activity for chromium (IV) removal were investigated. The adsorption and photocatalytic activity of the composite material were tested by the reduction of chromium (VI) in aqueous solution. With the chelating ability of chitosan, the enhancing of photocatalysis using this synthesis composite material was observed. Results obtained from adsorption activity shown that the adsorption isotherm pattern of  $\text{TiO}_2$ /chitosan film for chromium(IV) removal was followed the Langmuir adsorption isotherm model. For photocatalytic activity, using  $\text{TiO}_2$ /chitosan film with the highest chitosan content (2.5% chitosan, 0.4% Ti) can provide the highest efficiency in removing of 100 mg/L chromium(VI). The appearance rate constant ( $0.0255 \text{ min}^{-1}$ ) of  $\text{TiO}_2$ /chitosan film was higher than that obtained from pure  $\text{TiO}_2$ (0% chitosan, 0.4% Ti) ( $0.0003 \text{ min}^{-1}$ ). While  $\text{TiO}_2$ /chitosan film with the highest Ti content (0.8% Ti, 1.5% chitosan), provided higher appearance rate constant( $0.0358 \text{ min}^{-1}$ ) than that obtained from pure  $\text{TiO}_2$  powder. From this work the synthesized composite material,  $\text{TiO}_2$ /Chitosan film can be a potential catalyst for heavy metal removal in further photocatalytic process.

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