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APPENDIES

Appendix A XRD Patterns of Ag-Loaded Catalysts at Various Ag Loadings

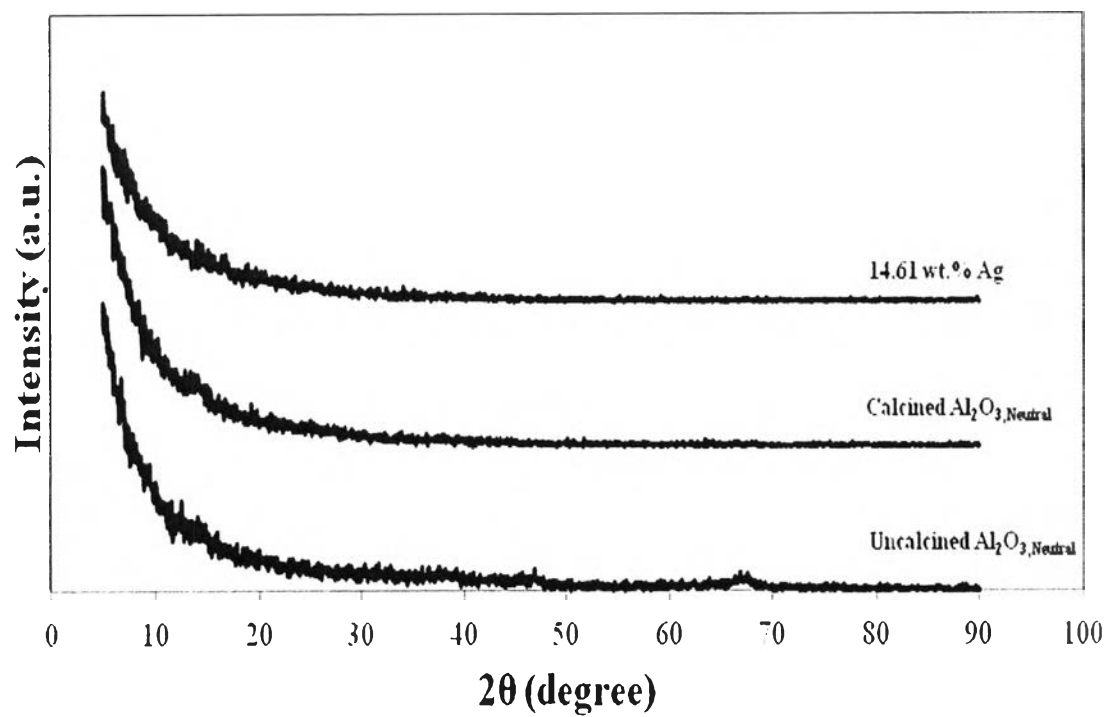


Figure A1 XRD patterns of Ag-loaded Al_2O_3 ,Neutral catalysts.

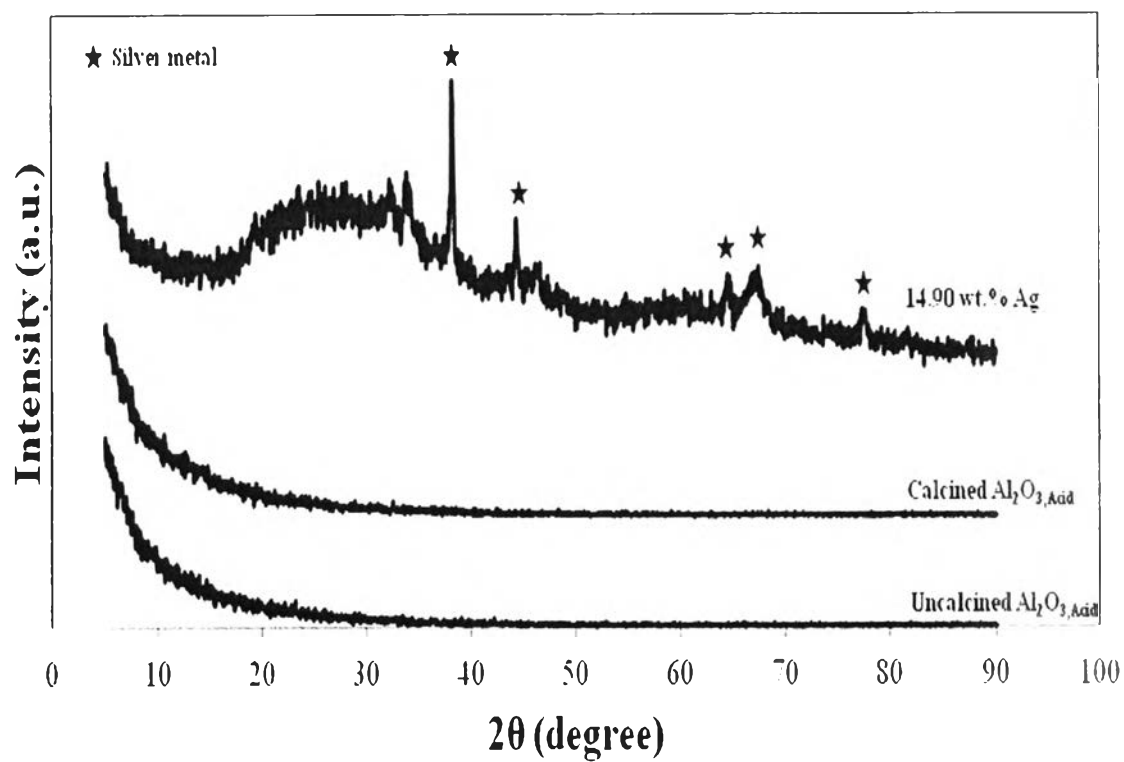


Figure A2 XRD patterns of Ag-loaded $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3, \text{Acid}$ catalysts.

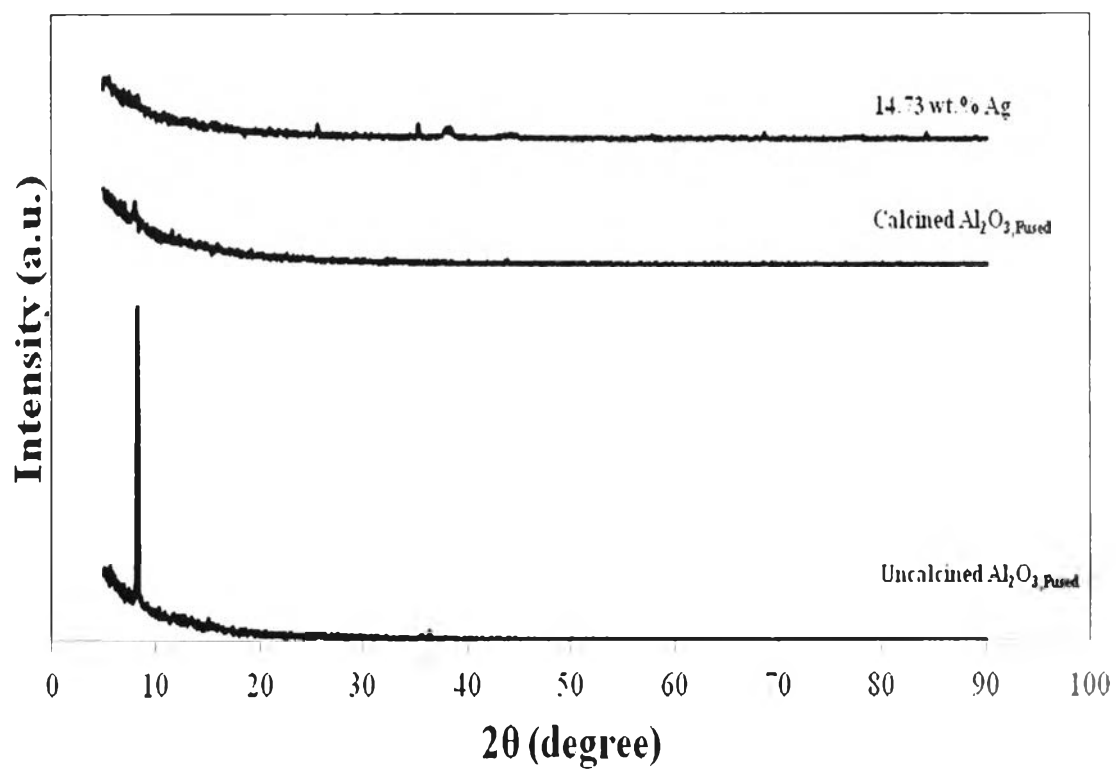


Figure A3 XRD patterns of Ag-loaded Al_2O_3 ,Fused catalysts.

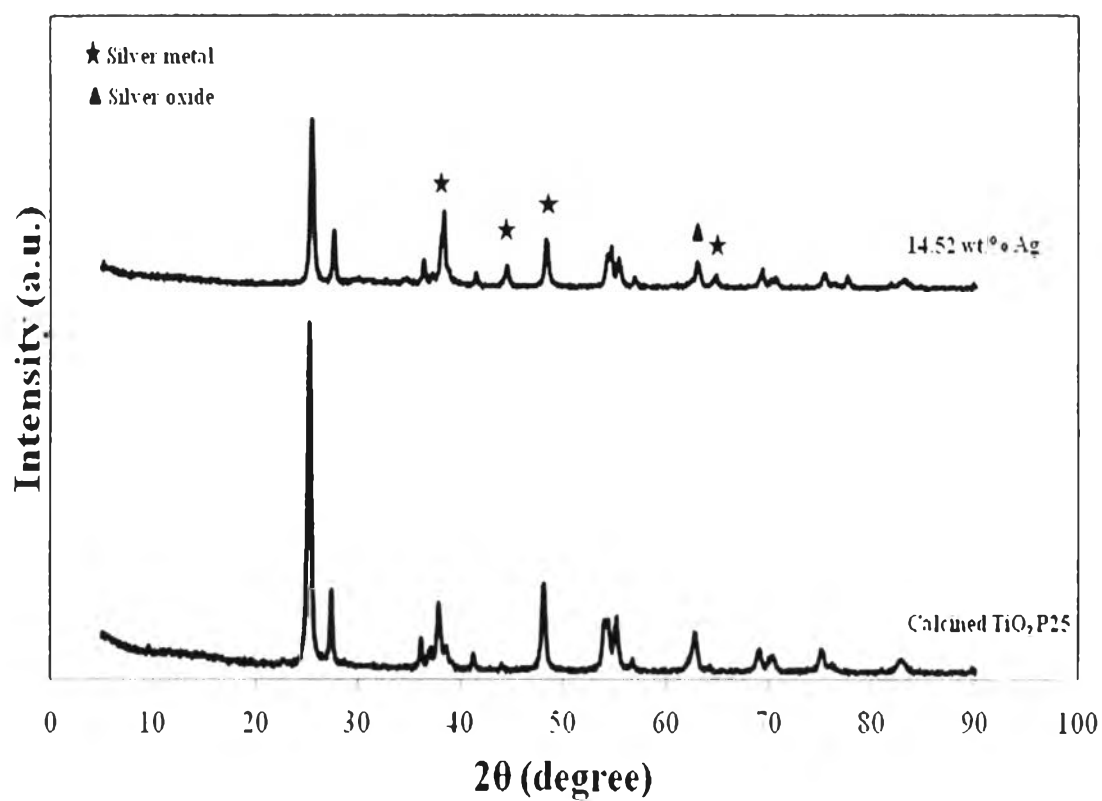


Figure A4 XRD patterns of Ag-loaded TiO₂ P25 catalysts.

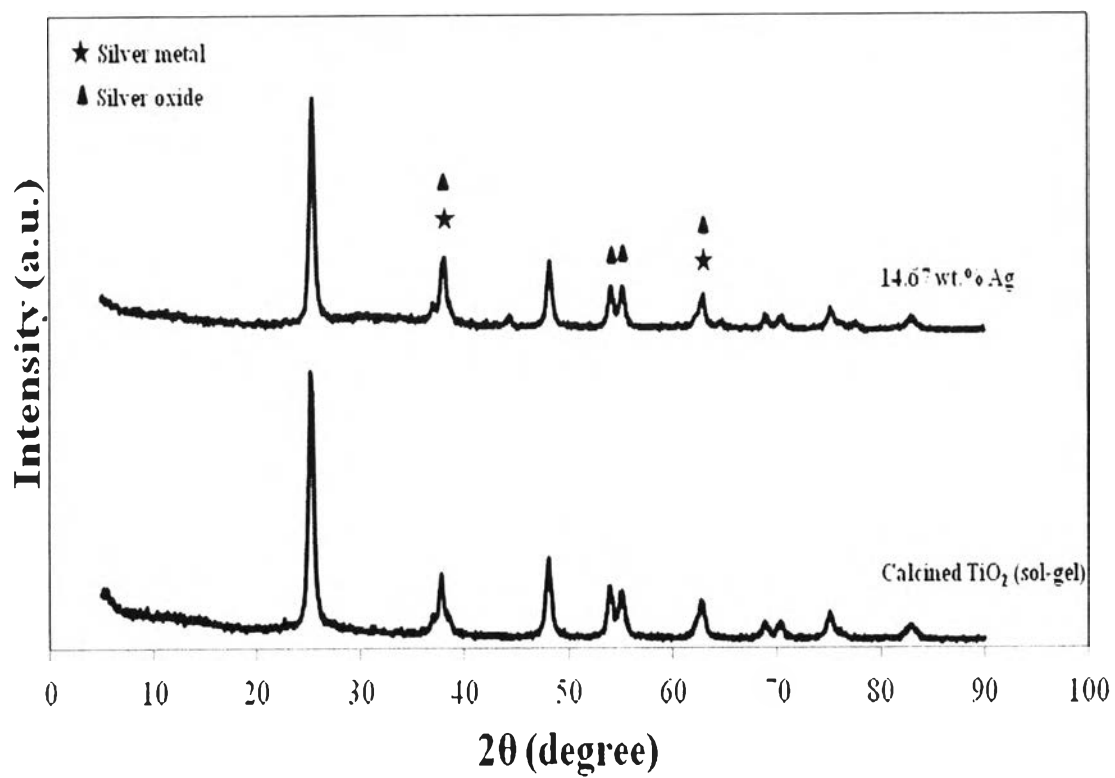


Figure A5 XRD patterns of Ag-loaded TiO₂ (sol-gel) catalysts.

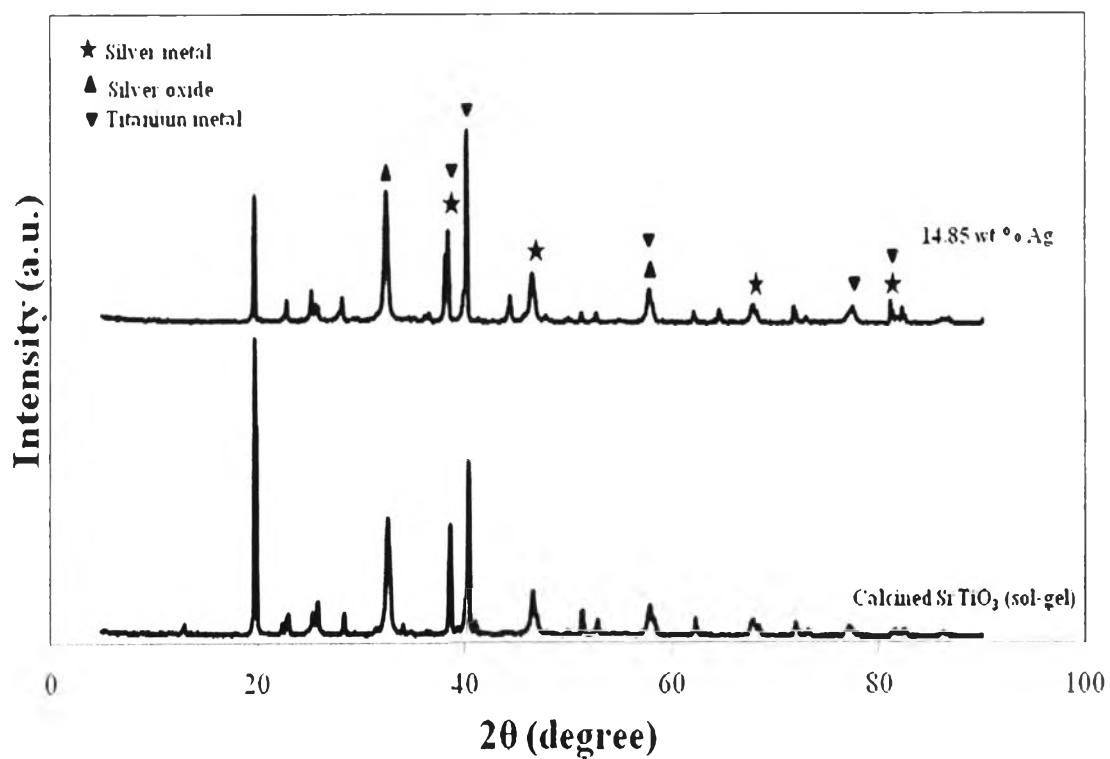


Figure A6 XRD patterns of Ag-loaded SrTiO₃ (sol-gel) catalysts.

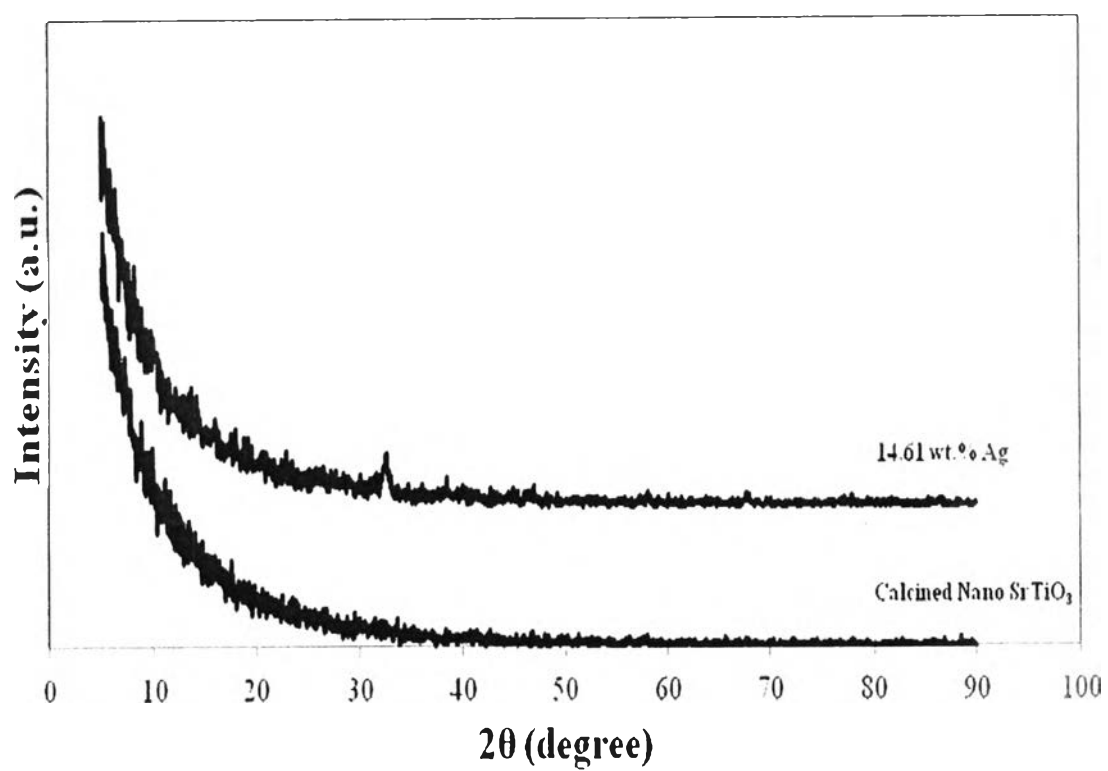


Figure A7 XRD patterns of Ag-loaded nano SrTiO₃ catalysts.

Appendix B The Catalytic Activity of Ethylene Epoxidation over Various Ag-Loaded Catalysts

Table B1 The catalytic activity of ethylene epoxidation over Ag-loaded Al_2O_3 C catalysts prepared with various Ag loadings at $\text{O}_2:\text{C}_2\text{H}_4$ ratio of 1:1, space velocity of $6,000 \text{ h}^{-1}$, and different reaction temperatures

Ag loading (wt.%)	Temperature (°C)	C_2H_4 conversion (%)	EO selectivity (%)	EO yield (%)
9.85	180	0.154	100	0.154
	200	0.241	97.09	0.234
	225	0.699	90.75	0.634
	250	1.321	79.31	1.048
	275	2.326	16.19	0.380
	290	2.967	0	0
13.16	200	0.659	74.90	0.494
	225	0.777	96.46	0.750
	250	1.350	89.85	1.213
	275	3.905	86.69	3.385
	290	4.897	27.01	1.323
14.79	200	0.542	76.89	0.417
	225	1.784	96.93	1.729
	250	1.909	86.98	1.660
	275	3.618	85.73	3.102
	290	4.443	19.74	0.877
19.67	200	0.493	73.86	0.364
	225	1.031	96.81	0.998
	250	1.289	83.57	1.077
	275	2.751	83.03	2.284
	290	3.214	10.05	0.323

Table B2 The catalytic activity of ethylene epoxidation over Ag-loaded α -Al₂O₃ catalysts prepared with various Ag loadings at O₂:C₂H₄ ratio of 1:1, space velocity of 6,000 h⁻¹, and different reaction temperatures

Ag loading (wt.%)	Temperature (°C)	C ₂ H ₄ conversion (%)	EO selectivity (%)	EO yield (%)
9.71	200	0.650	99.25	0.645
	225	1.153	89.42	1.031
	250	1.987	88.55	1.759
	275	2.482	66.82	1.659
	290	3.987	22.42	0.894
13.22	200	0.781	99.42	0.776
	225	1.506	83.27	1.254
	250	2.224	58.97	1.312
	275	2.671	30.94	0.826
	290	4.185	24.38	1.020
14.86	200	1.463	98.88	1.447
	225	1.697	98.09	1.665
	250	2.648	87.47	2.320
	275	3.632	77.39	2.811
	290	4.598	38.45	1.768

Table B3 The catalytic activity of ethylene epoxidation over Ag-loaded TiO₂ P25 catalyst at O₂:C₂H₄ ratio of 1:1, space velocity of 6,000 h⁻¹, and different reaction temperatures

Ag loading (wt.%)	Temperature (°C)	C₂H₄ conversion (%)	EO selectivity (%)	EO yield (%)
14.52	225	0.424	94.17	0.399
	250	2.992	80.29	2.402
	275	3.592	56.31	2.020
	290	4.089	28.57	1.168

Table B4 The catalytic activity of ethylene epoxidation over Ag-loaded TiO₂ (sol-gel) catalyst at O₂:C₂H₄ ratio of 1:1, space velocity of 6,000 h⁻¹, and different reaction temperatures

Ag loading (wt.%)	Temperature (°C)	C₂H₄ conversion (%)	EO selectivity (%)	EO yield (%)
14.67	225	0.987	76.77	0.758
	250	1.273	72.93	0.928
	275	2.532	69.70	1.765
	290	3.012	10.23	0.308

Table B5 The catalytic activity of ethylene epoxidation over Ag-loaded SrTiO₃ (sol-gel) catalyst at O₂:C₂H₄ ratio of 1:1, space velocity of 6,000 h⁻¹, and different reaction temperatures

Ag loading (wt.%)	Temperature (°C)	C ₂ H ₄ conversion (%)	EO selectivity (%)	EO yield (%)
14.85	225	0.819	99.77	0.817
	250	1.944	99.18	1.928
	275	3.534	98.50	3.481
	290	3.784	54.49	2.062
	300	4.089	24.12	0.986
	310	4.517	12.10	0.547
	320	4.983	0	0

Table B6 The catalytic activity of ethylene epoxidation over Ag-loaded nano SrTiO₃ catalyst at O₂:C₂H₄ ratio of 1:1, space velocity of 6,000 h⁻¹, and different reaction temperatures

Ag loading (wt.%)	Temperature (°C)	C ₂ H ₄ conversion (%)	EO selectivity (%)	EO yield (%)
14.61	225	1.396	72.68	1.014
	250	3.302	61.68	2.040
	275	4.021	48.56	1.950
	290	4.429	35.89	1.590
	300	4.582	12.13	0.556
	310	4.784	0	0

Table B7 The catalytic activity of ethylene epoxidation over Ag-loaded SiO₂ 90 catalysts prepared with various Ag loadings at O₂:C₂H₄ ratio of 1:1, space velocity of 6,000 h⁻¹, and different reaction temperatures

Ag loading (wt.%)	Temperature (°C)	C ₂ H ₄ conversion (%)	EO selectivity (%)	EO yield (%)
9.56	225	1.178	79.15	0.932
	250	1.440	81.87	1.179
	275	1.814	87.23	1.582
	290	2.874	21.24	0.610
	300	3.258	2.23	0.073
14.71	225	1.845	84.28	1.555
	250	3.616	82.06	2.967
	275	4.401	86.39	3.800
	290	4.984	17.28	0.861
19.64	225	0.671	83.18	0.558
	250	1.212	80.16	0.972
	275	2.867	82.56	2.370
	290	4.848	13.12	0.636

Table B8 The catalytic activity of ethylene epoxidation over Ag-loaded SiO₂ 380 catalyst at O₂:C₂H₄ ratio of 1:1, space velocity of 6,000 h⁻¹, and different reaction temperatures

Ag loading (wt.%)	Temperature (°C)	C ₂ H ₄ conversion (%)	EO selectivity (%)	EO yield (%)
9.44	225	1.517	71.99	1.092
	250	1.901	81.90	1.557
	275	2.486	78.51	1.952
	290	3.254	12.24	0.398

Table B9 The catalytic activity of ethylene epoxidation over Ag-loaded MOX 90 catalysts prepared with various Ag loadings at O₂:C₂H₄ ratio of 1:1, space velocity of 6,000 h⁻¹, and different reaction temperatures

Ag loading (wt.%)	Temperature (°C)	C ₂ H ₄ conversion (%)	EO selectivity (%)	EO yield (%)
9.68	225	2.061	74.62	1.538
	250	3.177	86.03	2.730
	275	4.084	53.35	2.180
	290	5.231	2.55	0.133
14.66	225	0.849	79.79	0.677
	250	2.867	79.00	2.265
	275	4.087	78.25	3.198
	290	4.872	10.12	0.493

Table B10 The catalytic activity of ethylene epoxidation over Ag-loaded MOX 380 catalyst at O₂:C₂H₄ ratio of 1:1, space velocity of 6,000 h⁻¹, and different reaction temperatures

Ag loading (wt.%)	Temperature (°C)	C ₂ H ₄ conversion (%)	EO selectivity (%)	EO yield (%)
14.53	225	1.685	78.34	1.320
	250	2.584	81.04	2.094
	275	3.268	72.23	2.361
	290	3.556	9.48	0.337

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Publications:

1. Chongterdtoonskul, A., Schwank, J. W., and Chavadej, S. (2012). Effects of oxide supports on ethylene epoxidation activity over Ag-based catalysts. Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical, 358, 58-66.
2. Chongterdtoonskul, A., Schwank, J. W., and Chavadej, S. (2012). Ethylene epoxidation activity over Ag-based catalysts on different nanocrystalline perovskite titanate supports. Catalysis Letters, 142, 991-1002.
3. Chongterdtoonskul, A., Schwank, J. W., and Chavadej, S. (2012). Comparative study on influence of second metals on Ag-loaded mesoporous SrTiO₃ catalysts for ethylene oxide evolution. (Manuscript submitted to Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical)
4. Chongterdtoonskul, A., Schwank, J. W., and Chavadej, S. (2012). Effect of diluent gas on ethylene epoxidation activity over various Ag-based catalysts on selective oxide supports. (Manuscript submitted to Catalysis Communications)

Presentations:

1. Chongterdtoonskul, A., Imai, K., and Pattaraprakorn, W. (2008, April 21st), Degradation of Plastic Wastes to Liquid Fuel, The 1st Thammasat University International Conference on Chemical, Environment and Energy Engineering (TU-ChEEE), Grand Mercure Fortune, Bangkok, Thailand.
2. Chongterdtoonskul, A., Chavadej, S., Sreethawong, T., and Schwank, J. W. (2011, June 5th -10th), Effect of Support on Ethylene Epoxidation over Ag Catalysts. Paper presented at 22nd North American Catalysis Society Meeting (NACS), The Detroit Marriott at Renaissance Center, Detroit, U.S.A.
3. Chongterdtoonskul, A., Chavadej, S., and Schwank, J. W. (2012, February 21st-24th), Ethylene Epoxidation over Ag-Based Catalysts on Different Supports. Paper presented at The 14th Asia Pacific Confederation of Chemical Engineering (APCChE), Suntec Singapore International Convention & Exhibition Center, Singapore.
4. Chongterdtoonskul, A., Chavadej, S., and Schwank, J. W. (2012, April 6th-8th), Effects of Supports on Ethylene Epoxidation Activity over Ag-Based Catalysts. Paper presented at The RGJ-Ph.D. Congress XIII, Pattaya, Chonburi, Thailand.