

REFERENCES

- [1] Lehn, J. M. Supramolecular chemistry concepts and perspective. Weinheim: Wiley-VCH, 1995.
- [2] Vogtle, F. Supramolecular chemistry: An introduction. Chichesters: John wiley & Sons, 1991.
- [3] Ariga, K., and Kunitake, T. Supramolecular chemistry fundamentals and application. New York: Springer- Verlag Heidelberg, 2006.
- [4] Fukuda M. Cell Surface Carbohydrates and Cell Development. CRC: Boca Raton, 1992.
- [5] Jorgensen, T., Berner, A., Kaalhus, O., Tveter, K. J., Danielsen, H. E., and Bryne, M. Up-regulation of the oligosaccharide sialyl lewis^x: a new prognostic parameter in metastatic prostate cancer. Cancer Research 55 (1995): 1817-1819.
- [6] Idikio, H. A. Sialyl-lewis-X, gleason grade and stage in non-metastatic human prostate cancer. Journal Glycoconjugate 14 (1997): 875-877.
- [7] Livingston, P.O. Augmenting the immunogenicity of carbohydrate tumor antigens. Seminars in Cancer Biology 6 (1995): 357-366.
- [8] Feizi, T. Oligosaccharides that mediate mammalian cell-cell adhesion. Current Opinion in Structural Biology 3 (1993): 701-710.



- [9] Sears, P., and Wong, C. H. Carbohydrate mimetics: a new strategy for tackling the problem of carbohydrate-mediated biological recognition. Angewandte Chemie International Edition 38 (1999): 2301-2324.
- [10] Striegler, S. Selective carbohydrate recognition by synthetic receptors in aqueous solution. Current Organic Chemistry 7 (2003): 81-102.
- [11] Turville, S. G., Cameron, P. U., Hart, D., and Cunningham, A. L. C-type lectin-HIV attachment on dendritic cells: innate immune recognition and processing or mediato of HIV transmission. Trends in Glycoscience and Glycotechnology 14 (2002): 255-271.
- [12] Schengrund, C. L. "Multivalent" saccharides: development of new approaches for inhibiting the effects of glycosphingolipid-binding pathogens. Biochemical Pharmacology 65 (2003): 699-707.
- [13] Pizer, R., and Tihal, C. Equilibria and reaction mechanism of the complexation of methylboronic acid with polyols. Inorganic Chemistry 31 (1992): 3243-3247.
- [14] James, T. D., and Shinkai, S. Artificial receptor as chemosensors for carbohydrates. Berlin: Springer-Verlab Heidelberg, 2002.
- [15] De Silva, A. P., Gunnlaugsson, T., and Rice, T. E. Recent evolution of luminescent photoinduced electron transfer sensors. Analyst 121 (1996): 1759-1762.
- [16] De Silva, A. P., Gunaratne, H. Q. N., Gunnlaugsson, T., and Lynch, P. L. M. Molecular photoionic switches with an internal reference channel for fluorescent. New Journal of Chemistry 20 (1996): 871-880.



- [17] De Silva, A. P., Gunaratne, H. Q. N., Gunnlaugsson, T., McCoy, C. P., Maxwell, P. R. S., Rademacher, J. T., and Rice, T. E. Photoionic devices with receptor functionalized fluorophores. Pure and Applied Chemistry 68 (1996): 1443-1448.
- [18] De Silva, A. P., Gunaratne, H. Q. N., and McCoy, C. P. Molecular and logic Photoionic gates with bright fluorescence and "off-on" digital action. Journal of the American Chemical Society 119 (1997): 7891-7892.
- [19] De Silva, A. P., Gunaratne, H. Q. N., Gunnlaugsson, T., Huxley, A. J. M., McCoy, C. P., Rademacher, J. T., and Rice, T. E. Signaling recognition events with fluorescent sensors and switches. Chemical Reviews 97 (1997): 1515-1566.
- [20] De Silva, A. P., Gunnlaugsson, T., McCoy, C. P. Photoionic supermolecules: mobilizing the charge and light brigades. Journal of Chemical Education 74 (1997): 53.
- [21] Aoki, I., Sakaki, T., and Shinkai, S. A new metal sensory system based on intramolecular fluorescence quenching on the ionophoric calix [4] arene ring. Journal of the Chemical Society. Chemical Communication (1992): 730.
- [22] Martínez-Mañez, R., and Sancenón, F. Fluorogenic and chromogenic chemosensors and reagents for anions. Chemical Reviews 103 (2003): 4419-4476.
- [23] Valeur, B., and Leray, I. Design principles of fluorescent molecular sensors for cation recognition. Coordination Chemistry Reviews 205 (2000): 3-40.



- [24] Valeur, B., Bourson, J., Pouget, J., and Czarnik, A. W. Fluorescent chemosensors for ion and molecule recognition. Washington DC: American Chemical Society, 1993.
- [25] Rettig, W., Lapouyade, R., and Lakowicz J.R. Fluorescence probes based on twisted intramolecular charge transfer (TICT) states and other adiabatic photoreactions. Topics in Fluorescence Spectroscopy 4 (1994): 109-149.
- [26] Löhr, H.-G., and Vögtle, F. Chromoionophores and fluoroionophores. A new class of dye reagents. Accounts Chemical Research 18 (1985): 65-72.
- [27] Akkaya, E. U., Huston, M. E., and Czarnik, A. W. Chelation-enhanced fluorescence of anthrylazamacrocyclic conjugate probes in aqueous solution. Journal of the American Chemical Society 112 (1990): 3590-3593.
- [28] Michaelis, L., and Menten, M. L. Kinetics of invertase action. Biochemische Zeitschrift. 49 (1913): 333-369.
- [29] Lu, H. P., Xun, L., and Xie, X. S. Single-molecule enzymatic dynamics. Science 282 (1998): 1877-1882.
- [30] Schenter, G. K., Lu, H. P., and Xie, X. S. Statistical analyses and theoretical models of single-molecule enzymatic dynamics. Journal of Physical Chemistry A 103 (1999): 10477-10488.
- [31] Xie, S. Single-molecule approach to enzymology. Single Molecules 4 (2001): 229-236.



- [32] Kou, S. C., Cherayil, B. J., Min, W., English, B. P., and Xie, X. S. Single-molecule Michaelis-Menten equations. Journal of Physical Chemistry B 109 (2005): 19068-19081.
- [33] Günter, W. Enzyme-like catalysis by molecularly imprinted polymers. Chemical Reviews 102 (2002): 1-28.
- [34] Shimada, T., Nakanishi, K., and Morihara, K. Footprint catalysis IV: structural effects of templates on catalytic behavior of imprinted footprint cavities. Bulletin of the Chemical Society of Japan 65 (1992): 954-958.
- [35] Ohya, Y., Miyaoka, J., and Ouchi, T. Recruitment of enzyme activity in albumin by molecular imprinting. Macromolecular Rapid Communications 17 (1996): 871-874.
- [36] Voet, D., Voet, J. G., and Pratt, C. W. Fundamentals of biochemistry. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1999
- [37] Segel, I. H. Enzyme Kinetics: Behavior and Analysis of Rapid Equilibrium and Steady-State Enzyme Systems. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1993.
- [38] Anker, J. N., Hall, W. P., Lyandres, O., Shah, N. C., Zhao, J., and Van Duyne, R. P. Biosensing with plasmonic nanosensors. Nature Materials 7 (2008): 442-453.
- [39] Shipway, A. N., Katz, E., and Willner, I. Nanoparticle arrays on surfaces for electronic, optical, and sensor applications. Chemical Physics and Physical Chemistry 1 (2000): 18-52.
- [40] Rosi, N. L., and Mirkin, C. A. Nanostructures in biodiagnostics. Chemical Reviews 105 (2005): 1547-1562.

- [41] Agasti, S. S., Rana, S., Park, M. H., Kim, C. K., You, C. C., and Rotello, V. M. Nanoparticles for detection and diagnosis. Advanced Drug Delivery Reviews 62 (2010): 316-328.
- [42] Alivisatos, P. The use of nanocrystals in biological detection. Nature Biotechnology 22 (2004): 47-52.
- [43] Asefa, T., Duncan, C. T., and Sharma, K. K. Recent advances in nanostructured chemosensors and biosensors. Analyst 134 (2009): 1980-1990.
- [44] Cheng, M. M. C., Cuda, G., Bunimovich, Y. L., Gaspari, M., Heath, J. R., Hill, H. D., Mirkin, C. A., Nijdam, A. J., Terracciano, R., Thundat, T., and Ferrari, M. Nanotechnologies for biomolecular detection and medical diagnostics. Current Opinion in Chemical Biology 10 (2006): 11-19.
- [45] Pandey, P., Datta, M., and Malhotra, B. D. Prospects of nanomaterials in biosensors. Analytical Letters 41 (2008): 159-209.
- [46] Parak, W. J., Gerion, D., Pellegrino, T., Zanchet, D., Micheel, C., Williams, S. C., Boudreau, R., Le Gros, M. A., Larabell, C. A., and Alivisatos, A. P. Biological applications of colloidal nanocrystals. Nanotechnology 14 (2003): R15.
- [47] Niemeyer, C. M. Nanoparticles, proteins, and nucleic acids: Biotechnology meets materials science. Angewandte Chemie International Edition 40 (2001): 4128-4158.
- [48] Tansil, N. C., and Gao, Z. Q. Nanoparticles in biomolecular detection. Nano Today 1 (2006): 28-37.
- [49] Welser, K., Adsley, R., Moore, B. M., Chan, W. C., and Aylott, J. W. Protease sensing with nanoparticle based platforms. Analyst 136 (2011): 29-41.



- [50] West, J. L., and Halas, N. J. Applications of nanotechnology to biotechnology: Commentary. Current Opinion in Biotechnology 11 (2000): 215-217.
- [51] Khanna, V. K. Nanoparticle-based sensors. Defense Science Journal 58 (2008): 608-616.
- [52] Sheehan, P. E., and Whitman, L. J. Detection limits for nanoscale biosensors. Nano Letters 5 (2005): 803-807.
- [53] Faraday, M. The bakerian lecture: Experimental relations of gold (and other metals) to light. Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society 147 (1857): 145-181.
- [54] Mie, G. Contributions to the optics of diffuse media, especially colloid metal solutions. Annals Physics 25 (1908): 377-445.
- [55] Gans, R. Über die Form ultra mikroskopischer Goldteilchen. Annals Physics 37 (1912): 881-900.
- [56] Boisselier, E., and Astruc, D. Gold nanoparticles in nanomedicine: preparations, imaging, diagnostics, therapies and toxicity. Chemical Society Reviews 38 (2009): 1759-1782.
- [57] Daniel, M. C., and Astruc, D. Gold nanoparticles: assembly, supramolecular chemistry, quantum-size-related properties, and applications toward biology, catalysis, and nanotechnology. Chemical Reviews 104 (2004): 293-346.
- [58] Haick, H. Chemical sensors based on molecularly modified metallic nanoparticles. Journal of Physics D: Applied Physics 40 (2007): 7173-7186.



- [59] Zayats, M., Baron, R., Popov, I., and Willner, I. Biocatalytic growth of Au nanoparticles: from mechanistic aspects to biosensors design. Nano Letters 5 (2005): 21-25.
- [60] Zhao, W., Brook, M. A., and Li, Y. Design of gold nanoparticle-based colorimetric biosensing assays. Chemical biology and Biological Chemistry 9 (2008): 2363-2371.
- [61] Bunz, U. H. F., and Rotello, V. M. Gold nanoparticles-fluorophore complexes: sensitive and discerning “Noses”. Angewandte Chemie International Edition 49 (2010): 3268-3279.
- [62] Sperling, R. A., Rivera Gil, P., Zhang, F., Zanella, M., and Parak, W. J. Biological applications of gold nanoparticles. Chemical Society Reviews 2008, 37, 1896-1908.
- [63] Zeng, S. W., Yong, K. T., Roy, I., Dinh, X. Q., Yu, X., and Luan, F. A review on functionalized gold nanoparticles for biosensing application. Plasmonics 6 (2011): 491-506.
- [64] Alivisatos, A. P. Perspectives on the physical chemistry of semiconductor nanocrystals. Journal of Physical Chemistry 100 (1996): 13226-13239.
- [65] Hao, E., Schatz, G. C., and Hupp, J. T. Synthesis and optical properties of anisotropic metal nanoparticles. Journal of Fluorescence 14 (2004): 331-341.
- [66] Connors, K. A. Binding constant: The measurement of molecular complex stability. Canada: John Wiley & Sons, 1987.



- [67] Bourson, J., and Valeur, B. Ion-responsive fluorescent compound. 2. Cation-steered intramolecular charge transfer in a crowned merocyanine. The Journal of physical Chemistry 93 (1989): 3871-3876.
- [68] Value, B. Molecular fluorescence principle and application. New York: Wiley-VCH, 2001.
- [69] Miller, J. N., and Miller, J. C. Statistic and chemometric for analytical chemistry. Harrow: Prentice Hall, 2000.
- [70] Schier, G. M., Moses, R. G., Gan, I. E. T., and Blair, S. C. An evaluation and comparison of Reflolux II and Glucometer II, two new portable reflectance meters for capillary blood glucose determination. Diabetes Research and Clinical Practice 4 (1988): 177-181.
- [71] Rabinovitch, B., March, W. F., and Adams, R. L. Noninvasive glucose monitoring of the aqueous humor of the eye: part I. measurement of the very small optical rotations. Diabetes Care 5 (1982): 254-258.
- [72] Robinson, M. R., Eaton, R. P., Haaland, D. M., Koepp, G. W., Thomas, E.V., Stallard, B. R., and Robinson, P. L. Noninvasive glucose monitoring in diabetic patients: a preliminary evaluation. Clinical Chemistry 38 (1992): 1618-1622.
- [73] Claremont, D. J., Sambrook, I. E., Penton, C., and Pickup, J. C. Subcutaneous implantation of a ferrocene-mediated glucose sensor in pigs. Diabetologia 29 (1986): 817-821.



- [74] Auria, S. D., Dicesare, N., Gryczynski, Z., Gryczynski, I., Rossi, M., and Lakowicz, J. R. A thermophilic apoglucose dehydrogenase as nonconsuming glucose sensor. Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications 274 (2000): 727-731.
- [75] Luis, G.P., Granda, M., Badia, R., and Diaz-Garcia, M. E. Selective fluorescent chemosensor for fructose. Analyst 123 (1998): 155-158.
- [76] Arimori, S., Bosch, L. I., Ward, C. J., and James, T. D. Fluorescent internal charge transfer (ICT) saccharide sensor. Tetrahedron Letters 42 (2001): 4553-4555.
- [77] Desilva, A. P., Gunaratne, H. Q. N., Gunnlaugsson, T., Huxley, J. M., McCoy, C. P., Rademacher, J. T., and Rice, T. E. Signaling recognition events with fluorescent sensors and switches. Chemical Reviews 97 (1997): 1515-1566.
- [78] Ward, C. J., James, T. D., Patel, P., and Ashton, P. A molecular colour sensor for monosaccharides. Chemical Communications (2000): 229-230.
- [79] Hayashita, T., Tong, A. J., Yamauchi, A., Zhang, Z. Y., Smith, B. D., and Teramae, N. Boronic acid fluorophore/ β -cyclodextrin complex sensors for selective sugar recognition in water. Analytical Chemistry 73 (2001): 1530-1536.
- [80] Lorand, J. P., and Edwards, J. O. Polyol complexes and structure of the benzenboronate ion. Journal of Organic Chemistry 24 (1959): 769-774.
- [81] Kavarnos, G. J. Fundamentals of photoinduced electron transfer. New York: Wiley-VCH, 1993.



- [82] Trupp, S., Schweitzer, A., and Mohr, G. J. A fluorescent water-soluble naphthalimide-based receptor for saccharides with highest sensitivity in the physiological pH range. Organic & Biomolecular Chemistry 4 (2006): 2965-2968.
- [83] Wang, Z., Zhang, D., and Zhu, D. A new saccharide sensor based on a tetrathiafulvalene-anthracene dyad with a boronic acid group. Journal Organic Chemistry 70 (2005): 5729-5732.
- [84] Yu, Y., Zhang, D., Tan, W., Wang, Z., and Zhu, D. Formation of the intermediate nitronyl nitroxide-anthracene dyad sensing saccharides. Biorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters 17 (2007): 94-96.
- [85] Manju, S., and Sreenivasan, K. Detection of glucose in synthetic tear fluid using dually functionalized gold nanoparticles. Talanta 85 (2011): 2643-2649.
- [86] Bunz, U. H. F., and Rotello, V. M. Gold nanoparticle-fluorophore complexes: Sensitive and discerning "Noses" for biosystems sensing. Angewandte Chemie international Edition 49 (2010): 3268-3279.
- [87] Wu, W., Zhou, T., Berliner, A., Banerjee, P., and Zhou, S. Glucose-mediated assembly of phenylboronic acid modified CdTe/ZnTe/ZnS quantum dots for intracellular glucose probing. Angewandte Chemie international Edition 49 (2010): 6554-6558.
- [88] Caputo, G. A., and London, E. Cumulative effects of amino acid substitutions and hydrophobic mismatch upon the transmembrane stability and conformation of hydrophobic alpha-helices. Biochemistry 42 (2003): 3275-3285.



- [89] He, G., Guo, D., He, C., Zhang, X., Zhao, X., and Duan, C. A color-tunable europium complex emitting three primary colors and white light. Angewandte Chemie International Edition 48 (2009): 6132-6135.
- [90] Cai, W., Kwok, S. W., Taulane, J. P., and Goodman. Metal-assisted assembly and stabilization of collagen-link triple helices. Journal of the American Chemical Society 126 (2004): 15030-15031.
- [91] Anitha, A., Maya, S., Deepa, N., Chennazhi, K. P., Nair, S. V., Tamura, H., and Jayakumar, R. Efficient water soluble O-carboxymethyl chitosan nanocarrier for the Delivery of curcumin to cancer cells. Carbohydrate Polymers 83 (2011): 452-461.
- [92] Kuivila, H. G., Keough A. H., and Soboczinski, E. J. Areneboronates from diols and polyols. Journal of organic chemistry 19 (1954): 780-783.
- [93] Fox, M. A., and Chanon, M. Photoinduced electron transfer. New York: Elsevier, 1998.
- [94] Kavarnos, G. J. Fundamentals of photoinduced electron transfer. New York: VCH, 1993.
- [95] Cao, H., McGill, T., and Heagy, M. D. Substituent effects on monoboronic acid sensors for saccharides based on N-Phenyl-1,8-naphthalenedicarboximide. Journal of organic chemistry 69 (2004): 2959-2966.
- [96] Ferrier, R. J. Carbohydrate Boronates. Advances in Carbohydrate Chemistry and Biochemistry 35 (1987): 31-80.



- [97] Shinkai, S., Tsukagoshi, K., Ishikawa, Y., and Kunitake, T. Molecular recognition of mono- and di-saccharides by phenylboronic acids in solvent extraction and as a monolayer. Journal of the Chemical Society (1991): 1039-1041.
- [98] Finch, A., Gardner, P. J., McNamara, P. M., and Wellum, G. R. Cyclic boron compounds. Ring strain in the β -phenyl and β -butyl dioxaboron heterocycles. Journal of the Chemical Society A (1970): 3339-3345.
- [99] Tsukagoshi, K., and shinkai, S. Specific complexation with mono- and disaccharides that can be detected by circular dichroism. Journal of Organic Chemistry 56 (1991): 4089-4091.
- [100] Kondo, K., Shiomi, Y., Saisho, M., Harada, T., and Shinkai, S. Specific complexation of disaccharides with diphenyl-3,3-diboronic acid that can be detected by circular dichromism. Tetrahedron 48 (1992): 8239-8252.
- [101] Nath, N., and Chilkoti, A. Label-free biosensing by surface plasmon resonance of nanoparticles on glass: Optimization of nanoparticle size. Langmuir 18 (2002): 3722-3727.
- [102] Kim, C., Kalluru, R., Singh, J., Fortner, A., Griffin, J., Darbha, G., and Ray, P. Gold nanoparticle-based miniaturized laser-induced fluorescence probe for specific DNA hybridization detection: Studies on size-dependent optical properties. Nanotechnology 17 (2006): 3085-309



APPENDIX



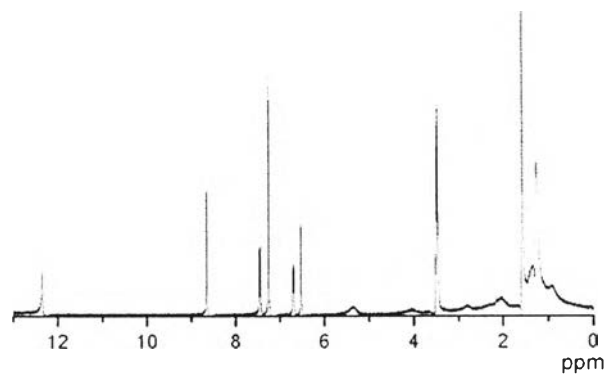


Figure A.1 The $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of **1** in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ at 400 MHz.

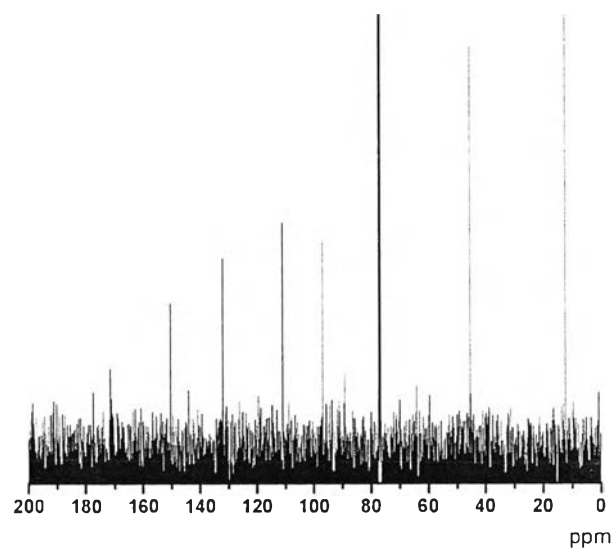


Figure A.2 The $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ spectrum of **1** in CDCl_3 at 400 MHz.

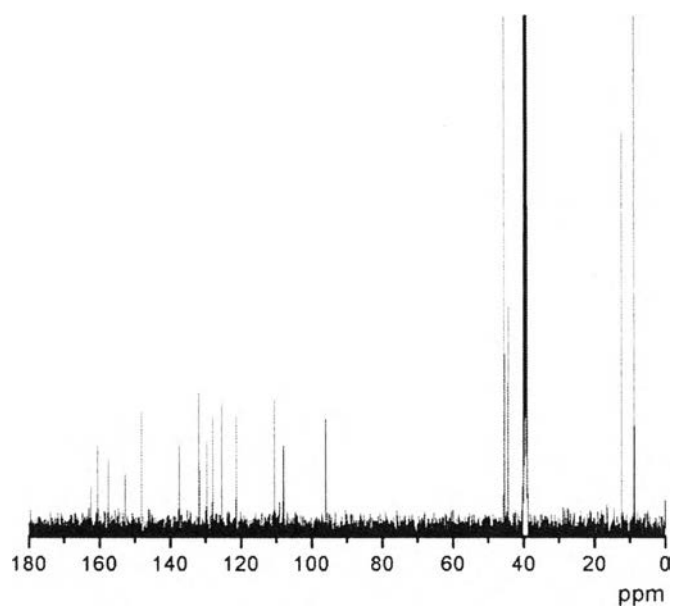


Figure A.3 The ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of Cum_B in CDCl_3 at 400 MHz.

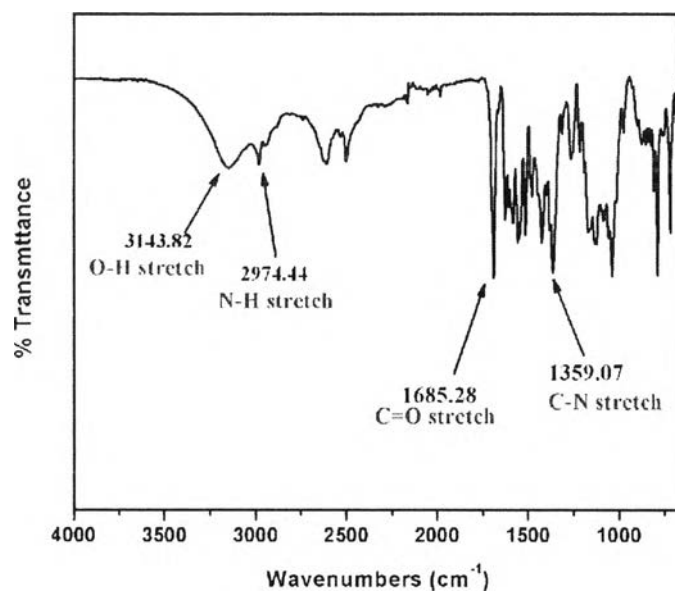


Figure A.4 IR spectrum of sensor Cum_B.

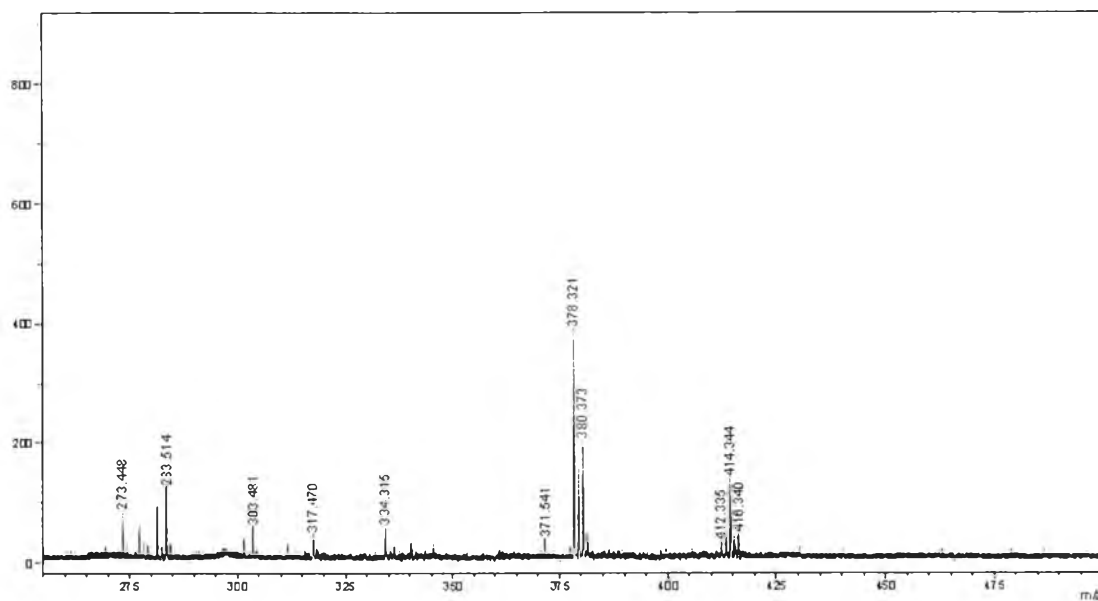


Figure A.5 MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of sensor Cum_B shown at 380.373 m/z.

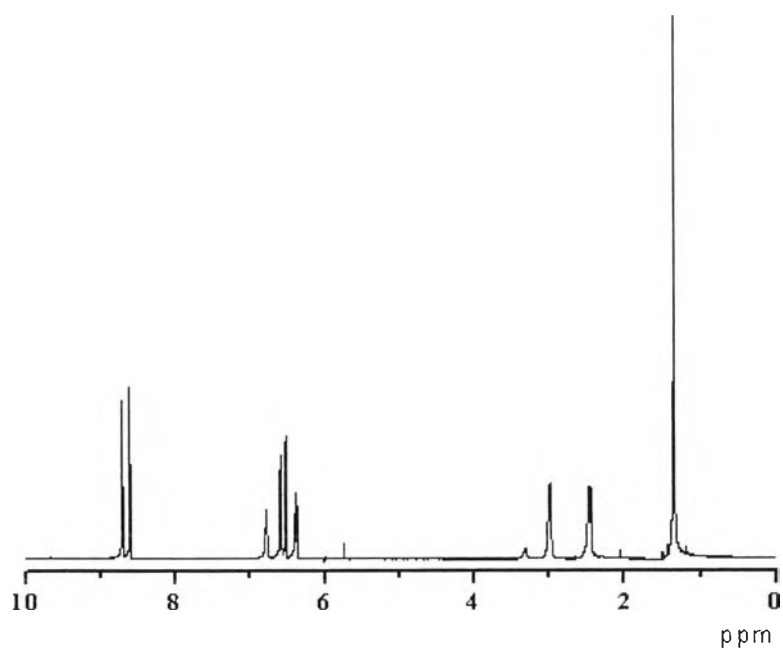


Figure A.6 The ^1H -NMR spectrum of 3 in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ at 400 MHz.



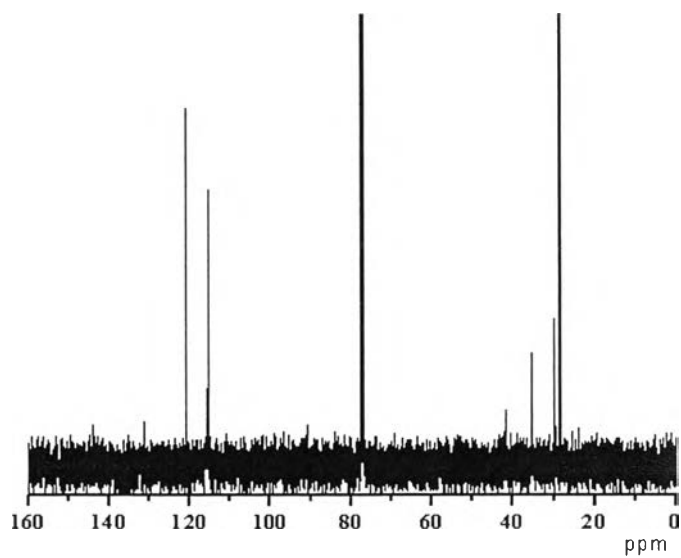


Figure A.7 The ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of 3 in CDCl_3 at 400 MHz.

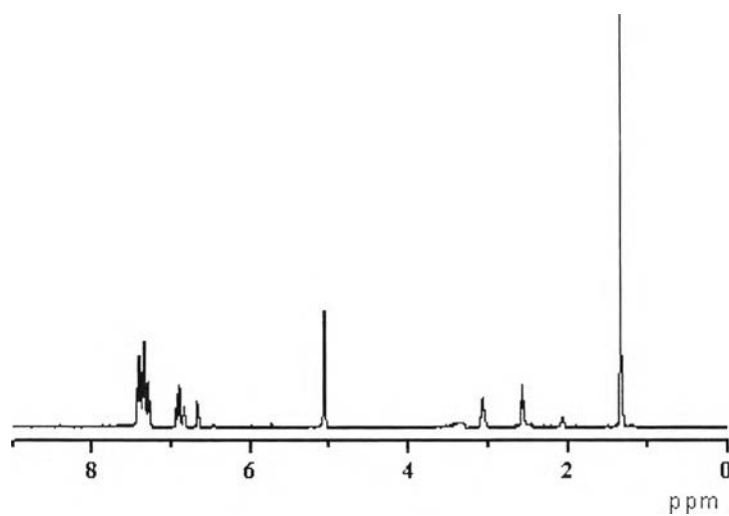


Figure A.8 The ^1H -NMR spectrum of 4 in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ at 400 MHz.

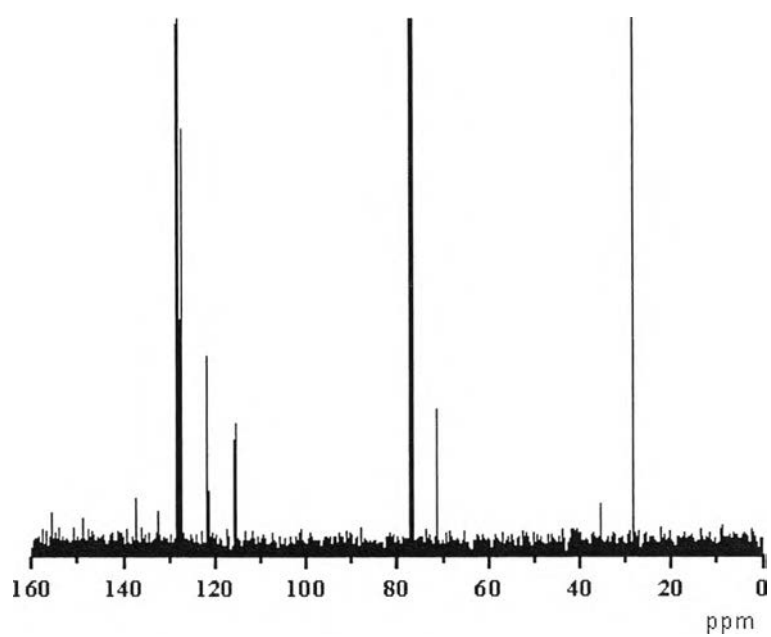


Figure A.9 The ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of 4 in CDCl_3 at 400 MHz.

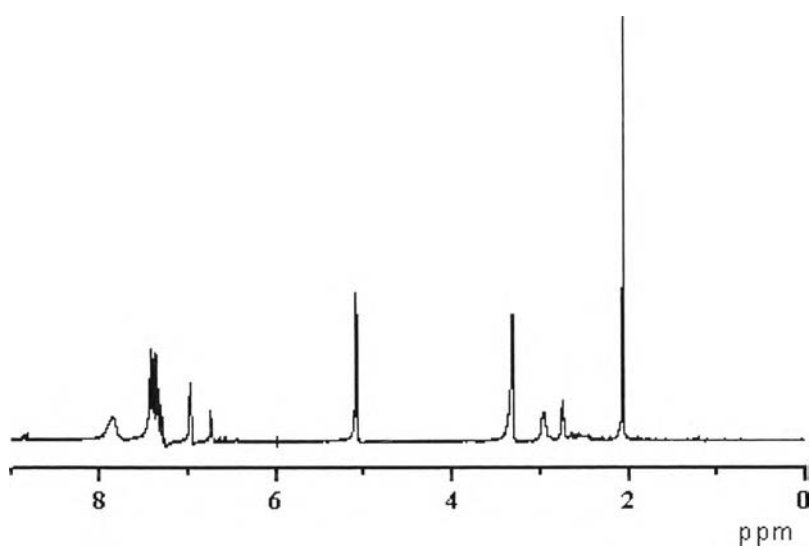


Figure A.10 The ^1H -NMR spectrum of 5 in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ at 400 MHz.

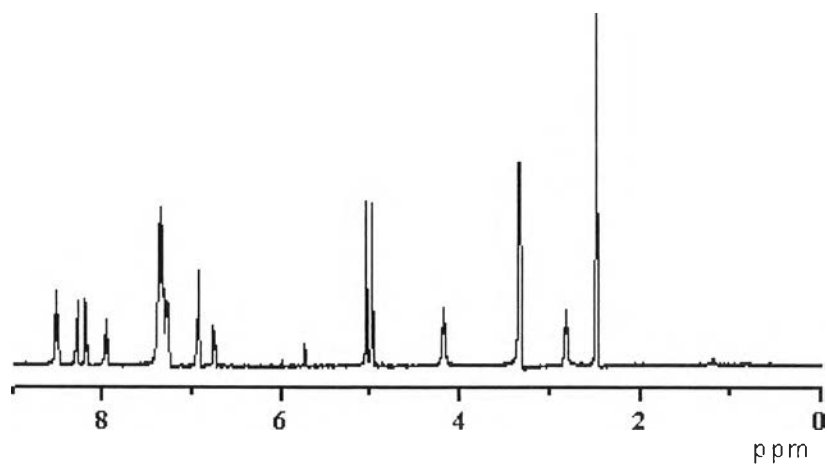


Figure A.11 The $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of **6** in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ at 400 MHz.

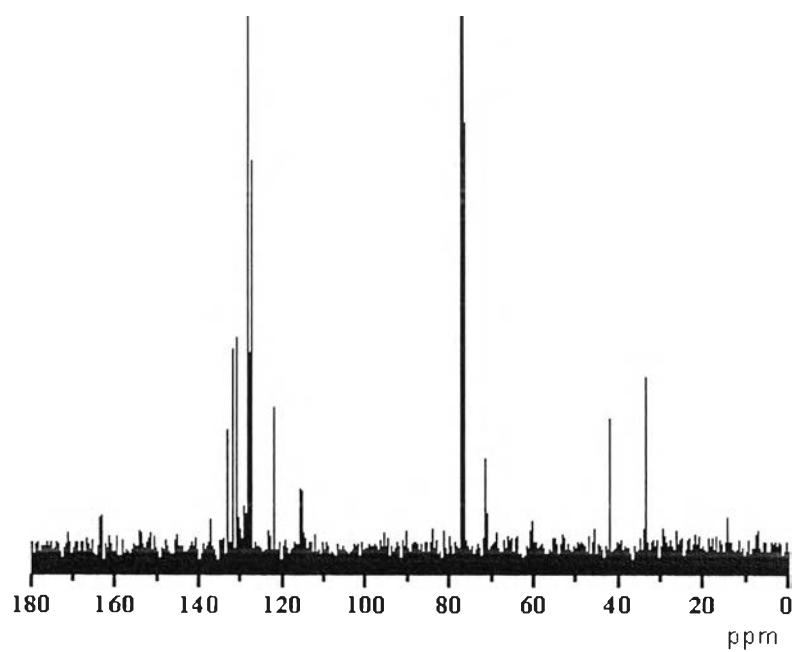


Figure A.12 The $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ spectrum of **6** in CDCl_3 at 400 MHz.

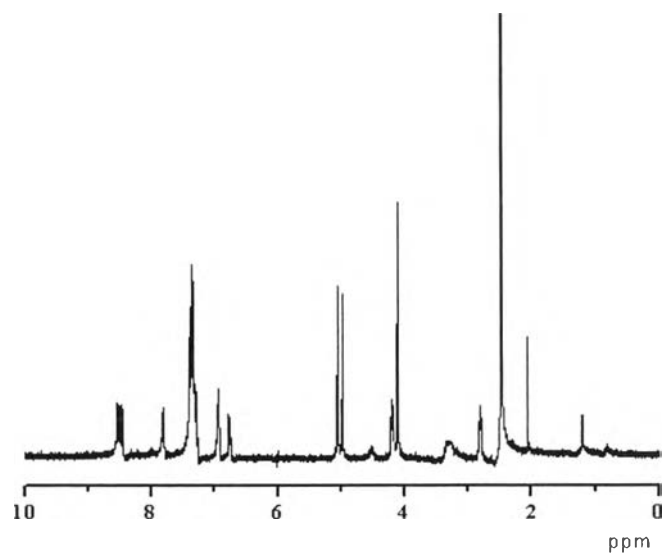


Figure A.13 The $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of 7 in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ at 400 MHz.

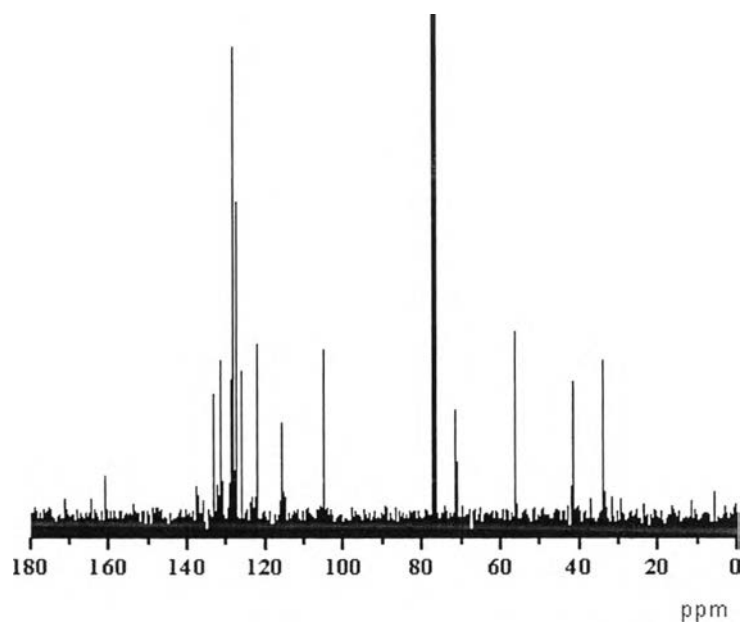


Figure A.14 The $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ spectrum of 7 in CDCl_3 at 400 MHz.



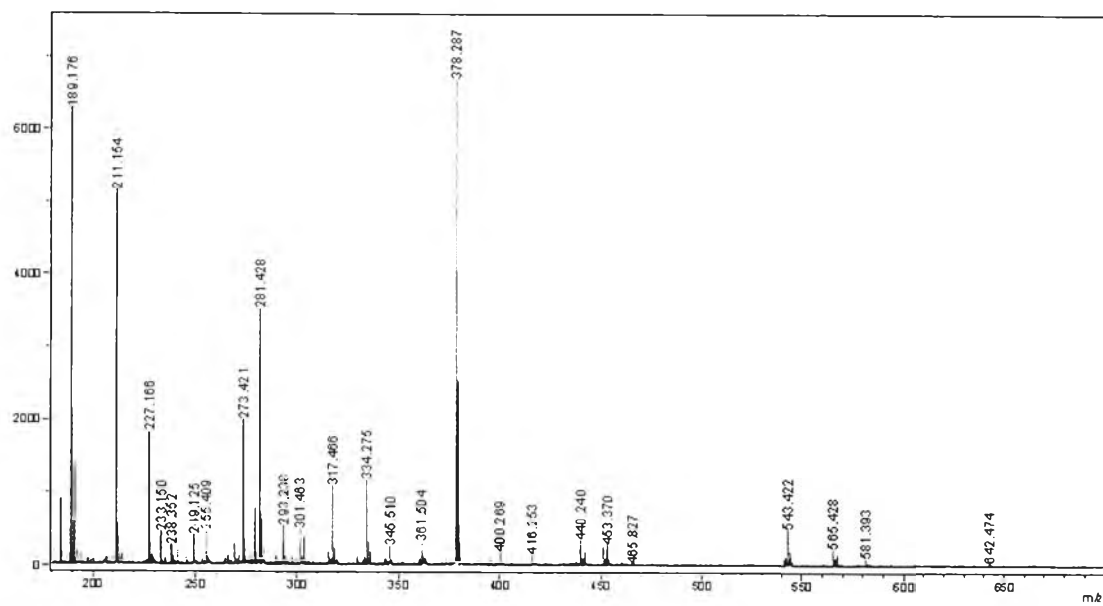


Figure A.15 MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of 7 shown at 543.422 m/z.

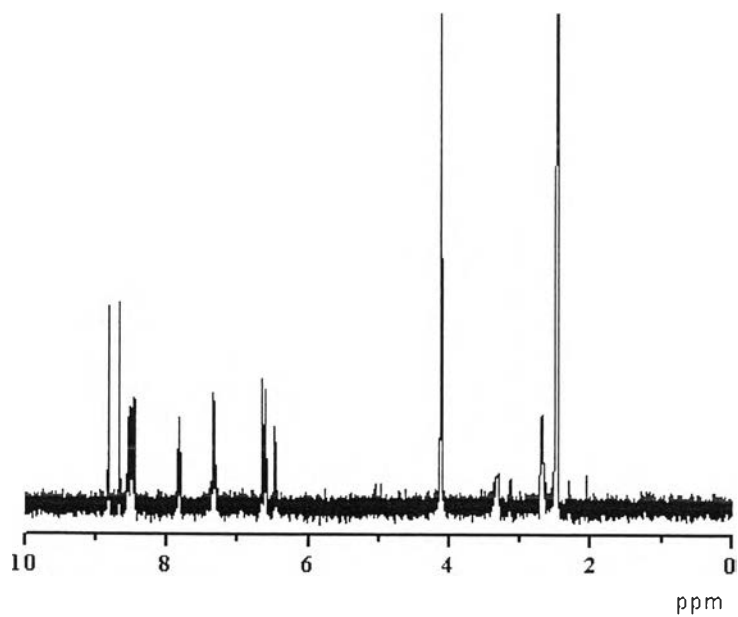


Figure A.16 The $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of NBD in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ at 400 MHz.

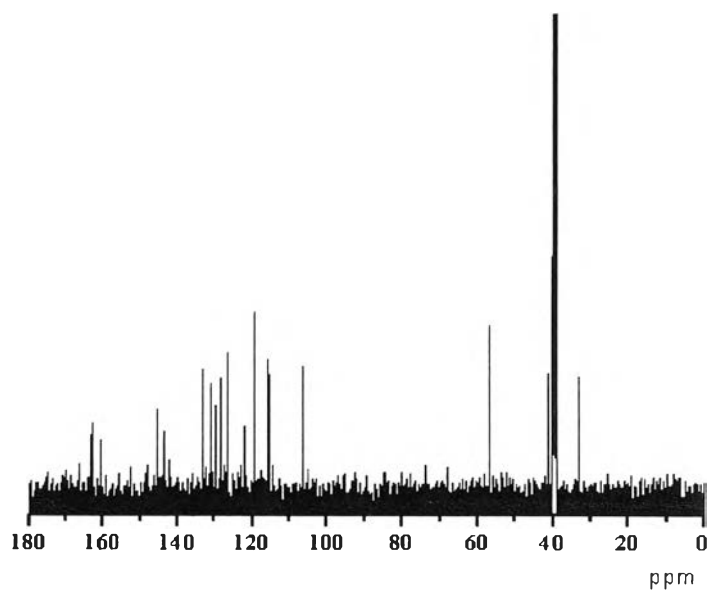


Figure A.17 The ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of NBD in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ at 400 MHz.

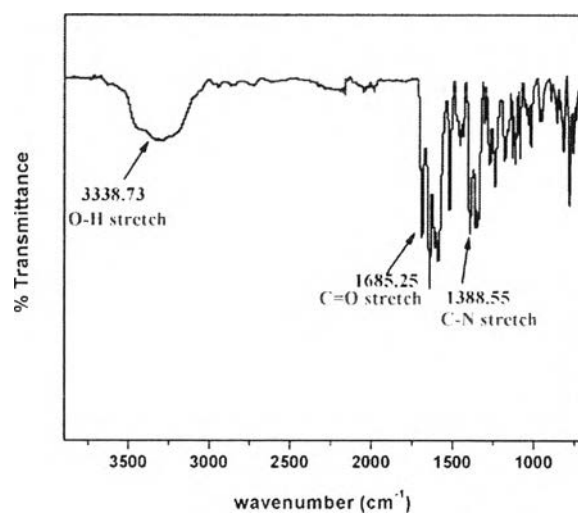


Figure A.18 IR spectrum of sensor NBD

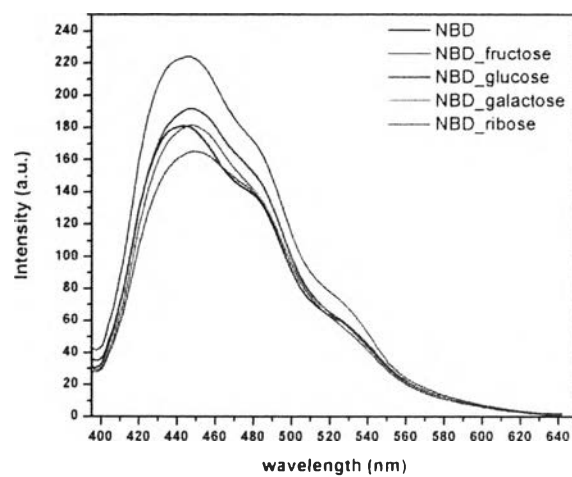


Figure A.19 Fluorescence spectral changes of NBD with various saccharides in 10 % DMSO with 0.1 M phosphate buffer at pH 7.4

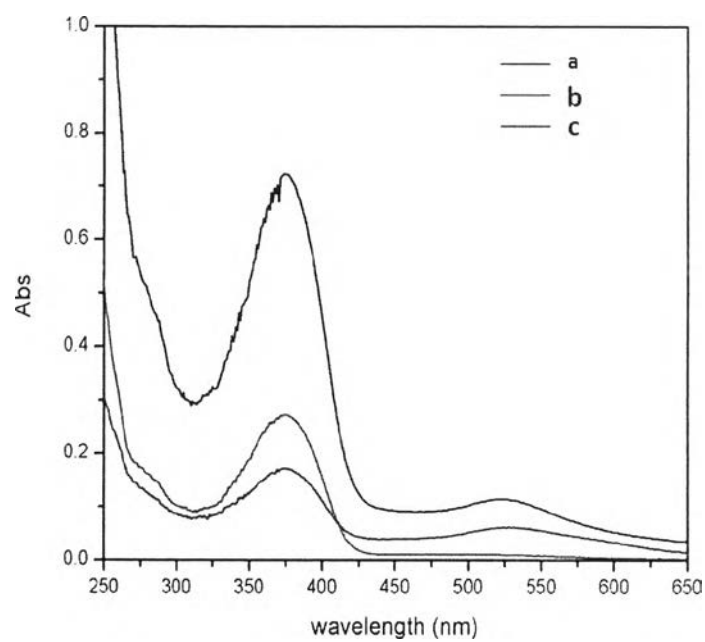


Figure A.20 UV-Visible spectrum of NBDB_ AuNPs a) before centrifuge, b) supernatant and C) after centrifuge



VITA

Name: MISS Suchada Nawongsri

Date of birth: June 8, 1984

Nationality: Thai

Address: 53/4 Juntaudom Road, Thapradoo, Muang,
Rayong, 21000

Education: 2013 M.Sc. (Chemistry), Chulaongkorn
University, Bangkok, Thailand
2009 B.Sc. (Chemistry), Ramkhamhaeng
University, Bangkok, Thailand

Conference attendance: Poster presentation “Fluorescent sensor for
saccharides based on N-phenylboronic acid-
1,8-naphthalimide” at The 38th Congress On
Science and Technology of Thailand (STT38)
in Chiang Mai, Thailand, October 17-19,
2012

