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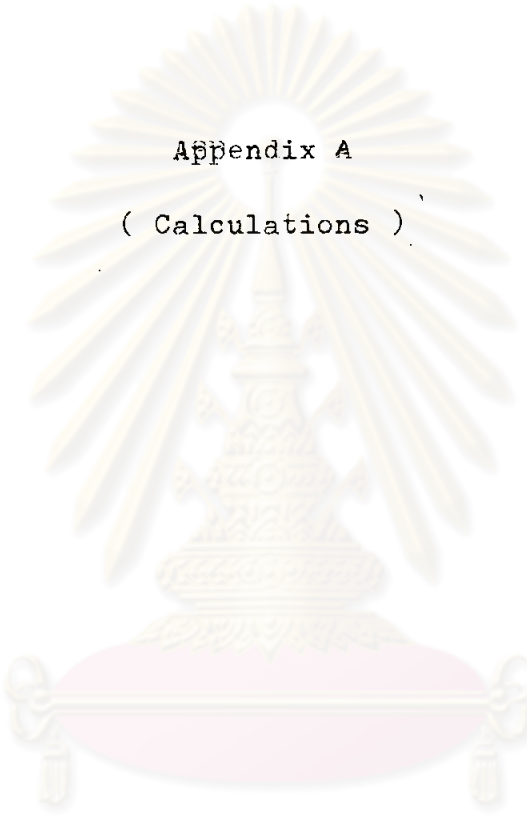
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APPENDICES

Appendix A

(Calculations)

Item Analysis

Item	P_H	P_L	$H_\%$	$L_\%$	B	r
1	39	20	.91	.47	.71	.52
2	34	21	.79	.49	.65	.33
3	36	20	.84	.47	.67	.42
4	38	22	.38	.51	.71	.43
5	39	10	.91	.23	.59	.68
6	39	28	.91	.65	.79	.37
7	32	19	.74	.44	.59	.31
8	33	20	.77	.47	.63	.32
9	36	20	.84	.47	.67	.42
10	28	12	.65	.28	.46	.37
11	41	25	.95	.57	.73	.54
12	37	20	.86	.47	.68	.44
13	40	22	.93	.51	.75	.53
14	40	25	.93	.57	.71	.48
15	38	27	.88	.63	.76	.33
16	40	17	.93	.39	.69	.61
17	38	29	.88	.67	.78	.29
18	38	20	.88	.47	.69	.47
19	35	26	.81	.60	.71	.25
20	40	26	.93	.60	.78	.46

item	P_H	P_L	$H_\%$	$L_\%$	p	r
21	40	17	.93	.39	.69	.61
22	40	25	.93	.57	.71	.48
23	42	20	.97	.47	.77	.65
24	35	27	.81	.63	.72	.22
25	34	22	.79	.51	.66	.31
26	39	13	.91	.30	.63	.63
27	39	13	.91	.30	.63	.63
28	27	10	.62	.23	.42	.40
29	37	21	.86	.49	.69	.42
30	33	20	.77	.47	.63	.32
31	37	22	.86	.51	.70	.40
32	29	13	.67	.30	.48	.37
33	28	10	.66	.23	.44	.44
34	37	22	.86	.51	.70	.40
35	35	8	.81	.19	.50	.61
36	33	8	.77	.19	.48	.57
37	32	22	.74	.51	.63	.25
38	37	23	.86	.53	.71	.39
39	37	6	.86	.14	.50	.70
40	35	25	.81	.57	.70	.28

Reliability

Kuder Richardson Formula 21

$$r_{KR_{21}} \quad = \quad 1 \;-\; \frac{M\,(K-M)}{KS^2}$$

$$r_{KR_{21}} \quad = \quad 1 \;-\; \frac{28.56\,(40 - 28.56)}{40 \times (7.49)^2}$$

$$= \quad 1 \;-\; \frac{28.56 \times 11.44}{40 \times 56.1001}$$

$$= \quad 1 \;-\; \frac{326.7264}{2244}$$

$$= \quad 1 \;-\; .1456$$

$$= \quad .8544$$

Pearson Productmoment Correlation Coefficiency

of Group I

Listening $\longrightarrow$ Reading

$$r_{xy} = \frac{N\Sigma XY - \Sigma X \Sigma Y}{\sqrt{[N\Sigma X^2 - (\Sigma X)^2][N\Sigma Y^2 - (\Sigma Y)^2]}}$$

$$r = \frac{(35 \times 6202) - (396 \times 539)}{\sqrt{[35 \times 4738 - (396)^2][35 \times 8479 - (539)^2]}}$$

$$= \frac{217070 - 213444}{\sqrt{[165830 - 156816][296765 - 290521]}}$$

$$= \frac{3626}{\sqrt{9014 \times 6244}}$$

$$= \frac{3626}{94.94 \times 79.02}$$

$$= \frac{3626}{7502.1588}$$

$$= 0.4833275$$

Pearson Productmoment Correlation Coefficiency

of Group III

Reading $\longrightarrow$ Listening

$$r_{xy} = \frac{N \Sigma XY - \Sigma X \Sigma Y}{\sqrt{\left[N \Sigma X^2 - (\Sigma X)^2\right]\left[N \Sigma Y^2 - (\Sigma Y)^2\right]}}$$

$$r_{xy} = \frac{(35 \times 8120) - (572 \times 489)}{\sqrt{\left[35 \times 9492 - (572)^2\right]\left[35 \times 7101 - (489)^2\right]}}$$

$$= \frac{284200 - 279708}{\sqrt{\left[332220 - 327148\right]\left[248535 - 239121\right]}}$$

$$= \frac{4492}{\sqrt{5072 \times 9414}}$$

$$= \frac{4492}{71.21 \times 97.02}$$

$$= \frac{4492}{6908.7492}$$

$$= 0.6501900$$

Raw Scores of the Subjects Group I

Taking Listening before Reading

Number	(X) Listening	(Y) Reading	(d) Y - X	d^2
1	16	19	3	9
2	16	18	2	4
3	15	18	3	9
4	15	17	2	4
5	16	16	0	0
6	15	17	2	4
7	16	15	-1	1
8	13	17	4	16
9	12	18	6	36
10	15	15	0	0
11	11	18	7	49
12	13	16	3	9
13	12	16	4	16
14	11	17	6	36
15	10	18	8	64
16	10	18	8	64
17	11	16	5	25
18	11	16	5	25
19	11	16	5	25
20	11	15	4	16

Number	(X) Listening	(Y) Reading	(d) Y - X	d^2
21	10	15	5	25
22	11	14	3	9
23	11	14	3	9
24	9	15	6	36
25	9	15	6	36
26	8	16	8	64
27	11	12	1	1
28	10	13	3	9
29	9	14	5	25
30	8	14	6	36
31	6	16	10	100
32	10	11	1	1
33	8	13	5	25
34	8	13	5	25
35	8	8	0	0
Total			143	813

The T – Difference Method

of Group I

$$\bar{d} = \frac{\xi d}{N}$$

$$= \frac{143}{35}$$

$$= 4.0857142$$

$$S_d = \sqrt{\frac{\xi d^2}{N} - \left(\frac{\xi d}{N}\right)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{813}{35} - \left(\frac{143}{35}\right)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{23.228571 - \frac{20449}{1225}}$$

$$= \sqrt{23.228571 - 16.693061}$$

$$= \sqrt{6.535510}$$

$$= 2.5564$$

$$\sigma_{\bar{d}} = \frac{S_d}{\sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$= \frac{2.5564}{\sqrt{35-1}}$$

$$\doteq \quad \frac{2.5564}{34}$$

$$= \quad \frac{2.5564}{5.83}$$

$$= \quad 0.4384905$$

$$t_d \quad = \quad \frac{\bar{d}}{\sigma_{\bar{d}}}$$

$$= \quad \frac{4.0857142}{.4384905}$$

$$= \quad 9.3176800$$

$$9.32 > 2.72 \quad (.01 \text{ level})$$

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Raw Scores of the Subjects Group III

Taking Reading before Listening

Number	(X) Reading	(Y) Listening	(d) Y - X	d^2
1	19	18	-1	1
2	17	19	2	4
3	18	18	0	0
4	18	17	-1	1
5	19	16	-3	9
6	19	16	-3	9
7	17	18	1	1
8	18	17	-1	1
9	16	18	2	4
10	18	16	-2	4
11	17	16	-1	1
12	17	15	2	4
13	16	16	0	0
14	18	14	-4	16
15	19	13	-6	36
16	17	15	-2	4
17	18	14	-4	16
18	18	13	-5	25
19	17	14	-3	9
20	16	14	-2	4

Number	(X) Reading	(Y) Listening	(d) Y - X	d²
21	17	13	-4	16
22	17	12	-5	25
23	15	14	-1	1
24	17	12	-5	25
25	16	12	-4	16
26	14	14	0	0
27	15	13	-2	4
28	15	12	-3	9
29	14	12	-2	4
30	15	11	-4	16
31	16	9	-7	49
32	14	9	-5	25
33	13	10	-3	9
34	11	10	-1	1
35	11	9	-2	4
Total			-83	353

The T – Difference Method

of Group III

$$\bar{d} \quad = \quad \frac{\Sigma d}{N}$$

$$= \quad \frac{83}{35}$$

$$= \quad 2.371429$$

$$S_d \quad = \quad \sqrt{\frac{\Sigma d^2}{N} - \left(\frac{\Sigma d}{N}\right)^2}$$

$$= \quad \sqrt{\frac{353}{35} - \left(\frac{83}{35}\right)^2}$$

$$= \quad \sqrt{10.0857 - \frac{6889}{1225}}$$

$$= \quad \sqrt{10.0857 - 5.6236}$$

$$= \quad \sqrt{4.4614}$$

$$= \quad 2.1122$$

$$\bar{d} \quad = \quad \frac{S_d}{\sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$= \quad \frac{2.1122}{\sqrt{35-1}}$$

$$= \frac{2.1122}{34}$$

$$= \frac{2.1122}{5.83}$$

$$= 0.362298$$

$$t_d = \frac{\bar{d}}{\sigma_{\bar{d}}}$$

$$= \frac{2.371429}{.362298}$$

$$= 5.5455205$$

$$5.54 > 2.72 \quad (.01 \quad \text{level})$$

Raw Scores

Number One

Number	L ——→ R Group I	X^2_1	R Group II	X^2_2
1	19	361	20	400
2	18	324	19	361
3	18	324	19	361
4	17	289	18	324
5	16	256	18	324
6	17	289	18	324
7	17	289	18	324
8	17	289	18	324
9	18	324	18	324
10	15	225	18	324
11	18	324	18	324
12	16	256	18	324
13	16	256	17	289
14	17	289	17	289
15	18	324	17	289
16	18	324	17	289
17	16	256	17	289
18	16	256	17	289
19	16	256	17	289
20	15	225	16	256

Number	Group I	X^2_1	Group II	X^2_2
21	15	225	16	256
22	14	196	16	256
23	14	196	16	256
24	15	225	16	256
25	15	225	16	256
26	16	256	16	256
27	12	144	16	256
28	13	169	15	225
29	14	196	15	225
30	14	196	15	225
31	16	256	15	225
32	11	121	13	169
33	13	169	13	169
34	13	169	13	169
35	8	64	13	169
Total	539	8479	566	9685
$\bar{X}_1$	15.4	$\bar{X}_2$	16.2	
$S.D._1$	2.26	$S.D._2$	3.89	

t - test

$$t = \frac{\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2}{\sigma_{\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2}}$$

$$= \frac{15.4 - 16.2}{.771}$$

$$= \frac{-0.8}{.771}$$

$$= -1.03761$$

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Raw Scores

Number Two

Number	R ⟶ L Group III	x^2_1	L Group IV	x^2_2
1	18	324	17	289
2	19	361	16	256
3	18	324	16	256
4	17	289	16	256
5	16	256	16	256
6	16	256	15	225
7	18	324	14	196
8	17	289	14	196
9	18	324	14	196
10	16	256	14	196
11	16	256	14	196
12	15	225	14	196
13	16	256	13	169
14	14	196	13	169
15	13	169	13	169
16	15	225	12	144
17	14	196	12	144
18	13	169	12	144
19	14	196	12	144
20	14	196	12	144

Number	Group III	X_1^2	Group IV	X_2^2
21	13	169	12	144
22	12	144	11	121
23	14	196	11	121
24	12	144	11	121
25	12	144	11	121
26	14	196	10	100
27	13	169	10	100
28	12	144	10	100
29	12	144	10	100
30	11	121	10	100
31	9	81	9	81
32	9	81	9	81
33	10	100	9	81
34	10	100	9	81
35	9	81	8	64
Total	489	7101	429	5393
$\bar{X}$	$\bar{X}_1$ 13.97		$\bar{X}_2$ 12.25	
S.D.	$S.D._1$ 2.77		$S.D._2$ 1.96	

t - test

$$t = \frac{\overline{X}_1 - \overline{X}_2}{\sigma_{\overline{X}_1 - \overline{X}_2}}$$

$$= \frac{13.97 - 12.25}{.5813}$$

$$= \frac{1.7142}{.5813}$$

$$= 2.9489$$

Raw Scores

Number Three

Number	R $\longrightarrow$ L Type I	X_1^2	L $\longrightarrow$ R Type II	X_2^2
1	38	1444	35	1225
2	36	1296	34	1156
3	36	1296	33	1089
4	35	1225	32	1024
5	35	1225	32	1024
6.	35	1225	32	1024
7	35	1225	31	961
8	35	1225	30	900
9	34	1156	30	900
10	34	1156	30	900
11	33	1089	29	841
12	32	1024	29	841
13	32	1024	28	784
14	32	1024	28	784
15	32	1024	28	784
16	32	1024	28	784
17	32	1024	27	729
18	31	961	27	729
19	31	961	27	729
20	30	900	26	676

Number	Type I	x_1^2	Type II	x_2^2
21	30	900	25	625
22	29	841	25	625
23	29	841	25	625
24	29	841	24	576
25	28	784	24	576
26	28	784	24	576
27	28	784	23	529
28	27	729	23	529
29	26	676	23	529
30	26	676	22	484
31	25	625	22	484
32	23	529	21	441
33	23	529	21	441
34	21	441	21	441
35	20	400	16	256
Total	1062	32908	935	25621
$\bar{X}$	$\bar{X}_1$ 26.71		$\bar{X}_2$ 30.34	
S.D.	S.D.$_1$ 4.42		S.D.$_2$ 4.28	

$$t - test$$

$$t = \frac{\overline{X}_1 - \overline{X}_2}{c_{\overline{X}_1 - \overline{X}_2}}$$

$$t = \frac{30.34 - 26.71}{1.05}$$

$$= \frac{3.63}{1.05}$$

$$= 3.44$$

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Appendix B

(Tests)

Sir,

I am a fourth year student of the Graduate School, Chulalongkorn University. I am now doing my thesis titled " Transfer between Listening Comprehension and Reading Comprehension in English." I would appreciate it if you do the test that I have handed to you. I would like to see whether my test is appropriate for use in both listening and reading for the first year students of K.M.I.T. Thonburi. I hope you will be kind enough to do the test. Thank you.

Uma Chandrasen

(Miss Uma Chandrasen)

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Reading Comprehension :- 40 Items.

Instruction :

After reading each short paragraph, you have to answer the question by writing a cross (X) in the answer sheet.

Example:

Love your life, poor as it is. You may perhaps have some pleasant, exciting, glorious hours, even in a poorhouse. The setting sun is reflected from the windows of the poorhouse as brightly as from a rich man's house.

1. What do the poor and the rich share?

A. Money.

B. Life.

C. Home.

D. The beauty of nature.

Answer

1. ( ) ( ) ( ) (X)
   A   B   C   D

―――――――

1. Max never cared about what he wore or how he looked. His clothing consisted of faded blue jeans and three sweaters, black, red and green. Max's head was a mass of black curly hair which always looked uncombed.

Which one of these does not describe Max?

A. Careless.   C. Lazy.

B. Dirty.   D. Neat.

2. The trees were beautiful in shades of yellow, orange, red and brown. The air was fresh. Children were running and playing. Two little boys kicked the piles of dead leaves someone had so neatly raked. Many people were out enjoying the beautiful day.

What season was it?

A. Spring.   C. Autumn.

B. Summer.   D. Winter.

3. Preecha and Rasee decided to visit the American wing and the Egyptian collection. They took a right turn at the entrance and found themselves in ancient Egypt. The burial practices and Egyptian architecture impressed Preecha most. Rasee liked the beautiful jewelry and colorful paintings.

Where were they?

A. At the park.   C. In Egypt.

B. At the museum.   D. In a   department store.

4. Everyone in the family is well. Father's business is booming. Mother enjoys designing jewelry for the customers. My studies at Mahidol are going well. Suthin, our little sister, is studying hard for her university entrance exams. If she can, she'll attend Thammasat University. She wants to be a lawyer. We all miss you.

How many people are there in this family?

A. 3.   C. 5.

B. 4.   D. 6.

5. Central Park is in the middle of the city of steel and concrete. This is where Sully went to relax. She was there in the snow, in the rain, in bright sunshine, at sunrise and at sunset except after dark because it was unsafe.

When didn't Sully go to Central Park?

A. At dawn.   C. When it snowed.

B. At night.   D. When it was sunny.

6. The Supreme court is the highest court in the land. There are nine judges who serve for life. All are appointed by the President and approved by the Senate. Congress is made up of two houses, the Senate and the House of Representatives. Senators serve six year terms and House members serve two year terms.

Who serves the longest?

A. The President.   C. A judge.

B. A Senator.   D. A House member.

7. The usually dirty streets took on a new look. Jim was excited about something. It was a grand sight. Even the grocery store across the street looked a little different. It looked as if someone had thrown flour on everything. The air smelled fresher. Everything looked cleaner, nice and white.

What happened?

    A. It snowed.   C. There was a storm.

    B. It rained.   D. Someone baked a cake.

8. The news on television was that all of Thailand was watching the destructive forces of nature at work. The southern part of Thailand had been hit hard by heavy rains and flooding. Rice fields had been destroyed, houses lost or damaged, roads washed away, and cholera had killed four people.

What do we call this kind of event?

    A. A crisis or disaster. C. A revolution or war.

    B. A disease or illness. D. A television show or rice field.

9. Traditionally, the students in the Thai classroom have been quiet. They rarely question the teacher. They accept the information imparted to them by their instructors. The emphasis has been on remembering the material and passing examinations.

How have Thai students usually been?

    A. Sure of themselves. C. Ready to speak up in the classroom.

    B. Interested only in learning by heart. D. Unable to remember what they have been taught.

10. The Secretary of the Thai National Table Tennis Association said yesterday that the Association will enter seven men and five women in the festival, like every other country participating in the tournament. The following countries have agreed to participate: Thailand, Japan, Malaysia, Indonesia, Singapore, and Hong Kong.

How many players will take part in the table tennis tournament at the festival?

A. 5.   C. 12.

B. 7.   D. 72.

11. The table tennis tournament will be divided into two events: team and individual. The individual event will be held from August 11th to 17th and the team event from August 15th to 17th.

On how many days will there be both team and individual events?

A. 3.   C. 7.

B. 4.   D. 10.

12. The Deputy Director of Children's Hospital, Dr. N. Isarang, has been awarded a research grant to study in America. The award, worth $20,000, was made by the President of the International Association for Child Study, and is one of five such awards made annually to Asian doctors.

Which one of these is NOT true?

A. Dr. Isarang will study   C. Dr. Isarang is the first Asian
   in America.   doctor to get this award.

B. Five doctors get this   D. Dr. Isarang will probably study
   award every year.   something about children.

13. Dr. Naraa has been Deputy Director of the hospital for 5 years. She expects to study the effects of certain tropical diseases on young children. She plans to study in America for 2 years. At the end of her studies, she will take a six month holiday before returning to her work at Sirirat Hospital.

When will she return to Sirirat Hospital?

A. In six months.

C. In two and a half years.

B. After 2 years.

D. In five years.

14. In some parts of the city, householders are throwing their garbage on empty land. This is a dangerous and unhealthy thing to do. These "dumps" may catch fire and they will certainly attract rats and flies. It is the duty of the Public Health Department to collect all the garbage efficiently and regularly.

Why is garbage on empty land unhealthy? Because............

A. rats and flies are bad.

C. householders like it.

B. it is efficient.

D. it is the duty of the Public Health Department.

15. Mr. John Brown from England has been appointed English Language Advisor at the City High School. He is married and has four children. He was educated at West City Grammar School and the West of England University. He graduated with an honor's degree in English literature and a diploma in teaching English as a foreign language.

Why is Mr. Brown qualified for his appointment? Because he........

A. is an Englishman.

C. has experience as an English Language Advisor.

B. has a wife and four children.

D. has a degree and diploma.

16. After leaving University in 1960 Miss Mary Taylor taught in London until 1963. She then joined the Foreign Language Association and toured Europe. In 1964 she accepted a position as Lecturer in Business English at the Tokyo Institute of Business Administration.

For how long had she been a teacher before she joined the Foreign Language Association?

A. One year.

C. Four years.

B. Three years.

D. Seven years.

17. There are 274 people in my village and we think it is disgraceful of the District Officer to break his promise to us. We would have arranged to dig a new well ourselves. But he promised to help, we relied on him and now we have no water. It will take us at least 2 months to dig a well ourselves because we cannot afford to hire drilling equipment.

Which of these is True?

A. The District Officer dug a well.

B. The people dug a well in two months.

C. The people promised to help the District Officer.

D. The people had no well and no water.

18. In the past there has been no planned development of our cities. This lack of planning has caused traffic problems, slums, water shortages and the over-crowding of central areas. If these problems are to be avoided in the future, the city authorities must prepare detailed plans and control all new buildings.

What is the cause of traffic problems and water shortages?

    A. Lack of development.   C. Preparing detailed plans.

    B. Lack of planning.   D. Controlling new buildings.

19. One of the most serious dangers of unplanned city development is that open spaces within the city are built on. Even now few of our cities have parks or sports grounds. The city planners must make sure that in the future children and young people are provided with places in which to play.

What are the things that many cities do not have even now?

    A. Parks.   C. Unplanned city development.

    B. City planners.   D. Children and young people.

20. A young man who refused to give his name dived into the river yesterday morning to save a 12-year-old boy. The boy, who ran away after being rescued, had been swimming in the river and had caught his foot between two concrete posts under the bridge. He shouted out for help.

How had the boy become trapped?

    A. By shouting.   C. By getting his foot caught.

    B. By running away.   D. By swimming in the river.

21. Sir William Hall said that there are still many medical problems in the developing countries. In some countries," he said, "there is plenty of food but the people are not healthy. They eat the wrong food. Medicine is concerned not only with curing disease but also with preventing disease. We must find out what causes poor health."

Why aren't the people in some developing countries healthy? Because . . . .

    A. they eat too much.   C. they eat the wrong kind of food.

    B. there is not enough food.   D. there is plenty of food but it is dirty.

22.   Official Announcement

New Identity Cards

New identity cards may be obtained from Room 27 in the City Hall from Monday July 14th until Friday July 25th except Saturday and Sunday. All residents of the city who will be 18 years of age or more on August 1st this year are required to apply for a new identity card.

How many weeks will City Hall be open for people to obtain new identity cards?

    A Two.   C. Twenty-five.

    B. Eighteen.   D. Fifty-two.

23. Applicants must take with them to the City Hall their birth certificates and two recent photographs, size 3 cm. $\neq$ 2 cm. Married women must take with them their marriage certificates. Any resident

unable to attend personally because of illness or absence from the city, should apply for his or her new identity card by registered post on Form ID/18, which may be obtained from any post office.

What is Form ID/18?

    A. A new identity card.

    B. An application for a new identity card.

    C. A card giving details of all post offices.

    D. A marriage certificate.

24.   Hotel Work

One Month Training Course

Suitable young men and women are invited to apply for places in the one-month training course in hotel work organized by the National Institute of Hotel Management. Tuition is free of charge and students who successfully complete the course will be offered employment in the city's leading hotels.

What are young men and women invited to apply for?

    A. Hotel work.

    B. Free tuition.

    C. A training course in hotel work.

    D. Membership in the National Institute of Hotel Management.

25.   The timetable states that there are buses from New Road to Port every ten minutes. If this is so, why do I have to wait half on hour for a bus nearly every day?

How long is it sometimes necessary for the writer to wait for a bus?

- A. Ten minutes.
- C. Fifty Minutes.
- B. Half an hour.
- D. Nearly a day.

26. The regulations state that if there are empty seats on a bus, the bus must stop at every stop where people are waiting. Why is it, therefore, that half-empty buses go straight past me when I am standing at the bus-stop?

Why is the writer complaining? Because the buses..........

- A. are always full.
- C. are half full.
- B. don't stop.
- D. don't go past him.

27. The regulations state that no bus may carry more than 40 seated passengers and 20 standing passengers. Yesterday I was the first to get off the bus when it reached Bang Lumpoo. I counted the other passengers as they got off. There were 129 of them.

What is the maximum number of passengers a bus should carry?

- A. 20
- C. 60
- B 40
- D. 130

28. Clearly printed on the back of every bus is a sign that says, "Maximum speed : 50 k.p.h." The distance from my house to my office is 10 km. On Saturday morning a 49 bus travelled this distance in 10 minutes, at an average speed of 60 k.p.h. At times it must have done at least 80 or even 90 k.p.h.

How far does the writer have to travel each way every day?

    A. 5 km.   C. 5 minutes.

    B. 10 km.   D. 6 km. every minute.

29.   The Hoshibo, one of the world's largest and newest tankers, was carrying a cargo of oil from Abadan in the Persian Gulf, to Southampton, England. The ship had passed half-way through the Suez Canal when there was a violent explosion in the engine room. Fire broke out but was fortunately extinguished before it could spread to the cargo.

Did the cargo of oil burn?

    A. No, because the tanker was empty.

    B. Yes, but fortunately it did not spread.

    C. No, because it was put out.

    C. Yes, and the ship exploded.

30.   International Engineering Company
                            requires
                       Junior Clerks

       An international engineering company with offices throughout Southeast Asia requires about 15 young men and women, aged preferably above 16 and not older than 19, to work as junior clerks.

Which of these ages should an applicant be?

    A. About 15.   C. Not above 16.

    B. From 16 to 19.   D. Older than 19.

31. Just imagine how the speed of travel has improved since the days of Columbus. His ships took about three months, or over ninety days, to sail across the Atlantic Ocean. Many of our large steamships can make that trip now in just about five days. Later on one could fly a plane from New York to Paris within thirty hours, and now jet planes can reach Europe in six hours.

The paragraph is about...............

     A. taking a plane from New York to Paris.

     B. improvement in the speed travel.

     C. Christopher Columbus.

     D. long steamships that can cross the ocean in five days.

32. From January to December last year, 291 people were killed and 6,248 were injured in accidents on the city's roads. Fifty-four percent of all accidents in which people were killed involved motor-cyclists and passengers on motorcycles. Thirty-eight percent involved pedestrains, and eight percent the drivers and passengers of motor vehicles. On inter-city highways and other roads in the provinces the percentage of motorists who were killed in accidents was much higher.

Over half of all the people killed were............

     A. motorists.

     B. pedestrians.

     C. motor cyclists and their passengers.

     D. drivers of buses, cars and lorries.

33. The Olympic Games really come to us from ancient Greece. The very name Olympic was taken from Mount Olypus. The games began there nearly 3,000 years ago. They included the same contests that we still hold at present : foot racing, throwing the discus, hurling a javelin (a spear), jumping and wrestling. There are additional contests in the Olympic Games today.

The paragraph is about............

    A. ancient Greece.   C. Mount Olympus.

    B. the present-day Olympic   D. the history of the Olympic
        Games.   Games.

34. She looked beautiful in her new clothes. Her hat was decorated with red flowers. Her dress fitted her gracefully. It was held at the waist by a wide, shining leather belt, and two pink ribbons hung down from the back. The lovely smile on her face added to the beauty of her appearance.

The paragraph is about............

    A. the fit of her dress.   C. her beautiful appearance.

    B. the smile on her face.   D. her new clothes.

35. In Copenhagen, Denmark, a great many people use bicycles for riding instead of streetcars or automobiles. In the morning you can see long streams of bicycle riders coming into the city to go to work. In the late afternoon they are all riding in the opposite direction. A surprising sight to us is the appearance of old women pedaling to and from the market with baskets hanging from the handle bars.

The paragraph is about.....................

    A. old women on bicycles.

    B. the number of people using bicycles in Copenhagen.

    C. streams of riders coming into the city.

    D. traffic in the morning.

36. Everybody enjoyed listening to the fiddler in the street as he played a lively tune. Men and women suddenly stopped to listen to it. Some of them began to whistle it. Others clapped their hands while beating time to the song. A number of people living near by opened their windows to hear better and to enjoy the music.

The paragraph is about..............

    A. whistling a lively tune.

    B. a fiddler playing a lively tune.

    C. people opening windows to hear music.

    D. how people like music.

37. In the first instance applicants should write a letter in their own hand writing, stating their educational background and enclosing a recent photograph and the names and addresses of two people willing to provide reference. Suitable candidates will be notified by post for an interview.

Who will be interviewed?

    A. All candidates who have applied.

    B. Two people willing to act as references.

    C. Only suitable candidates.

D. Those candidates who have applied in writing.

38. A burst water-pipe held up traffic from about 4.30 p.m. to 7.30 p.m. in Market Street yesterday. The water-pipe, which crosses under the road at the junction of Market Street and River Road, burst a few minutes before 4.30 p.m., just before the busiest time of the day in the Market Street area.

Where was the burst water-pipe?

A. In the market.

B. On the road near the river.

C. Along Market Street.

D. At the point where Market Street crosses the river.

39. The pressure of the water blew a large hole in the centre of the road. Water poured from the burst pipe and quickly flooded the road to a depth of thirty-five centimetres. Traffic had to move slowly and there were soon long queues of cars.

What effect did the burst water-pipe have?

A. It flooded many houses.

B. It slowed down all the traffic.

C. It caused people to queue up to look at it.

D. It increased business in this area.

40. Although the pitch was slippery after the heavy rain of the previous day, both teams played a fast and an accurate games. The Air Force Cadets were perhaps the faster team and their team-work was certainly better. However, they were prevented again and again from scoring by the brilliant play of the goalkeeper of the Police Cadets.

What stopped the Air Force Cadets from scoring a goal?

A. Their poor team-work.

B. The fast play of the
    Police Cadets.

C. The poor condition of the ground.

D. The fine performance of the other
    team's goalkeeper.

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Name .... Begin ....   Finish ....

Begin ....   Finish ....

Mark X in the parentheses under A, B, C, or D.

	A	B	C	D			A	B	C	D
1.	( )	( )	( )	( )		21.	( )	( )	( )	( )
2.	( )	( )	( )	( )		22.	( )	( )	( )	( )
3.	( )	( )	( )	( )		23.	( )	( )	( )	( )
4.	( )	( )	( )	( )		24.	( )	( )	( )	( )
5.	( )	( )	( )	( )		25.	( )	( )	( )	( )
6.	( )	( )	( )	( )		26.	( )	( )	( )	( )
7.	( )	( )	( )	( )		27.	( )	( )	( )	( )
8.	( )	( )	( )	( )		28.	( )	( )	( )	( )
9.	( )	( )	( )	( )		29.	( )	( )	( )	( )
10.	( )	( )	( )	( )		30.	( )	( )	( )	( )
11.	( )	( )	( )	( )		31.	( )	( )	( )	( )
12.	( )	( )	( )	( )		32.	( )	( )	( )	( )
13.	( )	( )	( )	( )		33.	( )	( )	( )	( )
14.	( )	( )	( )	( )		34.	( )	( )	( )	( )
15.	( )	( )	( )	( )		35.	( )	( )	( )	( )
16.	( )	( )	( )	( )		36.	( )	( )	( )	( )
17.	( )	( )	( )	( )		37.	( )	( )	( )	( )
18.	( )	( )	( )	( )		38.	( )	( )	( )	( )
19.	( )	( )	( )	( )		39.	( )	( )	( )	( )
20.	( )	( )	( )	( )		40.	( )	( )	( )	( )

Listening Comprehension

Directions: There are 20 short passages. The teacher will read each
passage once. The student should listen carefully. After each
passage, the teacher will ask one question. After hearing the
question, the student must choose the correct answer and mark a
cross in the answer sheet.

Now listen.

1. Preecha and Rasee decided to visit the American wing and the
Egyptian collection. They took a right turn at the entrance and found
themselves in ancient Egypt. The burial practices and Egyptian archi-
tecture impressed Preecha most. Rasee liked **the beautiful jewelry and**
colorful paintings.

Question: Where were they?

(The teacher stops the tape for 1.30 minutes in every para-
graph so that the student will be able to read the 4-distractors and
choose the correct one)

2. The news on television was that all of Thailand was watching
the destructive forces of nature at work. The southern part of Thai-
land had been hit hard by heavy rains and flooding. Rice fields had
been destroyed, houses lost or damaged, roads washed away, and cholera
had killed four people.

Question: What do you call this kind of event?

3. After leaving University in 1960 Miss Mary Taylor taught in London until 1963. She then joined the Foreign Language Association and toured Europe. In 1964 she accepted a position as Lecturer in Business English at the Tokyo Institute of Business Administration.

Question: For how long had she been a teacher before she joined the Foreign Language Association?

4. The regulations state that no bus may carry more than 40 seated passengers and 20 standing passengers. Yesterday I was the first to get off the bus when it reached Bang Lumpoo. I counted the other passengers as they got off. There were 129 of them.

Question: What is the maximum number of passengers a bus should carry?

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Question: What is the paragraph about?

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Question: When didn't Sully go to Central Park?

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Question: What happened?

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Question: Which one of these is not true?

10. Dr. Naraa has been Deputy Director of the hospital for 5 years. She expects to study the effects of certain tropical diseases on young children. She plans to study in America for 2 years. At the end of her studies, she will take a six month holiday before returning to her work at Sirirat Hospital.

Question: When will she return to Sirirat Hospital?

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Question: Why is garbage on empty land unhealthy?

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Question: What is the cause of traffic problems and water shortages?

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Question: How many weeks will City Hall be open for people to obtain new identity cards?

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is 10 km. On Saturday morning a 49 bus travelled this distance in 10 minutes, at an average speed of 60 k.p.h. At times it must have done at least 80 or even 90 k.p.h.

Question: How far does the writer have to travel each way every day?

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Question: Did the cargo of oil burn?

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Question: Over half of all the people killed were..........

17. The pressure of the water blew a large hole in the centre of the road. Water poured from the burst pipe and quickly flooded the road to a depth of thirty-five centimetres. Traffic had to move slow- ly and there were soon long queues of cars.

Question: What effect did the burst water-pipe have?

18.   The Olympic Games really come to us from ancient Greece. The very name Olympic was taken from Mount Olympus. The games began there nearly 3,000 years ago.   They included the same contests that we still hold at present : foot racing, throwing the discus, hurling a javelin (a spear), jumping and wrestling.   There are additional contests in the Olympic Games today.

Question: What is the paragraph about?

19.   In Copenhagen, Denmark, a great many people use bicycles for riding instead of streetcars or automobiles.   In the morning you can see long streams of bicycle riders coming into the city to go to work. In the late afternoon they are all riding in the opposite direction. A surprising sight to us is the appearance of old women pedaling to and from the market with baskets hanging from the handle bars.

Question: What is the paragraph about?

20.   Everybody enjoyed listening to the fiddler in the street as he played a lively tune. Men and women suddenly stopped to listen to it.   Some of them began to whistle it.   Others clapped their hands while beating time to the song. A number of people living near by opened their windows to hear better and to enjoy the music.

Question: What is the paragraph about?

Listening   Comprehension

Answers No. 1 - 20   after each passage.

1.   A.   At the park.   C.   In Egypt.

     B.   At the museum.   D.   In a department store.

2.   A.   A crisis or disaster.   C.   A revolution or war.

     B.   A disease or illness.   D.   A television show or rice field.

3.   A.   One year.   C.   Four years.

     B.   Three years.   D.   Seven years.

4.   A.   20.   C.   60.

     B.   40.   D.   130.

5.   A.   Taking a plane from New York to Paris.

     B.   Improvement in the speed travel.

     C.   Christopher Columbus.

     D.   Long steamships that can cross the ocean in five days.

6.   A.   At dawn.   C.   When it snowed.

     B.   At night.   D.   When it was sunny.

7.   A.   It snowed.   C.   There was a storm.

     B.   It rained.   D.   Someone baked a cake.

8.   A.   5.   C.   12.

     B.   7.   D.   72.

9. A. Dr. Isarang will study in America.

   B. Five doctors get this award every year.

   C. Dr. Isarang is the first Asian doctor to get this award.

   D. Dr. Isarang will probably study something about children.

10. A. In six months.   C. In two and a half years.

    B. After 2 years.   D. In five years.

11. Because.........

    A. rats and flies are bad.

    B. it is efficient.

    C. householders like it.

    D. it is the duty of the Public Health Department.

12. A. Lack of development.   C. Preparing detailed plans.

    B. Lack of planning.   D. Controlling new buildings.

13. A. Two.   C. Twenty-five.

    B. Eighteen.   D. Fifty-two.

14. A. 5 km.   C. 5 minutes.

    B. 10 km.   D. 6 km. every minute.

15. A. No, because the tanker was empty.

    B. Yes, but fortunately it did not spread.

    C. No, because it was put out.

    D. Yes, and the ship exploded.

16. Over half of all the people killed were.........

    A. motorists.

    B. pedestrians.

    C. motor cyclists and their passengers.

    D. drivers of buses, cars and lorries.

17. A. It flooded many houses.

    B. It slowed down all the traffic.

    C. It caused people to queue up to look at it.

    D. It increased business in this area.

18. A. Ancient Greece.   C. Mount Olympus.

    B. The present-day   D. The history of the Olympic

       Olympic Games.   Games.

19. A. Old women on bicycles.

    B. The number of people using bicycles in Copenhagen.

    C. Streams of riders coming into the city.

    D. Traffic in the morning.

20. A. Whistling a lively tune.

    B. A fiddler playing a lively tune.

    C. People opening windows to hear music.

    D. How people like music.

Reading Comprehension

Directions: There are 20 short passages. Read every passage careful-
ly and then answer the question that follows each passage. Choose
the correct answer.

1. Traditionally, the students in the Thai classroom have been
quiet. They rarely question the teacher. They accept the information
imparted to them by their instructors. The emphasis has been on re-
membering the material and passing examinations.

How have Thai students usually been?

    A. Sure of themselves.   C. Ready to speak up in the class-
                                           room.

    B. Interested only in   D. Unable to remember what they
       learning by heart.   have been taught.

2.   International Engineering Company
                         requires
                   Junior Clerks

An international engineering company with offices throughout
Southeast Asia requires about 15 young men and women aged preferably
above 16 and not older than 19, to work as junior clerks.

Which of these ages should an applicant be?

    A. About 15.   C. Not above 16.

    B. From 16 to 19.   D. Older than 19.

3. Sir William Hall said that there are still many medical problems in the developing countries. "In some countries," he said, "there is plenty of food but the people are not healthy. They eat the wrong food. Medicine is concerned not only with curing disease but also with preventing disease. We must find out what causes poor health."

Why aren't the people in some developing countries healthy?

Because..............

    A. they eat too much.   C. they eat the wrong kind of food.

    B. there is not enough food.   D. there is plenty of food but it is dirty.

4. The regulations state that if there are empty seats on a bus, the bus must stop at every stop where people are waiting. Why is it, therefore, that half-empty buses go straight past me when I am standing at the bus-stop?

Why is the writer complaining? Because the buses..........

    A. are always full.   C. are half full.

    B. don't stop.   D. don't go past him.

5. She looked beautiful in her new clothes. Her hat was decorated with red flowers. Her dress fitted her gracefully. It was held at the waist by a wide, shining leather belt, and two pink ribbons hung down from the back. The lovely smile on her face added to the beauty of her appearance.

The paragraph is about............

    A. the fit of her dress.   C. her beautiful appearance.

    B. the smile on her face.   D. her new clothes.

6. Central Park is in the middle of the city of steel and concrete. This is where Sully went to relax. She was there in the snow, in the rain, in bright sunshine, at sunrise and at sunset except after dark because it was unsafe.

When didn't Sully go to Central Park?

    A. At dawn.   C. When it snowed.

    B. At night.   D. When it was sunny.

7. The usually dirty streets took on a new look. Jim was excited about something. It was a grand sight. Even the grocery store across the street looked a little different. It looked as if someone had thrown flour on everything. The air smelled fresher. Everything looked cleaner, nice and white.

What happened?

    A. It snowed.   C. There was a storm.

    B. It rained.   D. Someone baked a cake.

8. The Secretary of the Thai National Table Tennis Association said yesterday that the Association will enter seven men and five women in the festival, like every other country participating in the tournament. The following countries have agreed to participate : Thailand, Japan, Malaysia, Indonesia, Singapore, and Hong Kong.

How many players will take part in the table tennis tournament at the festival?

A. 5.

C. 12.

B. 7.

D. 72.

9. The Deputy Director of Children's Hospital, Dr. N. Isarang, has been awarded a research grant to study in America. The award, worth $20,000, was made by the President of the International Association for Child Study, and is one of five such awards made annually to Asian doctors.

Which one of these is NOT true?

A. Dr. Isarang will study in America.

C. Dr. Isarang is the first Asian doctor to get this award.

B. Five doctors get this award every year.

D. Dr. Isarang will probably study something about children.

10. Dr. Naraa has been Deputy Director of the hospital for 5 years. She expects to study the effects of certain tropical diseases on young children. She plans to study in America for 2 years. At the end of her studies, she will take a six month holiday before returning to her work at Sirirat Hospital.

When will she return to Sirirat Hospital?

A. In six months.

C. In two and a half years.

B. After 2 years.

D. In five years.

11. In some parts of the city, householders are throwing their garbage on empty land. This is a dangerous and unhealthy thing to do.

These "dumps" may catch fire and they will certainly attract rats and flies. It is the duty of the Public Health Department to collect all the garbage efficiently and regularly.

Why is garbage on empty land unhealthy? Because............

    A. rats and flies are bad.   C. householders like it.

    B. it is efficient.   D. it is the duty of the Public Health Department.

12. In the past there has been no planned development of our cities. This lack of planning has caused traffic problems, slums, water shortages and the over-crowding of central areas. If these problems are to be avoided in the future, the city authorities must prepare detailed plans and control all new buildings.

What is the cause of traffic problems and water shortages?

    A. Lack of development.   C. Preparing detailed plans.

    B. Lack of planning.   D. Controlling new buildings.

13.   Official Announcement
New Identity Cards

New identity cards may be obtained from Room 27 in the City Hall from Monday July 14th until Friday July 25th except Saturday and Sunday. All residents of the city who will be 18 years of age or more on August 1st this year are required to apply for a new identity card.

How many weeks will City Hall be open for people to obtain new identity cards?

A. Two.   C. Twenty-five.

B. Eighteen.   D. Fifty-two.

14. Clearly printed on the back of every bus is a sign that says,
"Maximum speed : 50 k.p.h." The distance from my house to my office
is 10 km. On Saturday morning a 49 bus travelled this distance in 10
minutes, at an average speed of 60 k.p.h. At times it must have done
at least 80 or even 90 k.p.h.

How far does the writer have to travel each way every day?

A. 5 km.   C. 5 minutes.

B. 10 km.   D. 6 km. every minute.

15. The Hoshibo, one of the world's largest and newest tankers,
was carrying a cargo of oil from Abadan in the Persian Gulf, to
Southampton, England. The ship had passed half-way through the Suez
Canal when there was a violent explosion in the engine room. Fire
broke out but was fortunately extinguished before it could spread to
the cargo.

Did the cargo of oil burn?

A. No, because the tanker   C. No, because it was put out.
was empty.

B. Yes, but fortunately it   D. Yes, and the ship exploded.
did not spread.

16. From January to December last year, 291 people were killed and
6,248 were injured in accidents on the city's roads. Fifty-four per-
cent of all accidents in which people were killed involved motorcyclists

and passengers on motorcycles. Thirty-eight percent involved pedestrains, and eight percent the drivers and passengers of motor vehicles. On inter-city highways and other roads in the provinces the percentage of motorists who were killed in accidents was much higher.

Over half of all the people killed were..........
  A. motorists.
  B. pedestrians.
  C. motor cyclists and their passengers.
  D. drivers of buses, cars and lorries.

17.   The pressure of the water blew a large hole in the centre of the road. Water poured from the burst pipe and quickly flooded the road to a depth of thirty-five centimetres. Traffic had to move slowly and there were soon long queues of cars.

What effect did the burst water-pipe have?
  A. It flooded many houses.
  B. It slowed down all the traffic.
  C. It caused people to queue up to look at it.
  D. It increased business in this area.

18.   The Olympic Games really come to us from ancient Greece. The very name Olympi* was taken from Mount Olympus. The games began there nearly 3,000 years ago. They in*luded the same contests that we still hold at present : foot racing, throwing the discus, hurling a javelin (a spear), jumping and wrestling. There are additional *ontests in the Olympic Games today.

The paragraph is about.............

    A. ancient Greece.
    C. Mount Olympus.

    B. the present-day
    Olympic Games.
    D. the history of the Olympic
    Games.

19. In Copenhagen, Denmark, a great many people use bicycles for riding instead of street cars or automobiles. In the morning you can see long streams of bicycle riders coming into the city to go to work. In the late afternoon they are all riding in the opposite direction. A surprising sight to us is the appearance of old women pedaling to and from the market with baskets hanging from the handle bars.

The paragraph is about...........

    A. old women on bicycles.

    B. the number of people using bicycles in Copenhagen.

    C. streams of riders coming into the city.

    D. traffic in the morning.

20. Everybody enjoyed listening to the fiddler in the street as he played a lively tune. Men and women suddenly stopped to listen to it. Some of them began to whistle it. Others clapped their hands while beating time to the song. A number of people living near by opened their windows to hear better and to enjoy the music.

The paragraph is about..........

    A. whistling a lively tune.

    B. a fiddler playing a lively tune.

    C. people opening windows to hear music.

    D. how people like music.

Answer Sheet

Group   1 ☐   3 ☐

2 ☐   4 ☐

Name ....   Listening ☐   Begin........ Finish........

Reading   ☐   Begin........ Finish.......

Mark   X   in the parentheses under A, B, C, or D.

	A	B	C	D		A	B	C	D
1.	( )	( )	( )	( )	11.	( )	( )	( )	( )
2.	( )	( )	( )	( )	12.	( )	( )	( )	( )
3.	( )	( )	( )	( )	13.	( )	( )	( )	( )
4.	( )	( )	( )	( )	14.	( )	( )	( )	( )
5.	( )	( )	( )	( )	15.	( )	( )	( )	( )
6.	( )	( )	( )	( )	16.	( )	( )	( )	( )
7.	( )	( )	( )	( )	17.	( )	( )	( )	( )
8.	( )	( )	( )	( )	18.	( )	( )	( )	( )
9.	( )	( )	( )	( )	19.	( )	( )	( )	( )
10.	( )	( )	( )	( )	20.	( )	( )	( )	( )

Vita

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