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APPENDIX 1

RAW DATA

Table1. 1 Raw Data

| No | Prefecture s | Health Expenditures | | LTC Expenditures | | Health Resource Availability | | | | LTC Resource Availability | | | | |
|------|--------------|---------------------|-------|------------------|------------|------------------------------|------|-------|---------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | THEE pci | Ip | Op | TLTC E pci | Nc | Hc | DOC | CLINI C | HOSP | BED | SANATO | HSF | SNH |
| 1 | Hokkaido | 938 | 474 | 286 | 185.9 | 145.3 | 40.7 | 203.1 | 57.8 | 11.2 | 1903 | 1081 | 1145 | 1646 |
| 2 | Aomori | 710 | 306 | 257 | 197.1 | 127.4 | 69.7 | 170.5 | 66 | 7.7 | 1396 | 387 | 1583 | 1558 |
| 3 | Iwate | 664 | 303 | 247 | 161.5 | 118.5 | 43.0 | 174.3 | 61.7 | 7.8 | 1495 | 283.2 | 1511 | 1515 |
| 4 | Miyagi | 692 | 283 | 272 | 132.0 | 82.9 | 49.1 | 189.4 | 61.9 | 6.3 | 1108 | 146.2 | 1047 | 1209 |
| 5 | Akita | 697 | 305 | 222 | 172.7 | 130.7 | 42.1 | 181.2 | 63.9 | 6.9 | 1495 | 314.9 | 1548 | 1697 |
| 6 | Yamagata | 621 | 259 | 245 | 154.5 | 100.9 | 53.5 | 185.4 | 69.4 | 5.5 | 1200 | 106.1 | 940.5 | 1791 |
| 7 | Fukushima | 698 | 306 | 248 | 127.9 | 80.9 | 47.0 | 173.3 | 62.8 | 7.3 | 1520 | 160.3 | 1031 | 1102 |
| 8 | Ibaraki | 650 | 270 | 244 | 122.4 | 85.2 | 37.1 | 142.3 | 51 | 7.2 | 1102 | 276.8 | 1217 | 1113 |
| 9 | Tochigi | 652 | 267 | 278 | 135.5 | 92.7 | 42.8 | 188.6 | 63.2 | 5.7 | 1100 | 217.7 | 1197 | 1175 |
| 10 | Gunma | 665 | 289 | 266 | 151.4 | 98.1 | 53.3 | 190.5 | 69.7 | 7.1 | 1239 | 326.6 | 1197 | 1244 |
| 11 | Saitama | 702 | 292 | 268 | 117.4 | 75.8 | 41.6 | 121.7 | 49.7 | 5.3 | 868.1 | 341.1 | 842.5 | 1110 |
| 12 | Chiba | 651 | 264 | 247 | 124.5 | 81.5 | 43.0 | 142.2 | 56.4 | 5.1 | 941.2 | 337.1 | 1057 | 1071 |
| 13 | Tokyo | 777 | 315 | 279 | 146.7 | 85.3 | 61.4 | 266.6 | 97.6 | 5.8 | 1108 | 181.2 | 450.7 | 1425 |
| 14 | Kanagawa | 716 | 287 | 265 | 131.1 | 73.5 | 57.6 | 167.2 | 64.1 | 4.3 | 886.2 | 376.1 | 623.9 | 1065 |
| 15 | Niigata | 630 | 257 | 252 | 174.7 | 120.4 | 54.3 | 172.5 | 67.8 | 5.5 | 1230 | 422.7 | 1453 | 1474 |
| 16 | Toyama | 742 | 362 | 264 | 197.5 | 148.4 | 49.2 | 218.8 | 67.6 | 10.1 | 1602 | 1089 | 1392 | 1394 |
| 17 | Ishikawa | 842 | 424 | 308 | 201.2 | 1402 | 61.0 | 237.9 | 67.8 | 10.1 | 1754 | 878.2 | 1416 | 1547 |
| 18 | Fukui | 737 | 352 | 287 | 195.6 | 146.1 | 49.4 | 203.3 | 66.1 | 11.2 | 1505 | 630.7 | 1556 | 1821 |
| 19 | Yamanashi | 635 | 274 | 231 | 138.2 | 91.1 | 47.1 | 189 | 67.6 | 6.6 | 1237 | 221.8 | 1181 | 1224 |
| 20 | Nagano | 594 | 245 | 235 | 151.7 | 93.5 | 58.2 | 178.2 | 63.3 | 6.3 | 1115 | 286.2 | 962 | 1325 |
| 21 | Gifu | 694 | 286 | 284 | 140.8 | 89.0 | 51.7 | 164.9 | 66 | 5.5 | 1006 | 237.5 | 1258 | 1057 |
| 22 | Shizuoka | 660 | 267 | 265 | 132.4 | 80.0 | 52.5 | 165.2 | 64.8 | 4.8 | 1036 | 384.5 | 772.6 | 1074 |
| 23 | Aichi | 767 | 316 | 315 | 137.2 | 86.9 | 50.4 | 179.4 | 62.5 | 5.3 | 999.3 | 402.2 | 974.3 | 1015 |
| 24 | Mie | 665 | 277 | 285 | 150.8 | 101.1 | 49.7 | 178.7 | 71.6 | 6.3 | 1142 | 268.4 | 1308 | 1314 |
| 25 | Shiga | 679 | 295 | 279 | 142.8 | 87.0 | 55.8 | 186 | 62.5 | 4.4 | 1006 | 365.6 | 862.9 | 1188 |
| 26 | Kyoto | 831 | 371 | 332 | 178.4 | 111.7 | 66.7 | 268.2 | 93 | 7.1 | 1428 | 851.3 | 768.2 | 1311 |
| 27 | Osaka | 900 | 359 | 374 | 152.6 | 99.9 | 52.7 | 233.8 | 85.2 | 6.5 | 1319 | 535 | 905 | 1238 |
| 28 | Hyogo | 759 | 304 | 312 | 155.9 | 103.2 | 52.7 | 196 | 80.5 | 6.3 | 1171 | 504.4 | 926.3 | 1355 |
| 29 | Nara | 721 | 294 | 307 | 147.2 | 93.4 | 53.8 | 187.6 | 67.9 | 5 | 1073 | 250.6 | 893.8 | 1590 |
| 30 | Wakayama | 737 | 297 | 330 | 173.9 | 111.2 | 62.7 | 231 | 99.7 | 8.7 | 1425 | 346.8 | 1165 | 1562 |
| 31 | Tottori | 683 | 296 | 254 | 191.1 | 127.1 | 64.0 | 263.3 | 84.5 | 7.2 | 1424 | 461.5 | 1407 | 1720 |
| 32 | Shimane | 688 | 308 | 265 | 182.3 | 122.3 | 60.0 | 237.3 | 96.3 | 8 | 1552 | 581.9 | 870.2 | 1854 |
| 33 | Okayama | 777 | 350 | 290 | 190.4 | 128.1 | 62.3 | 239.5 | 81.7 | 10.1 | 1637 | 565 | 1382 | 1611 |
| 34 | Hiroshima | 850 | 353 | 334 | 187.3 | 123.7 | 63.6 | 228.8 | 88.1 | 9.3 | 1446 | 727.1 | 1121 | 1466 |
| 35 | Yamaguchi | 796 | 371 | 270 | 202.6 | 155.1 | 47.5 | 228.3 | 87.3 | 10 | 1866 | 1323 | 1150 | 1533 |
| 36 | Tokushima | 800 | 356 | 309 | 223.0 | 166.3 | 56.7 | 269.6 | 93.9 | 16.1 | 2029 | 1161 | 2128 | 1516 |
| 37 | Kagawa | 796 | 351 | 302 | 165.2 | 117.7 | 47.5 | 242.6 | 72.7 | 11.1 | 1701 | 614.7 | 1340 | 1500 |
| 38 | Ehime | 756 | 353 | 289 | 179.9 | 120.7 | 59.3 | 225.2 | 79.3 | 10.5 | 1595 | 755.4 | 1271 | 1290 |
| 39 | Kochi | 827 | 412 | 276 | 227.1 | 176.2 | 50.9 | 261.4 | 70.7 | 18.3 | 2525 | 1817 | 957.6 | 1647 |
| 40 | Fukuoka | 934 | 438 | 308 | 206.9 | 147.7 | 59.2 | 255.6 | 82.7 | 9.8 | 1823 | 1013 | 1446 | 1440 |
| 41 | Saga | 825 | 364 | 273 | 205.8 | 148.0 | 57.8 | 217.9 | 71.6 | 13.3 | 1772 | 857.5 | 1515 | 1530 |
| 42 | Nagasaki | 887 | 416 | 287 | 195.8 | 131.0 | 64.9 | 239.8 | 91.3 | 11.6 | 1926 | 675 | 1338 | 1591 |
| 43 | Kumamoto | 823 | 397 | 275 | 214.5 | 158.3 | 56.2 | 246.6 | 77 | 12.3 | 1991 | 1248 | 1369 | 1535 |
| 44 | Oita | 802 | 386 | 275 | 188.8 | 125.9 | 62.9 | 225.2 | 74.1 | 13.1 | 1732 | 548.7 | 1326 | 1515 |
| 45 | Miyazaki | 737 | 328 | 262 | 196.9 | 134.5 | 62.3 | 208.5 | 71.1 | 13.7 | 1711 | 841.4 | 1214 | 1497 |
| 46 | Kagoshima | 829 | 396 | 271 | 210.6 | 137.4 | 73.2 | 213.8 | 74.5 | 16.2 | 2048 | 795.8 | 1216 | 1777 |
| 47 | Okinawa | 781 | 423 | 222 | 273.2 | 199.3 | 73.9 | 187 | 49.5 | 7.1 | 1505 | 1013 | 2044 | 2220 |
| Mean | | 758 | 329.7 | 277.6 | 161.8 | 107.9 | 53.9 | 205.9 | 72.2 | 8.5 | 1440.2 | 578.9 | 1197.4 | 1435.1 |
| Max | | 938 | 474 | 374 | 273.2 | 199.3 | 73.9 | 269.6 | 99.7 | 18.3 | 2525 | 1817 | 2128 | 2220 |
| Min | | 594 | 245 | 222 | 117.4 | 73.5 | 37.1 | 121.7 | 49.5 | 4.3 | 868.1 | 106.1 | 450.7 | 1015 |
| SD | | 84.6 | 55.7 | 30.8 | 33.5 | 29.4 | 8.6 | 36.5 | 12.7 | 3.4 | 367.2 | 370.5 | 321.0 | 256.1 |

Table 1.1 Raw Data (Cont.)

| y | | Home Care Availability | | | | Socio-Economic Factors | | | | | Ratio of Feale in Elderly | Life Expectancy (at 70yr both sex) |
|------|-------------|------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15(a) | 15(b) | | |
| No | Prefectures | HMH ELP | ELD ALO | HMO WN | FLO OR | INCO ME | LIFE MA | LIFE FE | UPE L70 | UPE L65 | | |
| 1 | Hokkaido | 84.8 | 7.3 | 56 | 35.2 | 2715 | 17.79 | 22.87 | 60.76 | 39.05 | 59.44 | 20.81 |
| 2 | Aomori | 91.4 | 6.58 | 70 | 40.7 | 2483 | 16.52 | 21.87 | 61.67 | 39.50 | 61.96 | 19.83 |
| 3 | Iwate | 77.0 | 6.02 | 70.1 | 40.1 | 2663 | 17.33 | 22.51 | 61.83 | 40.99 | 60.98 | 20.49 |
| 4 | Miyagi | 79.9 | 4.53 | 60.1 | 34.8 | 2813 | 17.53 | 22.48 | 61.31 | 40.79 | 60.32 | 20.52 |
| 5 | Akita | 82.4 | 6.69 | 77.8 | 44.7 | 2576 | 17.05 | 22.12 | 55.17 | 39.96 | 61.42 | 20.16 |
| 6 | Yamagata | 87.7 | 5.26 | 75.8 | 40.9 | 2650 | 17.57 | 22.18 | 63.38 | 44.71 | 61.17 | 20.39 |
| 7 | Fukushima | 115.1 | 5.64 | 67.9 | 36.3 | 2810 | 17.19 | 22.19 | 61.61 | 42.31 | 60.73 | 20.23 |
| 8 | Ibaraki | 34.7 | 4.3 | 70.5 | 34.1 | 3024 | 17.29 | 22.12 | 64.00 | 43.07 | 60.4 | 20.21 |
| 9 | Tochigi | 60.7 | 4.68 | 69.3 | 34.7 | 3172 | 17.26 | 22.06 | 63.90 | 43.95 | 60.73 | 20.18 |
| 10 | Gunma | 67.9 | 5.45 | 70.2 | 35.5 | 3057 | 17.63 | 22.28 | 65.04 | 44.54 | 60.15 | 20.43 |
| 11 | Saitama | 58.5 | 3.92 | 64.6 | 29.7 | 3274 | 17.55 | 22.14 | 63.03 | 38.54 | 59.47 | 20.28 |
| 12 | Chiba | 54.8 | 4.49 | 63.9 | 31.4 | 3213 | 17.67 | 22.25 | 60.70 | 38.22 | 59.7 | 20.40 |
| 13 | Tokyo | 315.0 | 7.16 | 43.7 | 28.1 | 4189 | 17.79 | 22.26 | 61.90 | 38.77 | 60.62 | 20.50 |
| 14 | Kanagawa | 162.4 | 5 | 55.8 | 28.7 | 3263 | 17.78 | 22.5 | 59.04 | 35.84 | 58.61 | 20.55 |
| 15 | Niigata | 115.5 | 5.24 | 75.2 | 41.6 | 2955 | 17.6 | 22.85 | 64.20 | 44.69 | 61.32 | 20.82 |
| 16 | Toyama | 84.6 | 5.57 | 79.3 | 46.9 | 2932 | 17.79 | 22.99 | 70.53 | 48.55 | 61.18 | 20.97 |
| 17 | Ishikawa | 131.1 | 5.74 | 69.9 | 43.9 | 2994 | 17.55 | 22.9 | 65.20 | 44.89 | 61.34 | 20.83 |
| 18 | Fukui | 177.7 | 5.7 | 75.4 | 43.2 | 2833 | 17.93 | 23.05 | 62.04 | 43.31 | 60.94 | 21.05 |
| 19 | Yamanashi | 56.8 | 6.17 | 68.5 | 37.5 | 2861 | 17.85 | 23.01 | 63.89 | 43.44 | 60.51 | 20.97 |
| 20 | Nagano | 113.3 | 6.01 | 70.6 | 41.3 | 2989 | 18.38 | 22.91 | 63.77 | 45.02 | 59.91 | 21.09 |
| 21 | Gifu | 81.0 | 5.07 | 73.1 | 38.2 | 2895 | 17.67 | 22.22 | 61.97 | 41.97 | 59.34 | 20.37 |
| 22 | Shizuoka | 81.0 | 4.82 | 65.5 | 33.6 | 3100 | 17.67 | 22.6 | 62.70 | 42.32 | 60.02 | 20.63 |
| 23 | Aichi | 114.2 | 4.84 | 59.3 | 33.2 | 3550 | 17.48 | 22.02 | 64.66 | 39.84 | 59.73 | 20.19 |
| 24 | Mie | 72.4 | 6.63 | 75.4 | 37.6 | 2826 | 17.51 | 22.39 | 62.57 | 42.20 | 60.61 | 20.47 |
| 25 | Shiga | 109.1 | 4.47 | 73 | 38.1 | 3226 | 17.41 | 22.48 | 61.21 | 40.87 | 60.83 | 20.49 |
| 26 | Kyoto | 218.0 | 7.41 | 61 | 32.6 | 2952 | 17.74 | 22.63 | 64.69 | 43.22 | 61.92 | 20.77 |
| 27 | Osaka | 203.5 | 7.32 | 51.4 | 28 | 3312 | 16.98 | 21.93 | 62.50 | 37.61 | 61.03 | 20.00 |
| 28 | Hyogo | 144.6 | 7.41 | 62.8 | 33.6 | 2929 | 17.42 | 22.19 | 62.60 | 40.31 | 60.84 | 20.32 |
| 29 | Nara | 131.6 | 5.88 | 71.1 | 36.5 | 2786 | 17.7 | 22.34 | 63.24 | 40.93 | 60.63 | 20.51 |
| 30 | Wakayama | 98.9 | 9.51 | 72.5 | 36.4 | 2492 | 17.23 | 22.17 | 64.52 | 43.61 | 61.44 | 20.27 |
| 31 | Tottori | 97.2 | 7.29 | 71.6 | 40.5 | 2598 | 17.46 | 22.75 | 70.12 | 49.27 | 62.8 | 20.78 |
| 32 | Shimane | 140.2 | 8.2 | 72.4 | 41.8 | 2464 | 17.77 | 23.27 | 65.61 | 46.71 | 61.89 | 21.17 |
| 33 | Okayama | 97.4 | 7.25 | 67.5 | 37.8 | 2742 | 17.73 | 22.97 | 64.91 | 44.02 | 61.24 | 20.94 |
| 34 | Hiroshima | 99.2 | 7.7 | 60.9 | 35.9 | 2960 | 17.66 | 22.82 | 63.30 | 43.29 | 61.16 | 20.82 |
| 35 | Yamaguchi | 108.4 | 9.63 | 66.1 | 38.9 | 2832 | 17.21 | 22.49 | 62.69 | 42.55 | 61.83 | 20.47 |
| 36 | Tokushima | 115.4 | 8.05 | 70.6 | 37.8 | 2724 | 17.37 | 22.38 | 63.23 | 42.79 | 61.61 | 20.46 |
| 37 | Kagawa | 103.0 | 7.57 | 69.5 | 39.2 | 2804 | 17.82 | 22.7 | 65.76 | 46.44 | 60.93 | 20.79 |
| 38 | Ehime | 152.4 | 9.04 | 66.1 | 37 | 2432 | 17.73 | 22.53 | 61.65 | 43.36 | 61.44 | 20.68 |
| 39 | Kochi | 107.1 | 11.09 | 66.4 | 36.8 | 2402 | 17.62 | 22.84 | 66.97 | 46.47 | 62.45 | 20.88 |
| 40 | Fukuoka | 143.2 | 7.44 | 54.4 | 33.1 | 2750 | 17.31 | 22.6 | 64.41 | 42.11 | 62.3 | 20.61 |
| 41 | Saga | 98.0 | 6.97 | 71.1 | 37.2 | 2668 | 17.34 | 22.82 | 62.37 | 43.10 | 62.43 | 20.76 |
| 42 | Nagasaki | 199.1 | 9.14 | 65.5 | 34.7 | 2369 | 17.36 | 22.69 | 62.92 | 43.18 | 62.47 | 20.69 |
| 43 | Kumamoto | 99.2 | 7.93 | 65.1 | 34.9 | 2533 | 18.15 | 23.08 | 63.18 | 43.28 | 61.91 | 21.20 |
| 44 | Oita | 140.1 | 8.89 | 64.4 | 37.1 | 2670 | 17.7 | 22.41 | 66.48 | 45.58 | 61.46 | 20.59 |
| 45 | Miyazaki | 149.5 | 9.07 | 67.2 | 35.2 | 2333 | 17.72 | 23.05 | 65.02 | 44.09 | 62.16 | 21.03 |
| 46 | Kagoshima | 148.1 | 12.36 | 66.9 | 34.7 | 2333 | 17.38 | 22.56 | 64.71 | 45.01 | 62.96 | 20.64 |
| 47 | Okinawa | 62.4 | 6.14 | 54.3 | 26 | 2317 | 18.45 | 24.1 | 64.84 | 42.51 | 63.55 | 22.04 |
| Mean | | 114.2 | 6.78 | 66.8 | 36.5 | 2840 | 17.57 | 22.57 | 63.44 | 42.70 | 60.76 | 20.60 |
| Max | | 315 | 12.36 | 79.3 | 46.9 | 4189 | 18.45 | 24.1 | 70.53 | 49.27 | 63.55 | 22.04 |
| Min | | 34.74 | 3.92 | 43.7 | 26 | 2317 | 16.52 | 21.87 | 55.17 | 35.84 | 58.61 | 19.83 |
| SD | | 50.3 | 1.8 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 352.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 |

APPENDIX 2

LOGARITHMIC DATA

Table 2.1 Logarithmic Data

| No | Prefectures | THEE pci | Ip | Op | TLTCE pci | Nc | Hc | DOC | CLINIC | HOSP | BED |
|----|-------------|-------------|------|------|--------------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|
| 1 | Hokkaido | 6.84 | 6.16 | 5.66 | 5.23 | 4.98 | 3.71 | 5.31 | 4.06 | 2.42 | 7.55 |
| 2 | Aomori | 6.57 | 5.72 | 5.55 | 5.28 | 4.85 | 4.24 | 5.14 | 4.19 | 2.04 | 7.24 |
| 3 | Iwate | 6.5 | 5.71 | 5.51 | 5.08 | 4.77 | 3.76 | 5.16 | 4.12 | 2.05 | 7.31 |
| 4 | Miyagi | 6.54 | 5.65 | 5.61 | 4.88 | 4.42 | 3.89 | 5.24 | 4.13 | 1.84 | 7.01 |
| 5 | Akita | 6.55 | 5.72 | 5.4 | 5.15 | 4.87 | 3.74 | 5.2 | 4.16 | 1.93 | 7.31 |
| 6 | Yamagata | 6.43 | 5.56 | 5.5 | 5.04 | 4.61 | 3.98 | 5.22 | 4.24 | 1.7 | 7.09 |
| 7 | Fukushima | 6.55 | 5.72 | 5.51 | 4.85 | 4.39 | 3.85 | 5.16 | 4.14 | 1.99 | 7.33 |
| 8 | Ibaraki | 6.48 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 4.81 | 4.45 | 3.61 | 4.96 | 3.93 | 1.97 | 7 |
| 9 | Tochigi | 6.48 | 5.59 | 5.63 | 4.91 | 4.53 | 3.76 | 5.24 | 4.15 | 1.74 | 7 |
| 10 | Gunma | 6.5 | 5.67 | 5.58 | 5.02 | 4.59 | 3.98 | 5.25 | 4.24 | 1.96 | 7.12 |
| 11 | Saitama | 6.55 | 5.68 | 5.59 | 4.77 | 4.33 | 3.73 | 4.8 | 3.91 | 1.67 | 6.77 |
| 12 | Chiba | 6.48 | 5.58 | 5.51 | 4.82 | 4.4 | 3.76 | 4.96 | 4.03 | 1.63 | 6.85 |
| 13 | Tokyo | 6.66 | 5.75 | 5.63 | 4.99 | 4.45 | 4.12 | 5.59 | 4.58 | 1.76 | 7.01 |
| 14 | Kanagawa | 6.57 | 5.66 | 5.58 | 4.88 | 4.3 | 4.05 | 5.12 | 4.16 | 1.46 | 6.79 |
| 15 | Niigata | 6.45 | 5.55 | 5.53 | 5.16 | 4.79 | 3.99 | 5.15 | 4.22 | 1.7 | 7.11 |
| 16 | Toyama | 6.61 | 5.89 | 5.58 | 5.29 | 5 | 3.9 | 5.39 | 4.21 | 2.31 | 7.38 |
| 17 | Ishikawa | 6.74 | 6.05 | 5.73 | 5.3 | 4.94 | 4.11 | 5.47 | 4.22 | 2.31 | 7.47 |
| 18 | Fukui | 6.6 | 5.86 | 5.66 | 5.28 | 4.98 | 3.9 | 5.31 | 4.19 | 2.42 | 7.32 |
| 19 | Yamanashi | 6.45 | 5.61 | 5.44 | 4.93 | 4.51 | 3.85 | 5.24 | 4.21 | 1.89 | 7.12 |
| 20 | Nagano | 6.39 | 5.5 | 5.46 | 5.02 | 4.54 | 4.06 | 5.18 | 4.15 | 1.84 | 7.02 |
| 21 | Gifu | 6.54 | 5.66 | 5.65 | 4.95 | 4.49 | 3.95 | 5.11 | 4.19 | 1.7 | 6.91 |
| 22 | Shizuoka | 6.49 | 5.59 | 5.58 | 4.89 | 4.38 | 3.96 | 5.11 | 4.17 | 1.57 | 6.94 |
| 23 | Aichi | 6.64 | 5.76 | 5.75 | 4.92 | 4.46 | 3.92 | 5.19 | 4.14 | 1.67 | 6.91 |
| 24 | Mie | 6.5 | 5.62 | 5.65 | 5.02 | 4.62 | 3.91 | 5.19 | 4.27 | 1.84 | 7.04 |
| 25 | Shiga | 6.52 | 5.69 | 5.63 | 4.96 | 4.47 | 4.02 | 5.23 | 4.14 | 1.48 | 6.91 |
| 26 | Kyoto | 6.72 | 5.92 | 5.81 | 5.18 | 4.72 | 4.2 | 5.59 | 4.53 | 1.96 | 7.26 |
| 27 | Osaka | 6.8 | 5.88 | 5.92 | 5.03 | 4.6 | 3.96 | 5.45 | 4.45 | 1.87 | 7.18 |
| 28 | Hyogo | 6.63 | 5.72 | 5.74 | 5.05 | 4.64 | 3.96 | 5.28 | 4.39 | 1.84 | 7.07 |
| 29 | Nara | 6.58 | 5.68 | 5.73 | 4.99 | 4.54 | 3.99 | 5.23 | 4.22 | 1.61 | 6.98 |
| 30 | Wakayama | 6.6 | 5.69 | 5.8 | 5.16 | 4.71 | 4.14 | 5.44 | 4.6 | 2.16 | 7.26 |
| 31 | Tottori | 6.53 | 5.69 | 5.54 | 5.25 | 4.84 | 4.16 | 5.57 | 4.44 | 1.97 | 7.26 |
| 32 | Shimane | 6.53 | 5.73 | 5.58 | 5.21 | 4.81 | 4.09 | 5.47 | 4.57 | 2.08 | 7.35 |
| 33 | Okayama | 6.66 | 5.86 | 5.67 | 5.25 | 4.85 | 4.13 | 5.48 | 4.4 | 2.31 | 7.4 |
| 34 | Hiroshima | 6.75 | 5.87 | 5.81 | 5.23 | 4.82 | 4.15 | 5.43 | 4.48 | 2.23 | 7.28 |
| 35 | Yamaguchi | 6.68 | 5.92 | 5.6 | 5.31 | 5.04 | 3.86 | 5.43 | 4.47 | 2.3 | 7.53 |
| 36 | Tokushima | 6.68 | 5.87 | 5.73 | 5.41 | 5.11 | 4.04 | 5.6 | 4.54 | 2.78 | 7.62 |
| 37 | Kagawa | 6.68 | 5.86 | 5.71 | 5.11 | 4.77 | 3.86 | 5.49 | 4.29 | 2.41 | 7.44 |
| 38 | Ehime | 6.63 | 5.87 | 5.67 | 5.19 | 4.79 | 4.08 | 5.42 | 4.37 | 2.35 | 7.37 |
| 39 | Kochi | 6.72 | 6.02 | 5.62 | 5.43 | 5.17 | 3.93 | 5.57 | 4.26 | 2.91 | 7.83 |
| 40 | Fukuoka | 6.84 | 6.08 | 5.73 | 5.33 | 5 | 4.08 | 5.54 | 4.42 | 2.28 | 7.51 |
| 41 | Saga | 6.72 | 5.9 | 5.61 | 5.33 | 5 | 4.06 | 5.38 | 4.27 | 2.59 | 7.48 |
| 42 | Nagasaki | 6.79 | 6.03 | 5.66 | 5.28 | 4.88 | 4.17 | 5.48 | 4.51 | 2.45 | 7.56 |
| 43 | Kumamoto | 6.71 | 5.98 | 5.62 | 5.37 | 5.06 | 4.03 | 5.51 | 4.34 | 2.51 | 7.6 |
| 44 | Oita | 6.69 | 5.96 | 5.62 | 5.24 | 4.84 | 4.14 | 5.42 | 4.31 | 2.57 | 7.46 |
| 45 | Miyazaki | 6.6 | 5.79 | 5.57 | 5.28 | 4.9 | 4.13 | 5.34 | 4.26 | 2.62 | 7.44 |
| 46 | Kagoshima | 6.72 | 5.98 | 5.6 | 5.35 | 4.92 | 4.29 | 5.37 | 4.31 | 2.79 | 7.62 |
| 47 | Okinawa | 6.66 | 6.05 | 5.4 | 5.61 | 5.29 | 4.3 | 5.23 | 3.9 | 1.96 | 7.32 |

Table 2.1 Logarithmic Data (Cont.)

| No | Prefectures | SANATO | HSF | SNH | HMHE LP | ELDA LO | HMOW N | FLOOR | INCOME | LIFEM A | LIFEFE | UPEL 70 | UPEL 65 |
|----|-------------|--------|------|------|---------|---------|--------|-------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| 1 | Hokkaido | 6.99 | 7.04 | 7.41 | 4.44 | 1.99 | 4.03 | 3.56 | 7.91 | 2.88 | 3.13 | 4.11 | 13.85 |
| 2 | Aomori | 5.96 | 7.37 | 7.35 | 4.52 | 1.88 | 4.25 | 3.71 | 7.82 | 2.8 | 3.09 | 4.12 | 12.57 |
| 3 | Iwate | 5.65 | 7.32 | 7.32 | 4.34 | 1.8 | 4.25 | 3.69 | 7.89 | 2.85 | 3.11 | 4.12 | 12.62 |
| 4 | Miyagi | 4.98 | 6.95 | 7.1 | 4.38 | 1.51 | 4.1 | 3.55 | 7.94 | 2.86 | 3.11 | 4.12 | 12.92 |
| 5 | Akita | 5.75 | 7.34 | 7.44 | 4.41 | 1.9 | 4.35 | 3.8 | 7.85 | 2.84 | 3.1 | 4.01 | 12.54 |
| 6 | Yamagata | 4.66 | 6.85 | 7.49 | 4.47 | 1.66 | 4.33 | 3.71 | 7.88 | 2.87 | 3.1 | 4.15 | 12.56 |
| 7 | Fukushima | 5.08 | 6.94 | 7.01 | 4.75 | 1.73 | 4.22 | 3.59 | 7.94 | 2.84 | 3.1 | 4.12 | 12.98 |
| 8 | Ibaraki | 5.62 | 7.1 | 7.02 | 3.55 | 1.46 | 4.26 | 3.53 | 8.01 | 2.85 | 3.1 | 4.16 | 13.11 |
| 9 | Tochigi | 5.38 | 7.09 | 7.07 | 4.11 | 1.54 | 4.24 | 3.55 | 8.06 | 2.85 | 3.09 | 4.16 | 12.75 |
| 10 | Gunma | 5.79 | 7.09 | 7.13 | 4.22 | 1.7 | 4.25 | 3.57 | 8.03 | 2.87 | 3.1 | 4.18 | 12.81 |
| 11 | Saitama | 5.83 | 6.74 | 7.01 | 4.07 | 1.37 | 4.17 | 3.39 | 8.09 | 2.87 | 3.1 | 4.14 | 13.7 |
| 12 | Chiba | 5.82 | 6.96 | 6.98 | 4 | 1.5 | 4.16 | 3.45 | 8.07 | 2.87 | 3.1 | 4.11 | 13.64 |
| 13 | Tokyo | 5.2 | 6.11 | 7.26 | 5.75 | 1.97 | 3.78 | 3.34 | 8.34 | 2.88 | 3.1 | 4.13 | 14.46 |
| 14 | Kanagawa | 5.93 | 6.44 | 6.97 | 5.09 | 1.61 | 4.02 | 3.36 | 8.09 | 2.88 | 3.11 | 4.08 | 13.97 |
| 15 | Niigata | 6.05 | 7.28 | 7.3 | 4.75 | 1.66 | 4.32 | 3.73 | 7.99 | 2.87 | 3.13 | 4.16 | 13.17 |
| 16 | Toyama | 6.99 | 7.24 | 7.24 | 4.44 | 1.72 | 4.37 | 3.85 | 7.98 | 2.88 | 3.14 | 4.26 | 12.36 |
| 17 | Ishikawa | 6.78 | 7.26 | 7.34 | 4.88 | 1.75 | 4.25 | 3.78 | 8 | 2.87 | 3.13 | 4.18 | 12.3 |
| 18 | Fukui | 6.45 | 7.35 | 7.51 | 5.18 | 1.74 | 4.32 | 3.77 | 7.95 | 2.89 | 3.14 | 4.13 | 12.04 |
| 19 | Yamanashi | 5.4 | 7.07 | 7.11 | 4.04 | 1.82 | 4.23 | 3.62 | 7.96 | 2.88 | 3.14 | 4.16 | 12.06 |
| 20 | Nagano | 5.66 | 6.87 | 7.19 | 4.73 | 1.79 | 4.26 | 3.72 | 8 | 2.91 | 3.13 | 4.16 | 13.07 |
| 21 | Gifu | 5.47 | 7.14 | 6.96 | 4.39 | 1.62 | 4.29 | 3.64 | 7.97 | 2.87 | 3.1 | 4.13 | 12.86 |
| 22 | Shizuoka | 5.95 | 6.65 | 6.98 | 4.39 | 1.57 | 4.18 | 3.51 | 8.04 | 2.87 | 3.12 | 4.14 | 13.41 |
| 23 | Aichi | 6 | 6.88 | 6.92 | 4.74 | 1.58 | 4.08 | 3.5 | 8.17 | 2.86 | 3.09 | 4.17 | 13.84 |
| 24 | Mie | 5.59 | 7.18 | 7.18 | 4.28 | 1.89 | 4.32 | 3.63 | 7.95 | 2.86 | 3.11 | 4.14 | 12.77 |
| 25 | Shiga | 5.9 | 6.76 | 7.08 | 4.69 | 1.5 | 4.29 | 3.64 | 8.08 | 2.86 | 3.11 | 4.11 | 12.28 |
| 26 | Kyoto | 6.75 | 6.64 | 7.18 | 5.38 | 2 | 4.11 | 3.48 | 7.99 | 2.88 | 3.12 | 4.17 | 13.04 |
| 27 | Osaka | 6.28 | 6.81 | 7.12 | 5.32 | 1.99 | 3.94 | 3.33 | 8.11 | 2.83 | 3.09 | 4.14 | 14.09 |
| 28 | Hyogo | 6.22 | 6.83 | 7.21 | 4.97 | 2 | 4.14 | 3.51 | 7.98 | 2.86 | 3.1 | 4.14 | 13.75 |
| 29 | Nara | 5.52 | 6.8 | 7.37 | 4.88 | 1.77 | 4.26 | 3.6 | 7.93 | 2.87 | 3.11 | 4.15 | 12.39 |
| 30 | Wakayama | 5.85 | 7.06 | 7.35 | 4.59 | 2.25 | 4.28 | 3.59 | 7.82 | 2.85 | 3.1 | 4.17 | 12.33 |
| 31 | Tottori | 6.13 | 7.25 | 7.45 | 4.58 | 1.99 | 4.27 | 3.7 | 7.86 | 2.86 | 3.12 | 4.25 | 11.81 |
| 32 | Shimane | 6.37 | 6.77 | 7.52 | 4.94 | 2.1 | 4.28 | 3.73 | 7.81 | 2.88 | 3.15 | 4.18 | 12.15 |
| 33 | Okayama | 6.34 | 7.23 | 7.38 | 4.58 | 1.98 | 4.21 | 3.63 | 7.92 | 2.88 | 3.13 | 4.17 | 12.88 |
| 34 | Hirosshima | 6.59 | 7.02 | 7.29 | 4.6 | 2.04 | 4.11 | 3.58 | 7.99 | 2.87 | 3.13 | 4.15 | 13.18 |
| 35 | Yamaguchi | 7.19 | 7.05 | 7.34 | 4.69 | 2.26 | 4.19 | 3.66 | 7.95 | 2.85 | 3.11 | 4.14 | 12.74 |
| 36 | Tokushima | 7.06 | 7.66 | 7.32 | 4.75 | 2.09 | 4.26 | 3.63 | 7.91 | 2.85 | 3.11 | 4.15 | 12.1 |
| 37 | Kagawa | 6.42 | 7.2 | 7.31 | 4.63 | 2.02 | 4.24 | 3.67 | 7.94 | 2.88 | 3.12 | 4.19 | 12.27 |
| 38 | Ehime | 6.63 | 7.15 | 7.16 | 5.03 | 22 | 4.19 | 3.61 | 7.8 | 2.88 | 3.11 | 4.12 | 12.68 |
| 39 | Kochi | 7.5 | 6.86 | 7.41 | 4.67 | 2.41 | 4.2 | 3.61 | 7.78 | 2.87 | 3.13 | 4.2 | 12.16 |
| 40 | Fukuoka | 6.92 | 7.28 | 7.27 | 4.96 | 2.01 | 4 | 3.5 | 7.92 | 2.85 | 3.12 | 4.17 | 13.68 |
| 41 | Saga | 6.75 | 7.32 | 7.33 | 4.58 | 1.94 | 4.26 | 3.62 | 7.89 | 2.85 | 3.13 | 4.13 | 12.1 |
| 42 | Nagasaki | 6.51 | 7.2 | 7.37 | 5.29 | 2.21 | 4.18 | 3.55 | 7.77 | 2.85 | 3.12 | 4.14 | 12.66 |
| 43 | Kumamoto | 7.13 | 7.22 | 7.34 | 4.6 | 2.07 | 4.18 | 3.55 | 7.84 | 2.9 | 3.14 | 4.15 | 12.89 |
| 44 | Oita | 6.31 | 7.19 | 7.32 | 4.94 | 2.18 | 4.17 | 3.61 | 7.89 | 2.87 | 3.11 | 4.2 | 12.49 |
| 45 | Miyazaki | 6.74 | 7.1 | 7.31 | 5.01 | 2.2 | 4.21 | 3.56 | 7.75 | 2.87 | 3.14 | 4.17 | 12.4 |
| 46 | Kagoshima | 6.68 | 7.1 | 7.48 | 5 | 2.51 | 4.2 | 3.55 | 7.75 | 2.86 | 3.12 | 4.17 | 12.91 |
| 47 | Okinawa | 6.92 | 7.62 | 7.71 | 4.13 | 1.81 | 3.99 | 3.26 | 7.75 | 2.92 | 3.18 | 4.17 | 12.11 |

APPENDIX 3

RAW DATA OF THE HIGHER AND LOWER LIFE EXPECTANCY GROUPS

Table 3.1 Raw Data of the Higher Life Expectancy Group

| No | Prefecture s | Health Expenditures | | | LTC Expenditures | | | Health Resource Availability | | | | LTC Resource Availability | | |
|------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------|-------|------------------|-------|------------|------------------------------|------|------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|--------|
| | | Y1 | Y2 | Y3 | Y4 | Y5 | Y6 | X1 | X2 | X3 | X4 | X5 | X6 | X7 |
| THEE | IP | OP | TLTC E | NC | HC | DOC | CLIN IC | HOS P | BED | SANAT O | HSF | SNH | | |
| 1 | Okinawa | 781 | 423 | 222 | 273.2 | 199.3 | 73.9 | 187 | 49.5 | 7.1 | 1505.4 | 1013.4 | 2044.3 | 2220.1 |
| 2 | Kumamoto | 823 | 397 | 275 | 214.5 | 158.3 | 56.2 | 246.6 | 77 | 12.3 | 1991 | 1248.2 | 1369.4 | 1535.3 |
| 3 | Shimane | 688 | 308 | 265 | 182.3 | 122.3 | 60.0 | 237.3 | 96.3 | 8 | 1551.6 | 581.9 | 870.2 | 1853.7 |
| 4 | Nagano | 594 | 245 | 235 | 151.7 | 93.5 | 58.2 | 178.2 | 63.3 | 6.3 | 1114.9 | 286.2 | 962 | 1324.7 |
| 5 | Fukui | 737 | 352 | 287 | 195.6 | 146.1 | 49.4 | 203.3 | 66.1 | 11.2 | 1505.2 | 630.7 | 1555.9 | 1821.4 |
| 6 | Miyazaki | 737 | 328 | 262 | 196.9 | 134.5 | 62.3 | 208.5 | 71.1 | 13.7 | 1710.7 | 841.4 | 1214 | 1496.6 |
| 7 | Yamanashi | 635 | 274 | 231 | 138.2 | 91.1 | 47.1 | 189 | 67.6 | 6.6 | 1236.5 | 221.8 | 1181 | 1223.6 |
| 8 | Toyama | 742 | 362 | 264 | 197.5 | 148.4 | 49.2 | 218.8 | 67.6 | 10.1 | 1601.6 | 1088.8 | 1392.2 | 1394.3 |
| 9 | Okayama | 777 | 350 | 290 | 190.4 | 128.1 | 62.3 | 239.5 | 81.7 | 10.1 | 1637.3 | 565 | 1381.9 | 1611 |
| 10 | Kochi | 827 | 412 | 276 | 227.1 | 176.2 | 50.9 | 261.4 | 70.7 | 18.3 | 2525.4 | 1816.6 | 957.6 | 1647.1 |
| 11 | Ishikawa | 842 | 424 | 308 | 201.2 | 140.2 | 61.0 | 237.9 | 67.8 | 10.1 | 1753.7 | 878.2 | 1415.8 | 1546.9 |
| 12 | Niigata | 630 | 257 | 252 | 174.7 | 120.4 | 54.3 | 172.5 | 67.8 | 5.5 | 1230.2 | 422.7 | 1453.1 | 1473.5 |
| 13 | Hiroshima | 850 | 353 | 334 | 187.3 | 123.7 | 63.6 | 228.8 | 88.1 | 9.3 | 1446.2 | 727.1 | 1121.1 | 1465.9 |
| 14 | Hokkaido | 938 | 474 | 286 | 185.9 | 145.3 | 40.7 | 203.1 | 57.8 | 11.2 | 1902.7 | 1080.9 | 1145 | 1645.6 |
| 15 | Kagawa | 796 | 351 | 302 | 165.2 | 117.7 | 47.5 | 242.6 | 72.7 | 11.1 | 1700.5 | 614.7 | 1340.1 | 1499.7 |
| 16 | Tottori | 683 | 296 | 254 | 191.1 | 127.1 | 64.0 | 263.3 | 84.5 | 7.2 | 1423.6 | 461.5 | 1406.8 | 1719.5 |
| 17 | Kyoto | 831 | 371 | 332 | 178.4 | 111.7 | 66.7 | 268.2 | 93 | 7.1 | 1427.8 | 851.3 | 768.2 | 1310.8 |
| 18 | Saga | 825 | 364 | 273 | 205.8 | 148.0 | 57.8 | 217.9 | 71.6 | 13.3 | 1772.3 | 857.5 | 1514.5 | 1530.2 |
| 19 | Nagasaki | 887 | 416 | 287 | 195.8 | 131.0 | 64.9 | 239.8 | 91.3 | 11.6 | 1925.6 | 675 | 1337.6 | 1591.2 |
| 20 | Ehime | 756 | 353 | 289 | 179.9 | 120.7 | 59.3 | 225.2 | 79.3 | 10.5 | 1594.6 | 755.4 | 1270.6 | 1289.7 |
| 21 | Kagoshima | 829 | 396 | 271 | 210.6 | 137.4 | 73.2 | 213.8 | 74.5 | 16.2 | 2047.6 | 795.8 | 1216.2 | 1777.4 |
| 22 | Shizuoka | 660 | 267 | 265 | 132.4 | 80.0 | 52.5 | 165.2 | 64.8 | 4.8 | 1036.4 | 384.5 | 772.6 | 1073.5 |
| 23 | Fukuoka | 934 | 438 | 308 | 206.9 | 147.7 | 59.2 | 255.6 | 82.7 | 9.8 | 1823.1 | 1013.2 | 1446.1 | 1440.2 |
| | Mean | 774.0 | 357.0 | 276.9 | 190.5 | 132.6 | 58.0 | 221.9 | 74.2 | 10.1 | 1628.9 | 774.4 | 1266.8 | 1543.1 |
| | Max | 938 | 474 | 334 | 273.2 | 199.3 | 73.9 | 268.2 | 96.3 | 18.3 | 2525.4 | 1816.6 | 2044.3 | 2220.1 |
| | Min | 594 | 245 | 222 | 132.4 | 80 | 40.7 | 165.2 | 49.5 | 4.8 | 1036.4 | 221.8 | 768.2 | 1073.5 |
| | SD | 94.3 | 61.7 | 28.8 | 29.2 | 26.4 | 8.3 | 29.9 | 11.6 | 3.3 | 333.1 | 350.5 | 285.7 | 241.5 |

Table 3.2 Raw Data of the Lower Life Expectancy Group

| No | Prefecture s | Health Expenditures | | | LTC Expenditures | | | Health Resource Availability | | | | LTC Resource Availability | | |
|------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------|-------|------------------|-------|------------|------------------------------|------|------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|--------|
| | | Y1 | Y2 | Y3 | Y4 | Y5 | Y6 | X1 | X2 | X3 | X4 | X5 | X6 | X7 |
| THEE | IP | OP | TLTC E | NC | HC | DOC | CLIN IC | HOS P | BED | SANAT O | HSF | SNH | | |
| 1 | Oita | 802 | 386 | 275 | 188.8 | 125.9 | 62.9 | 225.2 | 74.1 | 13.1 | 1732.2 | 548.7 | 1325.7 | 1514.5 |
| 2 | Kanagawa | 716 | 287 | 265 | 131.1 | 73.5 | 57.6 | 167.2 | 64.1 | 4.3 | 886.2 | 376.1 | 623.9 | 1064.9 |
| 3 | Miyagi | 692 | 283 | 272 | 132.0 | 82.9 | 49.1 | 189.4 | 61.9 | 6.3 | 1107.5 | 1462 | 1046.5 | 1209.3 |
| 4 | Nara | 721 | 294 | 307 | 147.2 | 93.4 | 53.8 | 187.6 | 67.9 | 5 | 1073.1 | 250.6 | 893.8 | 1590.4 |
| 5 | Tokyo | 777 | 315 | 279 | 146.7 | 85.3 | 61.4 | 266.6 | 97.6 | 5.8 | 1107.8 | 181.2 | 450.7 | 1424.8 |
| 6 | Shiga | 679 | 295 | 279 | 142.8 | 87.0 | 55.8 | 186 | 62.5 | 4.4 | 1005.9 | 365.6 | 862.9 | 1188.1 |
| 7 | Iwate | 664 | 303 | 247 | 161.5 | 118.5 | 43.0 | 174.3 | 61.7 | 7.8 | 1495.3 | 283.2 | 1511.2 | 1514.5 |
| 8 | Yamaguchi | 796 | 371 | 270 | 202.6 | 155.1 | 47.5 | 228.3 | 87.3 | 10 | 1866.1 | 1323 | 1150.3 | 1533.1 |
| 9 | Mie | 665 | 277 | 285 | 150.8 | 101.1 | 49.7 | 178.7 | 71.6 | 6.3 | 1142.1 | 268.4 | 1308.4 | 1313.5 |
| 10 | Tokushima | 800 | 356 | 309 | 223.0 | 166.3 | 56.7 | 269.6 | 93.9 | 16.1 | 2028.6 | 1161.4 | 2128 | 1516.3 |
| 11 | Gunma | 665 | 289 | 266 | 151.4 | 98.1 | 53.3 | 190.5 | 69.7 | 7.1 | 1239.1 | 326.6 | 1197.2 | 1244 |
| 12 | Chiba | 651 | 247 | 124.5 | 81.5 | 43.0 | 142.2 | 56.4 | 5.1 | 941.2 | 337.1 | 1057.4 | 1070.8 | |
| 13 | Yamagata | 621 | 259 | 245 | 154.5 | 100.9 | 53.5 | 185.4 | 69.4 | 5.5 | 1199.8 | 106.1 | 940.5 | 1790.7 |
| 14 | Gifu | 694 | 286 | 284 | 140.8 | 89.0 | 51.7 | 164.9 | 66 | 5.5 | 1005.9 | 237.5 | 1257.9 | 1057 |
| 15 | Hyogo | 759 | 304 | 312 | 155.9 | 103.2 | 52.7 | 196 | 80.5 | 6.3 | 1171.3 | 504.4 | 926.3 | 1354.8 |
| 16 | Saitama | 702 | 292 | 268 | 117.4 | 75.8 | 41.8 | 121.7 | 49.7 | 5.3 | 868.1 | 341.1 | 842.5 | 1109.6 |
| 17 | Wakayama | 737 | 297 | 330 | 173.9 | 111.2 | 62.7 | 231 | 99.7 | 8.7 | 1424.7 | 346.8 | 1164.7 | 1561.9 |
| 18 | Fukushima | 698 | 306 | 248 | 127.9 | 80.9 | 47.0 | 173.3 | 62.8 | 7.3 | 1519.8 | 160.3 | 1030.6 | 1102.4 |
| 19 | Ibaraki | 650 | 270 | 244 | 122.4 | 85.2 | 37.1 | 142.3 | 51 | 7.2 | 1101.6 | 276.8 | 1217.3 | 1113.4 |
| 20 | Aichi | 767 | 316 | 315 | 137.2 | 86.9 | 50.4 | 179.4 | 62.5 | 5.3 | 999.3 | 402.2 | 974.3 | 1015.4 |
| 21 | Tochigi | 652 | 267 | 278 | 135.5 | 92.7 | 42.8 | 188.6 | 63.2 | 5.7 | 1099.9 | 217.7 | 1196.5 | 1174.7 |
| 22 | Akita | 697 | 305 | 222 | 172.7 | 130.7 | 42.1 | 181.2 | 63.9 | 6.9 | 1495.1 | 314.9 | 1548.4 | 1696.8 |
| 23 | Osaka | 900 | 359 | 374 | 152.6 | 99.9 | 52.7 | 233.8 | 85.2 | 6.5 | 1319.3 | 535 | 905 | 1237.8 |
| 24 | Aomori | 710 | 306 | 257 | 197.1 | 127.4 | 69.7 | 170.5 | 66 | 7.7 | 1395.8 | 387 | 1582.7 | 1558.3 |
| | Mean | 717.3 | 303.6 | 272.7 | 161.8 | 107.9 | 53.9 | 203.2 | 71.1 | 8.6 | 1435.6 | 595.5 | 1189.1 | 1422.1 |
| | Max | 900 | 386 | 374 | 223 | 166.3 | 69.7 | 269.6 | 99.7 | 16.1 | 2028.6 | 1323 | 2128 | 1790.7 |
| | Min | 621 | 259 | 222 | 117.4 | 73.5 | 37.1 | 121.7 | 49.7 | 4.3 | 868.1 | 106.1 | 450.7 | 1015.4 |

Table 3.1 Raw Data of the Higher Life Expectancy Group (Cont.)

| No | Prefectures | Home Care Availability | | | | Area Characteristics | | | | | Ratio of Female in Elderly | | Life Expectancy (at 70 yr both sex) | |
|------|-------------|------------------------|-------|------|------|----------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--|
| | | X8 | X9 | X10 | X11 | X12 | X13 | X14 | X15(a) | X15(b) | | | | |
| 1 | Okinawa | 62.4 | 6.14 | 54.3 | 26 | 2317 | 18.45 | 24.1 | 64.84 | 42.51 | 63.55 | 22.041 | | |
| 2 | Kumamoto | 99.2 | 7.93 | 65.1 | 34.9 | 2533 | 18.15 | 23.08 | 63.18 | 43.28 | 61.91 | 21.202 | | |
| 3 | Shimane | 140.2 | 8.2 | 72.4 | 41.8 | 2464 | 17.77 | 23.27 | 65.61 | 46.71 | 61.89 | 21.174 | | |
| 4 | Nagano | 113.3 | 6.01 | 70.6 | 41.3 | 2989 | 18.38 | 22.91 | 63.77 | 45.02 | 59.91 | 21.094 | | |
| 5 | Fukui | 177.7 | 5.7 | 75.4 | 43.2 | 2833 | 17.93 | 23.05 | 62.04 | 43.31 | 60.94 | 21.050 | | |
| 6 | Miyazaki | 149.5 | 9.07 | 67.2 | 35.2 | 2333 | 17.72 | 23.05 | 65.02 | 44.09 | 62.16 | 21.033 | | |
| 7 | Yamanashi | 56.8 | 6.17 | 68.5 | 37.5 | 2861 | 17.85 | 23.01 | 63.89 | 43.44 | 60.51 | 20.972 | | |
| 8 | Toyama | 84.6 | 5.57 | 79.3 | 46.9 | 2932 | 17.79 | 22.99 | 70.53 | 48.55 | 61.18 | 20.971 | | |
| 9 | Okayama | 97.4 | 7.25 | 67.5 | 37.8 | 2742 | 17.73 | 22.97 | 64.91 | 44.02 | 61.24 | 20.939 | | |
| 10 | Kochi | 107.1 | 11.09 | 66.4 | 36.8 | 2402 | 17.62 | 22.84 | 66.97 | 46.47 | 62.45 | 20.880 | | |
| 11 | Ishikawa | 131.1 | 5.74 | 69.9 | 43.9 | 2994 | 17.55 | 22.9 | 65.20 | 44.89 | 61.34 | 20.832 | | |
| 12 | Niigata | 115.5 | 5.24 | 75.2 | 41.6 | 2955 | 17.6 | 22.85 | 64.20 | 44.69 | 61.32 | 20.819 | | |
| 13 | Hiroshima | 99.2 | 7.7 | 60.9 | 35.9 | 2960 | 17.66 | 22.82 | 63.30 | 43.29 | 61.16 | 20.816 | | |
| 14 | Hokkaido | 84.8 | 7.3 | 56 | 35.2 | 2715 | 17.79 | 22.87 | 60.76 | 39.05 | 59.44 | 20.810 | | |
| 15 | Kagawa | 103.0 | 7.57 | 69.5 | 39.2 | 2804 | 17.82 | 22.7 | 65.76 | 46.44 | 60.93 | 20.793 | | |
| 16 | Tottori | 97.2 | 7.29 | 71.6 | 40.5 | 2598 | 17.46 | 22.75 | 70.12 | 49.27 | 62.8 | 20.782 | | |
| 17 | Kyoto | 218.0 | 7.41 | 61 | 32.6 | 2952 | 17.74 | 22.63 | 64.69 | 43.22 | 61.92 | 20.768 | | |
| 18 | Saga | 98.0 | 6.97 | 71.1 | 37.2 | 2668 | 17.34 | 22.82 | 62.37 | 43.10 | 62.43 | 20.761 | | |
| 19 | Nagasaki | 199.1 | 9.14 | 65.5 | 34.7 | 2369 | 17.36 | 22.69 | 62.92 | 43.18 | 62.47 | 20.690 | | |
| 20 | Ehime | 152.4 | 9.04 | 66.1 | 37 | 2432 | 17.73 | 22.53 | 61.65 | 43.36 | 61.44 | 20.679 | | |
| 21 | Kagoshima | 148.1 | 12.36 | 66.9 | 34.7 | 2333 | 17.38 | 22.58 | 64.71 | 45.01 | 62.96 | 20.641 | | |
| 22 | Shizuoka | 81.0 | 4.82 | 65.5 | 33.6 | 3100 | 17.67 | 22.6 | 62.70 | 42.32 | 60.02 | 20.829 | | |
| 23 | Fukuoka | 143.2 | 7.44 | 54.4 | 33.1 | 2750 | 17.31 | 22.6 | 64.41 | 42.11 | 62.3 | 20.606 | | |
| Mean | | 120.0 | 7.4 | 67.0 | 37.4 | 2697 | 17.7 | 22.9 | 64.5 | 44.2 | 61.6 | 20.912 | | |
| Max | | 218 | 12.36 | 79.3 | 46.9 | 3100 | 18.45 | 24.1 | 70.53 | 49.27 | 63.55 | 22.041 | | |
| Min | | 56.77 | 4.82 | 54.3 | 26 | 2317 | 17.31 | 22.53 | 60.76 | 39.05 | 59.44 | 20.606 | | |
| SD | | 41.1 | 1.8 | 6.4 | 4.5 | 254.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | | |

Table 3.1 Raw Data of the Lower Life Expectancy Group (Cont.)

| No | Prefectures | Home Care Availability | | | | Socio-Economic Factors | | | | | Ratio of Female in Elderly | | Life Expectancy (at 70 yr both sex) | |
|------|-------------|------------------------|------|-------|-------|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--|
| | | X8 | X9 | X10 | X11 | X12 | X13 | X14 | X15(a) | X15(b) | | | | |
| 1 | Oita | 140.1 | 8.89 | 64.4 | 37.1 | 2670 | 17.7 | 22.41 | 66.48 | 45.58 | 61.46 | 20.595 | | |
| 2 | Kanagawa | 162.4 | 5 | 55.8 | 28.7 | 3263 | 17.78 | 22.5 | 59.04 | 35.84 | 58.61 | 20.546 | | |
| 3 | Miyagi | 79.9 | 4.53 | 60.1 | 34.8 | 2813 | 17.53 | 22.48 | 61.31 | 40.79 | 60.32 | 20.516 | | |
| 4 | Nara | 131.6 | 5.88 | 71.1 | 36.5 | 2786 | 17.7 | 22.34 | 63.24 | 40.93 | 60.63 | 20.513 | | |
| 5 | Tokyo | 315.0 | 7.16 | 43.7 | 28.1 | 4189 | 17.79 | 22.26 | 61.90 | 38.77 | 60.62 | 20.500 | | |
| 6 | Shiga | 109.1 | 4.47 | 73 | 38.1 | 3226 | 17.41 | 22.48 | 61.21 | 40.87 | 60.83 | 20.494 | | |
| 7 | Iwate | 77.0 | 6.02 | 70.1 | 40.1 | 2663 | 17.33 | 22.51 | 61.83 | 40.99 | 60.98 | 20.489 | | |
| 8 | Yamaguchi | 108.4 | 9.63 | 66.1 | 38.9 | 2832 | 17.21 | 22.49 | 62.69 | 42.55 | 61.83 | 20.475 | | |
| 9 | Mie | 72.4 | 6.63 | 75.4 | 37.6 | 2826 | 17.51 | 22.39 | 62.57 | 42.20 | 60.61 | 20.468 | | |
| 10 | Tokushima | 115.4 | 8.05 | 70.6 | 37.8 | 2724 | 17.37 | 22.38 | 63.23 | 42.79 | 61.61 | 20.457 | | |
| 11 | Gunma | 67.9 | 5.45 | 70.2 | 35.5 | 3057 | 17.63 | 22.28 | 65.04 | 44.54 | 60.15 | 20.427 | | |
| 12 | Chiba | 54.8 | 4.49 | 63.9 | 31.4 | 3213 | 17.67 | 22.25 | 60.70 | 38.22 | 59.7 | 20.404 | | |
| 13 | Yamagata | 87.7 | 5.26 | 75.8 | 40.9 | 2650 | 17.57 | 22.18 | 63.38 | 44.71 | 61.17 | 20.390 | | |
| 14 | Gifu | 81.0 | 5.07 | 73.1 | 38.2 | 2895 | 17.67 | 22.22 | 61.97 | 41.97 | 59.34 | 20.370 | | |
| 15 | Hyogo | 144.6 | 7.41 | 62.8 | 33.6 | 2929 | 17.42 | 22.19 | 62.60 | 40.31 | 60.84 | 20.322 | | |
| 16 | Saitama | 58.5 | 3.92 | 64.6 | 29.7 | 3274 | 17.55 | 22.14 | 63.03 | 38.54 | 59.47 | 20.280 | | |
| 17 | Wakayama | 98.9 | 9.51 | 72.5 | 36.4 | 2492 | 17.23 | 22.17 | 64.52 | 43.61 | 61.44 | 20.265 | | |
| 18 | Fukushima | 115.1 | 5.64 | 67.9 | 36.3 | 2810 | 17.19 | 22.19 | 61.61 | 42.31 | 60.73 | 20.227 | | |
| 19 | Ibaraki | 34.7 | 4.3 | 70.5 | 34.1 | 3024 | 17.29 | 22.12 | 64.00 | 43.07 | 60.4 | 20.207 | | |
| 20 | Aichi | 114.2 | 4.84 | 59.3 | 33.2 | 3550 | 17.48 | 22.02 | 64.66 | 39.84 | 59.73 | 20.192 | | |
| 21 | Tochigi | 60.7 | 4.68 | 69.3 | 34.7 | 3172 | 17.26 | 22.06 | 63.90 | 43.95 | 60.73 | 20.175 | | |
| 22 | Akita | 82.4 | 6.69 | 77.8 | 44.7 | 2576 | 17.05 | 22.12 | 55.17 | 39.96 | 61.42 | 20.164 | | |
| 23 | Osaka | 203.5 | 7.32 | 51.4 | 28 | 3312 | 16.98 | 21.93 | 62.50 | 37.61 | 61.03 | 20.001 | | |
| 24 | Aomori | 91.4 | 6.58 | 70 | 40.7 | 2483 | 16.52 | 21.87 | 61.67 | 39.50 | 61.96 | 19.835 | | |
| Mean | | 113.7 | 6.77 | 65.62 | 35.89 | 2781 | 17.24 | 22.17 | 62.35 | 41.99 | 60.76 | 20.234 | | |
| Max | | 315 | 9.63 | 77.8 | 44.7 | 4189 | 17.79 | 22.51 | 66.48 | 45.58 | 61.96 | 20.595 | | |
| Min | | 34.74 | 3.92 | 43.7 | 28 | 2483 | 16.52 | 21.87 | 55.17 | 35.84 | 58.61 | 19.835 | | |

APPENDIX 4

**RESULTS OF INDEPDENDENT SAMPLES TESTS FOR TWO-GOUPED DATA
CLASSIFIED BY LIFE EXPECTANCY**

Table 4.1 Results of Independent Samples Tests for Two-grouped Data Classified by Life Expectancy

| Independent Samples Test | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------|------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|
| | | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances | | t-test for Equality of Means | | | | | |
| | | F | Sig. | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |
| THEE | Equal variances assumed | 3.701 | .061 | 2.414 | 45 | .020 | 56.71 | 23.50 | 9.39 104.03 |
| | Equal variances not assumed | | | 2.395 | 38.783 | .022 | 56.71 | 23.68 | 8.80 104.62 |

| Independent Samples Test | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------|------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|
| | | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances | | t-test for Equality of Means | | | | | |
| | | F | Sig. | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |
| IP | Equal variances assumed | 8.995 | .011 | 3.710 | 45 | .001 | 53.38 | 14.39 | 24.40 82.35 |
| | Equal variances not assumed | | | 3.667 | 33.809 | .001 | 53.38 | 14.56 | 23.78 82.97 |

| Independent Samples Test | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------|------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|
| | | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances | | t-test for Equality of Means | | | | | |
| | | F | Sig. | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |
| OP | Equal variances assumed | .137 | .713 | -.152 | 45 | .880 | -1.38 | 9.09 | -19.70 16.94 |
| | Equal variances not assumed | | | -.152 | 44.537 | .880 | -1.38 | 9.07 | -19.64 16.88 |

| Independent Samples Test | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------|------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|
| | | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances | | t-test for Equality of Means | | | | | |
| | | F | Sig. | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |
| TLTCE | Equal variances assumed | .010 | .923 | 4.474 | 45 | .000 | 36.785 | 8.221 | 20.227 53.344 |
| | Equal variances not assumed | | | 4.487 | 44.390 | .000 | 36.785 | 8.234 | 20.194 53.377 |

| Independent Samples Test | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------|------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|
| | | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances | | t-test for Equality of Means | | | | | |
| | | F | Sig. | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |
| NC | Equal variances assumed | .046 | .832 | 4.114 | 45 | .000 | 30.369 | 7.382 | 15.500 45.238 |
| | Equal variances not assumed | | | 4.106 | 44.231 | .000 | 30.369 | 7.397 | 15.484 45.274 |

| Independent Samples Test | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------|------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|
| | | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances | | t-test for Equality of Means | | | | | |
| | | F | Sig. | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |
| HC | Equal variances assumed | .047 | .829 | 2.724 | 45 | .009 | 6.434 | 2.382 | 1.677 11.191 |
| | Equal variances not assumed | | | 2.721 | 44.684 | .009 | 6.434 | 2.384 | 1.671 11.196 |

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