

น้ำและสิ่งแวดล้อม



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ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

ภาคพื้นดิน

ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย



รายการคำนวณที่ พ. 1 ความเร็วในการตกตะกอนของอนุภาคค่าไอลิน

จากสมการที่ไปป้องการตกตะกอนแบบไดด

$$v_s = \frac{g(p_s - p) d^2}{18 u}$$

โดยที่ v_s คือความเร็วในการตกตะกอนของอนุภาค. m/วินาที g คือ
ความเร่งเนื่องจากแรงโน้มถ่วง. m/วินาที² p_s คือความหนาแน่นของอนุภาค.
กก/m³ p คือความหนาแน่นของน้ำ. กก/m³ d คือเส้นผ่าศูนย์กลางของอนุภาค.
ม. และ u คือความหนืดของน้ำ. นิวตัน-วินาที/ม²

อนุภาคค่าไอลินมีขนาด 1 มิลลิเมตร และมีความหนาแน่น 2,380 กก/m³
ดังนั้น $d = 1 \times 10^{-6}$ ม., $p_s = 2,380$ กก/m³, $g = 9.81$
ม/วินาที² $p = 1,000$ กก/m., $u = 0.9 \times 10^{-3}$ นิวตัน-วินาที/ม²
ที่อุณหภูมิ 25 ° C

$$\begin{aligned} \text{แทนค่า } v_s &= \frac{9.81(2,380-1,000)(1 \times 10^{-6})^2}{18(0.9 \times 10^{-3})} \\ &= 8.37 \times 10^{-7} \text{ m/วินาที} \\ &= 0.30 \text{ ซม./ชม.} \end{aligned}$$

ดังนั้นที่เวลา 48 ชั่วโมงจะตกตะกอนเป็นความลึก = $0.30 \times 48 = 14.4$
เซนติเมตร

จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

รายการคำนวณที่ พ.2 การหาค่าความเร็วแกรเดียนท์ ($3,000 \text{ s}^{-1}$)

วัดค่ากระแสไฟฟ้าที่ใช้ขณะปั่นในอากาศ (A)	= 0.40	แอมป์ร์
วัดค่าความต่างศักย์ขณะปั่นในอากาศ (V)	= 109	โวลต์
วัดค่ากระแสไฟฟ้าที่ใช้ขณะปั่นน้ำ (A')	= 0.46	แอมป์ร์
วัดค่าความต่างศักย์ขณะปั่นน้ำ (V')	= 113	โวลต์
พลังงานที่ใช้ขณะปั่นอากาศ (W) = A.V	= 43.6	วัตต์
พลังงานที่ใช้ในขณะปั่นน้ำ (W') = A'.V'	= 51.98	วัตต์
ดังนั้น พลังงานที่ใช้ในการปั่นน้ำ (P) = W' - W	= 51.98 - 43.6	วัตต์
	= 8.38	วัตต์
แต่ประสิทธิภาพของเครื่องปั่น = 85 %		
P = 8.38×0.85	= 7.14	วัตต์
	= 5.28	ปอนต์-ฟุต/วินาที

จากกฎของแมคมิลเลนสไตน์

$$G = \left(\frac{P}{uV} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$u = 2.050 \times 10^{-5} \quad \text{ปอนต์-วินาที/ฟุต}^2 \quad \text{ที่ } 70^\circ \text{F}$$

$$V = 800 \quad \text{อุณหภูมิเซนติเมตร}$$

$$= 0.02825 \quad \text{ฟุต}^3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{แทนค่า } G &= \left(\frac{5.28}{2.05 \times 10^{-5} \times 0.02825} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ &= 3019 \quad \text{วินาที}^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

รายการคำนวณที่ พ.3 การหาค่าครารชน์ของการกรอง

ใช้รายเป็นสารกรองมี porosity	=	0.425	
เส้นผ่าศูนย์กลางของกรานอกกรอง	=	44	มม.
พื้นที่ในแนวราบนา	=	$\frac{\pi \cdot 44^2}{4}$	
		= 1521.14	มม. ²
		= 15.21	ซม. ²
ความยาวของแท่งทรายกรอง	=	6	ซม.
ปริมาตรของแท่งทรายกรอง	=	6×15.21	
		= 91.26	ซม. ²
ด.พ.ของทราย	=	2.60	ก./ซม. ³
ปริมาตรของทราย	=	$(1.0 - 0.425) \times 91.26$	
		= 52.4745	ซม. ³
น้ำหนักทรายที่ต้องการ	=	52.4745×2.6	
		= 136.43	กรัม

สำหรับความสูงเริ่มแรก 20 NTU ที่ปริมาณสารสัมภาระ 0 mg/l , $G=500 \text{ s}^{-1}$ ได้ว่า

$$\begin{aligned}
 C_0 &= 20 \text{ NTU} \\
 C &= 17 \text{ NTU} \\
 Q &= 100 \text{ ซม.}^3/\text{นาที} \\
 H &= 2.6 \text{ ซม.} \\
 t &= 8.0 \text{ นาที} \\
 V &= Q/A = 100/15.21 = 6.57 \text{ ซม.}/\text{นาที} \\
 F &= \frac{HC}{VC_0 t} = \frac{2.6 \times 17}{6.57 \times 20 \times 8} = .0420 \\
 &= 420 \times 10^{-4}
 \end{aligned}$$

ທັງໝາຍເລ. 1 ຜະກາດກາຄວົງ 1

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test					Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) Caco ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After *	Alum Dose * mg/l	G (s) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU (10 ⁻⁴)	Res. Turbidity	Floc Characteristics
20	7.5	75	16.8	-	3.95	3.95	0	500	100	6.57	2.6	8.0	17	420	20
			16.3	-	4.0	3.98	2.5				2.6	16	395	19	ສະບັບມາກ
			15.8	-	4.03	3.98	7.5				2.5	16	381	19	ສະບັບມາກ
			15.7	-	4.05	3.92	15				2.6	13	309	16	ສະບັບມາກ
			15.5	-	4.22	4.02	22.5				2.6	12	297	-	
			15.5	-	4.22	3.98	30				2.6	12.5	309	15.5	ສະບັບມາກ
			15.0	-	4.45	4.05	40				2.6	13	346	-	
			15.0	-	4.46	4.05	50				2.6	14	372	-	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$\text{**Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

ຕົກລາງ ພ. 1 ຜ່ານກາຮາທິດລວມທີ 2

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)			
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After *	Alum Dose mg/l	G (S) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	Filterability index** (10 ⁻⁴)	Res.Turbidity	Floc Characteristics
20	7.3	75	14.0	-	5.0	5.0	0	500	100	6.57	2.6	8.0	17.5	432	20	ໄມ້ປະໂຫວັນ
			13.7	-	5.1	5.03	2.5				2.6		17.0	420	20	ໄມ້ປະໂຫວັນ
			13.2	-	5.25	5.05	7.5				2.65		13.0	326	19.5	ໄມ້ປະໂຫວັນ
			13.1	-	5.28	4.90	15				3.0		5.9	168	18	ຄະເບີນທາງ
			12.4	-	5.48	5.0	22.5				3.7		4.2	148	-	
			11.9	-	5.55	4.9	30				3.9		3.7	139	17.5	ຄະເບີນທາງ
			10.5	-	5.75	5.05	40				4.1		3.2	125	-	
			9.9	-	5.8	5.0	50				4.3		3.3	135	-	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_0 V t}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

ຕົກລາງ ພ. 1 ຜົກກາຮາທະຄອບຍໍາ 3

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test					Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)		
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After *	Alum Dose (mg/l)	G (S) ⁻¹	V cm. ³ /min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	Filterability index**	Res.Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics		
20	6.7	5.5	5.9	-	5.95	5.94	0	500	100	6.57	2.0	8.0	16.5	314	20.0	ໄຫວ່າມາດ
			6.04	-	6.04	5.98	2.5				2.3	12.0	263	16.5		ໄຫວ່າມາດ
			6.08	-	6.08	6.0	7.5				2.2	8.2	172	6.7		ປານກາ
			6.13	-	6.13	6.0	15				2.5	3.7	81	5.8		ປານກາ
			6.18	-	6.18	5.9	22.5				2.8	2.2	59	-		
			6.26	-	6.26	5.95	30				2.8	2.2	55	4.1		
			6.33	-	6.33	5.93	40				3.2	2.2	67	-		
			6.4	-	6.4	5.9	50				3.35	2.15	66	-		

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_0 V t}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

ທີ່ 1 ຜົກກາກາທົດລວງ 4

Raw Water Quality Turbidity (NTU)	Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test			Filter- ability index**	Res.Turbidity (10^{-4})	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)				
	pH	Alk. CaCO_3 (mg/l)	HCl	Na_2CO_3 (0.1 N)	pH Before * After *	Alum Dose mg/l	G $(\text{s}^{-1})^1$	Q $\text{cm.}^3/\text{min.}$	V $\text{cm.}/\text{min.}$	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	Floc Characteristics		
20	6.7	55	-	0.2	7.03	7.03	0	500	100	6.57	2.05	8.0	17.0	332	20.0 ໄປປາກ
			-	0.3	7.08	7.0	2.5				2.45	10.2	245	18.0 ຄະເບີນຫາກ	
			-	0.4	7.25	7.02	7.5				2.6	4.2	84	11.5 ເສັກ	
			-	1.5	7.7	6.98	15				2.7	2.9	66	4.6 ປານກາກ	
			-	2.3	8.0	6.98	22.5				2.9	1.8	50	-	
			-	3.2	8.2	6.95	30				3.0	1.7	49	5.25 ປານກາກ	
			-	4.0	8.4	6.90	40				2.8	1.6	43	-	
			-	5.2	8.7	7.09	50				3.0	1.5	43	-	
			-												

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_0 V t}{C H} \quad (6)$$

ตารางที่ 1 ผลการทดลองที่ 5

Raw Water Quality Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing		Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filter- ability index**	Res. Turbidity (10^{-4})	Floc Characteristics			
		Alk. CaCO_3 (mg/l)	HCl (0.1 N)	pH Before*	pH After*	Alum Dose mg/l	G $(\text{s})^{-1}$	Q $(\text{cm}^3/\text{min.})$	V $(\text{cm.}/\text{min.})$	H (cm.)	t (min.)				
20	7.5	75	-	1.1	8.0	0	500	100	6.57	2.65	8.0	17.0	429	20.0	ไม่กราก
		-	-	1.7	8.12	0.03	2.5	-	-	2.7	-	13.0	334	18.1	ลดร่องรอย
		-	-	2.3	8.35	7.9	7.5	-	-	2.9	7.7	7.7	212	13.2	ลดร่องรอย
		-	-	4.1	8.7	7.92	15	-	-	3.0	2.9	8.3	-	4.25	บานปลาย
		-	-	4.9	8.98	8.08	22.5	-	-	3.0	2.6	7.4	-	-	
		-	-	7.8	9.02	7.95	30	-	-	3.1	2.3	6.8	3.10	3.10	บานปลาย
		-	-	9.1	9.1	7.9	40	-	-	3.3	2.4	7.5	-	-	
		-	-	12.3	9.2	7.9	50	-	-	3.4	2.6	8.4	-	-	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_0 V t}{C_0 V t - C} \quad (6)$$

ຕារាង 4. 1 ພົມກາຮາຄອນທີ 6

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**	Res. Turbidity (10^{-4})	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)		
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO_3	HCl (0.1 N)	pH	Na_2CO_3 (0.1 N)	Alum Dose (mg/l)	G (s^{-1})	Q ($\text{cm.}^3/\text{min.}$)	V ($\text{cm.}/\text{min.}$)	H	t min.	C NTU					
20	6.9	65	-	14.2	9.0	9.0	0	500	100	6.57	2.0	8.0	17.0	323	20.0	ໄລຍະໄວ	
			-	15.5	9.04	9.01	2.5				2.1	16.0	320	19.5			ໄລຍະໄວ
			-	17.7	9.09	9.03	7.5				2.1	14.0	279	18.7			ໄລຍະໄວ
			-	20.6	9.15	9.02	15				2.25	12.0	257	18.5			ໄລຍະໄວ
			-	22.2	9.22	9.02	22.5				2.3	6.8	149	-			
			-	26.4	9.28	9.03	30				2.5	5.8	138	13.5			
			-	27.2	9.29	9.04	40				2.4	5.2	118	-			
			-	31.0	9.3	9.0	50				2.4	4.6	105	-			

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_H}{C_0 \cdot t} \quad (6)$$

ตารางที่ 1 ผลการทดลองที่ 7

Raw Water Quality Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.) HCl (0.1 N)	Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing		Operating Condition of Filtration Test					Filter- ability index** (10 ⁻⁴)	Jar test Results from Kititep (3) Res.Turbidity NTU	Floc Characteristics		
				pH Before*	pH After*	Alum Dose mg/l	G (S) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H	t min.	C			
100	7.4	65	16.1	-	4.0	4.0	0	500	100	6.57	2.7	8.0	67.5	347	100 เม็ดราก
			15.9	-	4.15	4.10	7.5			2.9		32	177	18 บานคลา	
			15.8	-	4.20	4.08	15			3.15		18	108	17 บานคลา	
			15.8	-	4.21	4.05	22.5			3.3		17	107	16.5 บานคลา	
			15.7	-	4.3	4.04	30			3.4		17.5	113	15.5 บานคลา	
			15.6	-	4.5	4.10	40			3.5		18	119	18.5 บานคลา	
			15.6	-	4.5	4.0	50			3.6		21	144	20 บานคลา	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

ທຳມະນຸ ໫. 1 ມຄກາຮາຄໂຄລວງ 8

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)			
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. CaCO ₃ (mg/l)	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After *	Alum Dose mg/l	G (S) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	Filterability index** (10 ⁻⁴)	Res. Turbidity	Floc Characteristics
100	7.45	60	14.8	-	4.96	4.96	0	500	100	6.57	2.5	8.0	72	342	100	ໃຫຍ່
			14.2	-	5.15	4.98	7.5				2.7	49	252	57	1.5m	
			12.9	-	5.45	5.10	15				2.9	38	210	64	1.5m	
			12.4	-	5.48	4.95	22.5				3.3	21	131	36.5	1.5m	
			11.6	-	5.63	5.10	30				3.5	14	93	36	1.5m	
			11.5	-	5.65	4.92	40				3.8	15	108	17.5	ໃຫຍ່	
			10.2	-	5.98	5.08	50				3.9	15.5	115	30	1.5m	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$\text{**Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 Vt} \quad (6)$$

ตารางที่ 1 ผลการทดลองที่ 9

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)		
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH	Alum Dose mg/l	G (s) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	Filterability index**	Res.Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics
100	7.1	6.5	7.4	-	5.95	5.95	0	500	100	6.57	2.2	8.0	74.0	310	100.0 ไม่ปราบ
			6.8	-	6.08	5.98	7.5				2.7		32.0	164	22.0 ปราบดี
			5.1	-	6.13	5.95	15				3.0		16.0	91	16.0 ปราบดี
			3.4	-	6.35	6.02	22.5				3.1		12.5	74	16.5 ปราบดี
			2.8	-	6.45	6.03	30				3.5		5.6	37	15.0 ปราบดี
			2.4	-	6.52	6.00	40				3.5		5.4	36	15.5 ปราบดี
			1.9	-	6.53	5.92	50				4.1		5.6	44	14.0 ปราบดี

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0^{\text{ave}}} \quad (6)$$

ตารางที่ 1 ผลการทดลองของ 10

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filter-ability Index**		Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before * After *	Alum Dose (mg/l)	G (s) ⁻¹	Q (cm. ³ /min.)	V (cm./min.)	H (cm.)	t (min.)	C (NTU)	Res.Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics		
100	7.1	6.5	0.1	-	7.0 - 7.0	0	500	100	6.57	2.3	8.0	76.0	333	100.0	ไม่ปรากฏ	
			-	0.3	7.2 - 7.0	7.5				2.5		28.0	133	14.0	ปานกลาง	
			-	1.0	7.52 - 7.06	15				2.8		12.5	66	12.5	ค่อนข้างดี	
			-	1.2	7.75 - 7.05	22.5				2.9		11.0	61	6.75	ดี	
			-	1.6	8.02 - 7.0	30				3.0		9.8	60	6.10	ดี	
			-	2.4	8.4 - 7.0	40				3.4		9.6	62	3.70	ดี	
			-	3.4	8.6 - 6.95	50				3.1		11.5	68	3.60	ดี	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_1}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

ທຳກຳຈະເງ. 1 ມະກາຮາດລວມທີ 11

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test					Filter-ability index**			Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. Caco ₃ (mg/l)	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before * After *	Alum Dose mg/l	C (s) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	(10 ⁻⁴)	Res.Turbidity	Floc Characteristics			
100	7.2	70	-	1.9	8.08 8.08	0	500	100	6.57	2.1	8.0	82	328	100.0	ແບບກາງຄູ			
			-	3.4	8.55 8.0	7.5				2.5		26	124	17.0	ບ່ານກາງຄາ			
			-	5.7	8.85 7.94	15				2.7		16	82	17.0	ບ່ານກາງຄາ			
			-	7.6	9.05 8.02	22.5				2.6		15	74	14.0	ບ່ານກາງຄາ			
			-	9.6	9.15 7.96	30				3.0		12	68	10.0	ກອນເຫົາໄຫວ້			
			-	11.6	9.2 8.1	40				3.1		6.8	40	5.75	ແບບ			
			-	13.5	9.4 8.08	50				3.4		5.6	36	5.10	ິນິ			

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_0}{C_0 + \sqrt{C_0^2 - C_0 C_H}} \quad (6)$$

ຄຕາງ ໄລ. 1 ແລນກາທາຄວຍ 12

Raw Water Quality Turbidity (NTU)	Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test			Filter- ability index** (10^{-4})	Res.Turbidity NTU	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)			
	pH	Alk. CaCO_3 (mg/l)	HCl Na_2CO_3 (0.1 N)	pH Before*	pH After*	Alum Dose mg/l	G $(\text{s}^{-1})^2$	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU		
100	7.2	70	-	6.0	9.0	0	500	100	6.57	2.1	8.0	78	312	100.0
			-	8.4	9.12	9.0	7.5			2.4	6.2	283	28.0	ບານຄາວ
			-	11.0	9.25	8.98	15			2.6	3.4	168	28.0	ບານຄາວ
			-	15.9	9.45	9.1	22.5			2.8	2.4	128	10.0	ຄວັງຫຼາຍ
			-	16.5	9.5	9.1	30			2.7	1.7	87	7.10	ຫຼາຍ
			-	19.0	9.56	9.1	40			2.8	1.6	85	6.40	ຫຼາຍ
			-	19.8	9.65	9.0	50			3.0	1.3	74	7.8	ຫຼາຍ

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

ตารางที่ 1 ผลการทดลองที่ 13

Raw Water Quality		Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing		Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)				
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO_3	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After *	Alum Dose mg/l	G (s^{-1})	Q $(\text{cm}^3/\text{min.})$	V $(\text{cm.}/\text{min.})$	H min.	t min.	C NTU	Res.Turbidity (10^{-4})	Floc Characteristics	
500	7.5	75	14.2	-	3.95	3.95	0	500	100	6.57	2.7	8.0	340	349	500.0
			14.1	-	4.02	3.96	7.5				4.3	130	213	16.5	"W"
			14.0	-	4.22	4.0	15				4.5	71	122	10.0	"W"
			13.3	-	4.7	4.07	22.5				4.6	64	112	6.0	"W"
			12.8	-	4.88	4.08	30				5.0	56	107	5.5	"W"
			12.5	-	5.03	4.02	40				5.4	48	99	5.4	"W"
			12.4	-	5.15	4.0	50				5.7	64	139	6.25	"W"

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } P = \frac{C_H}{C_0 \cdot C} \quad (6)$$

ທຳມາດ ວ. 1 ມັງກອນທີ 14

Raw Water Quality Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. caco ₃ (mg/l)	Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)	Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing		Operating Condition of Filtration Test					Filter- ability** index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)				
				pH Before *	pH After *	Alum Dose mg/l	G (s) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.					
500	7.5	75	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	11.7	-	5.0	5.0	500	100	6.57	3.3	8.0	336	414	500.0	ໄລ້ຈາກ
			HCl (0.1 N)	11.5	-	5.12	5.03	7.5			3.8		140	202	40.5	ໄລ້
				11.2	-	5.22	4.91	15			4.7		110	197	25.0	ບ່ານມາຮາ
				10.8	-	5.4	5.0	22.5			4.9		87	162	30.5	ບ່ານກອາງ
				10.5	-	5.52	4.93	30			5.1		54	105	45.5	ໄລ້
				9.2	-	5.73	4.91	40			5.2		47.5	94	55.5	ໄລ້
				8.6	-	5.9	4.93	50			5.6		39	80	75.5	ໄລ້

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 Vt} \quad (6)$$

ตาราง ผ. 1 ผลการทดลองที่ 15

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing		Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filter-ability index**		Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)		
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before*	pH After*	Alum Dose mg/l	G (S) ⁻¹	Q (cm. ³ /min.)	V (cm./min.)	H (cm.)	t min.	C NTU	Res.Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics	
500	7.05	50	4.8	-	5.95	5.95	0	500	100	6.57	3.7	8.0	250	362	500.0	ไม่รวม
			3.4	-	6.08	6.03	7.5				4.5		125	214	56.5	สีเขียว
			3.4	-	6.08	5.93	15				5.4		74	152	42.5	สีเขียว
			3.3	-	6.1	5.90	22.5				5.9		47.5	107	32.0	ปานกลาง
			3.2	-	6.25	5.90	30				6.1		40	93	31.5	ปานกลาง
			2.3	-	6.4	5.92	40				6.2		37	87	16.5	น้ำใส
			1.8	-	6.45	5.94	50				6.5		52	129	22.0	น้ำใส

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_1}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**		Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before * After	Alum Dose mg/l	G (S) ⁻¹	Q (cm. ³ /min.)	V (cm./min.)	H (cm.)	t (min.)	C NTU (10 ⁻⁴)	Res.Turbidity	Floc Characteristics		
500	7.08	50	-	-	7.08 7.08	0 7.06	500 7.5	100 6.57	2.3 8.0	390 341	341 500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	
			-	0.3	7.2 7.42	7.06 7.08	15 15		2.8 3.8	265 125	282 181	152.0 50.0	152.0 50.0	152.0 50.0	152.0 50.0	
			-	1.1	7.92 8.45	7.08 7.09	22.5 30		4.2 4.5	87 79	142 135	30.0 29.5	30.0 29.5	30.0 29.5	30.0 29.5	
			-	1.9	8.7 8.7	7.0 7.0	40 40		4.2 4.8	87 63	142 115	30.0 15.5	30.0 15.5	30.0 15.5	30.0 15.5	
			-	2.5	8.93 8.93	6.92 6.92	50 50		4.2 4.8	87 64	142 116	30.0 25.5	30.0 25.5	30.0 25.5	30.0 25.5	
			-	3.1												
			-	3.5												

*Before and After Adding Alum

**Estimated from F = $\frac{C_H}{C_0 V t}$ (6)

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filter-ability index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)		
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After *	Alum Dose (mg/l)	G (s) ⁻¹	Q (cm. ³ /min.)	V (cm./min.)	H (cm.)	t (min.)	C (NTU)	Res.Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics	
500	7.05	50	-	2.1	8.0	8.0	0	500	100	6.57	2.6	8.0	380	376	500.0	ຫົບກາງ
			-	3.6	8.45	8.05	7.5				3.4		240	310	38.5	ປານຄາງ
			-	5.6	8.8	7.91	15				4.0		160	244	23.0	ຫົບ
			-	6.9	8.98	7.98	22.5				4.6		125	219	23.0	ຫົບ
			-	9.3	9.0	8.03	30				4.8		110	201	18.0	ຫົບ
			-	10.6	9.2	8.0	40				4.9		100	196	13.6	ຫົບ
			-	13.4	9.28	8.1	50				5.0		96	183	14.0	ຫົບ

*Before and After Adding Alum

**Estimated from F = $\frac{CH}{C_0 Vt}$ (6)



ທຳການ ພ. 1 ແລກງານການຄວາມຄ່າ 18

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filter-ability index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/1) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After *	Alum Dose * mg/l	G (S) ⁻¹ cm. /min.	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	Res.Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics
500	7.25	6.5	-	9.2	9.0	9.0	0	500	100	6.57	3.4	8.0	320	414	500.0
			-	10.2	9.12	8.98	7.5				3.8		250	361	64.0
			-	11.8	9.18	8.90	15				4.3		175	286	28.0
			-	14.2	9.28	8.90	22.5				4.5		130	223	23.0
			-	17.2	9.35	8.92	30				5.1		120	233	17.5
			-	20.5	9.4	8.90	40				5.5		110	230	17.5
			-	27.2	9.55	9.05	50				5.3		125	252	14.0

*Before and After Adding Alum

**Estimated from F = $\frac{C_0 V t}{C H}$ (6)

ທຳການ ແ. 1 ຜົກກາຮອດວັດທິ 19

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before*	pH After*	Alum Dose mg/l	G (s) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU (10 ⁻⁴)	Res.Turbidity	Floc Characteristics
20	7.1	75	11.6	-	4.0	4.0	0	1,000	100	6.57	2.5	8.0	16.5	392	20.0
			11.5	-	4.05	4.01	2.5				2.7		14.0	360	19.0
			11.4	-	4.12	4.0	7.5				2.7		12.5	321	18.0
			11.2	-	4.25	4.08	15				2.8		12.0	319	18.0
			11.1	-	4.3	4.08	22.5				2.7		13.0	334	-
			11.0	-	4.4	4.10	30				2.5		15.0	357	17.5
			10.9	-	4.5	4.10	40				2.6		16.5	408	-
			10.6	-	4.6	4.08	50				2.5		17.0	436	-

*Before and After Adding Alum

**Estimated from $F = \frac{CH}{C_0 Vt}$ (6)

ตาราง ผ. 1 ผลการทดลองที่ 20

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**		Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH		Alum Dose (mg/l)	G (S) ⁻¹	Q (cm. ³ /min.)	V (cm./min.)	H (cm.)	t (min.)	C (NTU)	Res. Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics		
				Before *	After											
20	7.1	75	10.8	4.98	4.98	0	1,000	100	6.57	2.6	8.0	17.0	420	20.0	ไม่ปรากฏ	
			10.5	-	5.05	5.02	2.5			2.6	13.0	322	20.0		ไม่ปรากฏ	
			10.4	-	5.1	4.94	7.5			2.8	11.0	293	20.0		ไม่ปรากฏ	
			9.5	-	5.40	5.03	15			2.9	6.7	185	16.5		ลดร่องรอย	
			8.8	-	5.6	5.0	22.5			3.5	4.3	143	-			
			8.1	-	5.65	4.98	30			3.7	3.4	130	23.5		ร่องรอยหาย	
			7.2	-	5.75	5.07	40			4.0	3.3	126	-			
			6.5	-	5.85	4.90	50			4.2	3.25	130	-			

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 Vt} \quad (6)$$

ตารางที่ 1 ผลการทดลองที่ 21

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing				Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before * After *	Alum Dose mg/l	G (s) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H	t min.	C NTU	(10 ⁻⁴)	Res.Turbidity	Floc Characteristics	
20	7.5	77	7.5	-	6.0 / 6.0	0 / 1,000	100	6.57	2.6	8.0	17.0	420	20.0	20.0	ลักษณะ 絮凝ดี	
									2.75	10.5	275	20.0			ลักษณะ 絮凝ดี	
									2.8	6.2	165	10.0			ลักษณะ 絮凝ดี	
									3.1	4.2	124	7.2			ลักษณะ 絮凝ดี	
									3.2	3.8	115	-			ลักษณะ 絮凝ดี	
									3.3	3.4	107	8.0			ลักษณะ 絮凝ดี	
									3.3	3.25	102	-			ลักษณะ 絮凝ดี	
									3.4	2.9	94	-			ลักษณะ 絮凝ดี	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0vt} \quad (6)$$

ທຳມາດ ວ. 1 ຜົກກາງກະຄວາມ 22

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test			Filterability index**			Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before * After	Alum Dose mg/l	G (S) ¹ cm. ³ /min.	Q (S) ¹ cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	(10 ⁻⁴)	Res. Turbidity	Floc Characteristics	
20	7.5	77	3.5	-	6.95 7.06	6.95 6.98	0 2.5	1,000	100	6.57	2.1	8.0	17.0	340	20.0	ໄມ່ປ່ອງໂພ
			1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	9.0	223	20.0	ໄມ່ປ່ອງໂພ
			1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	-	4.4	121	7.5	ປານລາຍ
			0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	-	3.7	114	7.4	ປານລາຍ
			-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	-	3.5	113	-	-
			-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	-	3.5	113	3.65	ປານລາຍ
			-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	-	3.2	113	-	-
			-	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	-	3.0	113	-	-

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

พิธีกร ๔ ว. ๑ แม่การทดสอบฯ ๒๓

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing				Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**		Jar Test Results from Kittep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. CaCO ₃ (mg/l)	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before * After *	Alum Dose mg/l	G (S) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H	t min.	C NTU	Res. Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc	Characteristics		
20	7.7	77	*	1.0	8.0 / 8.0	0 / 0	1,000	100	6.57	2.1	8.0	17.5	350	20.0	ล้าบราณ		
			-	1.3	8.1 / 8.02	2.5 / 2.5				2.3	8.0	175		17.5	ลับบูมหาก		
			-	2.2	8.58 / 7.97	7.5 / 7.5				2.3	4.3	94		11.5	ลึก		
			-	2.8	8.9 / 7.92	15 / 15				2.3	3.0	66		6.2	ปานกลาง		
			-	5.4	9.18 / 7.9	22.5 / 22.5				2.5	2.2	52		-			
			-	6.7	9.25 / 7.93	30 / 30				2.8	1.9	51	4.0		ปานกลาง		
			-	9.5	9.47 / 7.95	40 / 40				3.0	1.75	50	-				
			-	11.7	9.52 / 8.08	50 / 50				3.1	2.0	59	-				

*Before and After Adding Alum

**Estimated from P = $\frac{CH}{C_0vt}$ (6)

ທຳກະຊາດ ຜ. 1 ເນັດກາທາຄໂຄງກົມ 24

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test					Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)			
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before*	pH After*	G cm. ³ /min. (S) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H	t min.	C NTU	Filter- ability index**	Res. Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics		
20	7.7	77	-	3.2	9.05	9.05	0	1,000	100	6.57	2.1	8.0	18.0	360	20.0	ໄມ່ຮາງດູ	
			-	3.3	9.06	9.02	2.5				2.4	12.0	274	19.0	ໄມ່ປ່າຍ		
			-	5.4	9.2	8.98	7.5				2.3	5.7	100	15.5	ຄະເວີບຕິ		
			-	7.8	9.38	9.10	15				2.3	4.2	92	10.0	ເຂົ້າ		
			-	11.9	9.42	8.95	22.5				2.4	3.6	82	-			
			-	20.2	9.5	9.09	30				2.4	3.5	80	4.0	ປ່ານກລາຍ		
			-	17.1	9.48	9.0	40				2.4	3.4	78	-			
			-	23.8	9.52	9.08	50				2.6	3.3	82	-			

* Before and After Adding Alum

$$** \text{Estimated from } P = \frac{CH}{C_0 Vt} \quad (6)$$

ตารางที่ 1 ผลการทดลองที่ 25

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)			
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) Caco ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After *	G (S) ⁻¹ mg/l	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	Filter-ability index**	Res.Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics	
100	7.25	65	11.8	-	3.95	3.95	0	1,000	100	6.57	2.8	8.0	67.0	357	100.0	ผึ่งรากน้ำ
			11.4	-	4.02	3.98	7.5			3.1			32.5	192	27.5	ปานกลาง
			10.9	-	4.2	4.08	15			3.6			19.5	134	16.0	ปานกลาง
			11.3	-	4.18	3.95	22.5			3.5			19.0	127	15.0	ปานกลาง
			11.3	-	4.18	4.0	30			3.7			17.0	120	18.0	ปานกลาง
			11.0	-	4.28	3.98	40			3.4			20.0	129	22.5	ปานกลาง
			10.8	-	4.36	4.0	50			3.5			19.0	127	26.0	ปานกลาง

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

ທຳກາງ ແ. 1 ແລກກາກພະນັກ 26

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filter-ability index**		Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. CaCO_3 (mg/l)	HCl (0.1 N)	Na_2CO_3 (0.1 N)	pH Before * After	Alum Dose mg/l	$G \text{ cm.}^{-1}$	$Q \text{ cm.}^3/\text{min.}$	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	(10^{-4})	Res. Turbidity	Floc Characteristics	
100	7.4	60	13.0	-	5.0 5.0	0	1,000	100	6.57	2.1	8.0	73	292	100.0	ຫຼັງຈາກ	
			12.7	-	5.1 5.05	7.5				2.2		57	239	51.0	ເສີນ	
			11.6	-	5.42 5.1	15				2.4		33	151	84.0	ຄະເວິບດ	
			11.1	-	5.55 5.05	22.5				2.7		24	123	81.0	ຄະເວິບດ	
			10.8	-	5.58 4.95	30				2.8		20	107	42.5	ເສີນ	
			9.8	-	5.7 5.08	40				3.1		18	106	55.0	ເສີນ	
			8.8	-	5.9 4.9	50				3.1		25	147	100	ຄະເວິບດກ	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$** \text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0vt} \quad (6)$$

ທີ່ ၁ ມະການທຳຄວາມ 27

Raw Water Quality Turbidity (NTU)	Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)			Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filter- ability index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3) Characteristics			
	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After *	Alum Dose mq/l	G (S) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU		
100	7.4	6.0	-	9.0	5.97	5.98	0	1,000	100	6.57	2.0	8.0	76	289	100.0 ລາຍງານ(2)
		-	-	8.8	6.08	6.0	7.5				2.6		33	163	34.0 ເສັ້ນ
		-	-	8.2	6.10	5.98	15				2.6		21	104	21.0 ປານກອາງ
		-	-	7.2	6.18	5.92	22.5				2.8		14	75	19.0 ປານຄວາ
		-	-	6.2	6.28	5.90	30				3.0		13	74	16.5 ປານຄ່າ
		-	-	5.4	6.35	5.90	40				3.1		12	70	14.5 ປານກອາງ
		-	-	3.8	6.52	5.95	50				3.2		9.4	66	16.0 ປານກອາງ

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

ທຳການ ມ. 1 ວຽກຮາກທອດຍໍາກີ 28

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**		Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) Caco ₃	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After *	Alum Dose mg/l	G (S) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H	t min.	C	NTU	(10 ⁻⁴)	Res.Turbidity	Floc Characteristics
100	7.3	55	1.5	-	6.95	6.95	0	1,000	100	6.57	2.0	8.0	80	304	100.0	ໄສປະກາດ
			1.4	-	7.08	6.98	7.5				2.4		32	146	23.0	ປານຄາງ
			0.5	-	7.12	6.92	15				2.7		17	87	18.0	ປານຄາງ
			-	0.2	7.42	6.93	22.5				2.8		15	80	11.5	ຫົວໜ້າ
			-	0.9	7.8	6.90	30				2.9		10	65	11.5	ຫົວໜ້າ
			-	1.8	8.42	6.90	40				3.1		8.7	51	11.0	ຫົວໜ້າ
			-	3.6	8.82	7.08	50				3.0		8.3	47	10.0	ຫົວໜ້າ

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$\text{**Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$



ທຳການ 4. 1 ພະຍາກອນຄວາມ 29

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test			Filterability index**			Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. Caco ₃ (mg/l)	HCl (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After *	Alum Dose mg/l	G (S) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU (10 ⁻⁴)	Res.Turbidity	Floc Characteristics		
100	7.5	5.5	-	0.9	8.0	0	1,000	100	6.57	2.0	8.0	82	312	100.0	ນິ້ມຕົມ	ນິ້ມຕົມ
			-	3.0	8.55	7.98	7.5			2.4		32	152	24.0	ປານກາງ	ປານກາງ
			-	4.6	8.95	7.98	15			2.5		21	100	19.5	ປານກາງ	ປານກາງ
			-	6.1	9.15	8.08	22.5			2.7		15	77	15.0	ປານກາງ	ປານກາງ
			-	7.1	9.28	7.95	30			2.8		13	69	14.6	ປານກາງ	ປານກາງ
			-	8.8	9.38	7.92	40			2.8		9	48	6.5	"Mg"	"Mg"
			-	11.0	9.49	7.98	50			2.95		70	6.0		"Mg"	"Mg"

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0vt} \quad (6)$$

ตารางที่ 1 ผลการทดลองที่ 30

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. CaCO ₃ (mg/l)	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After	Alum Dose mg/l	G (S) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	Res.Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics
100	7.3	55	-	5.1	9.0	9.0	0	1,000	100	6.57	2.1	8.0	82	328	100.0 ไม่浑浊
		-	6.6	9.1	8.9	7.5	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	58	254	37.5 รุ่น
		-	9.6	9.3	8.98	15	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	34	149	22.5 ปานกลาง
		-	10.3	9.45	9.0	22.5	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	23	105	15.0 ปานกลาง
		-	13.4	9.62	8.96	30	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	15	74	14.0 ค่อนข้าง浑浊
		-	16.2	9.68	9.08	40	-	-	-	-	2.7	-	13	68	13.0 ค่อนข้าง浑浊
		-	17.0	9.7	8.95	50	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	12	59	6.10 ใส

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_0 V t}{G} \quad (6)$$

ທຳການ 4. 1 ຜະກາດກາມຄອງທີ 31

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test			Filterability index**		Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)		
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO_3	HCl (0.1 N)	Na_2CO_3 (0.1 N)	pH Before * After *	Alum Dose (mg/l)	G (s^{-1})	Q ($\text{cm}^3/\text{min.}$)	V ($\text{cm.}/\text{min.}$)	H	t min.	C NTU	(10^{-4})	Res. Turbidity	Floc Characteristics	
500	7.25	65	12.5	-	4.0 -	4.0	0	1,000	100	6.57	3.3	8.0	245	308	500.0	ຫຼັງກາງ
			12.3	-	4.02 -	3.98	7.5			3.7	136	191		16.5		ຫຼັງ
			12.0	-	4.2 -	3.98	15			5.2	78	154		10.0		ຫຼັງ
			11.9	-	4.38 -	4.0	22.5			5.3	69	143		6.75		ຫຼັງ
			11.8	-	4.5 -	4.0	30			5.4	66	136		6.90		ຫຼັງ
			11.6	-	4.62 -	4.0	40			5.7	67	145		7.10		ຫຼັງ
			11.3	-	4.9 -	4.08	50			5.8	69	152		7.90		ຫຼັງ

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_0}{C_0 + C_e} \quad (6)$$

ທຳກາງ ວ. 1 ແລກກາງທິດວະກິດ 32

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**	Jar Test Results from Kittep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO_3	HCl	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before * After *	Alum Dose (mg/l)	G (s) ⁻¹	Q (cm. ³ /min.)	V (cm./min.)	H (cm.)	t (min.)	C (NTU)	Res.Turbidity (10^{-4})	Floc Characteristics	
500	7.25	65	11.0	-	4.98 / 4.98	0 / 1,000	100	6.57	2.9	8.0	360	397	500.0	ແມ່ນກາງ -	
			10.8	-	5.08 / 4.98	7.5			3.7	170	246		37.0	ປານກາງ	
			10.4	-	5.28 / 4.97	15			4.35	120	200		32.0	ປານກາງ	
			9.8	-	5.4 / 4.90	22.5			5.1	92	179		35.0	ປານກາງ	
			9.1	-	5.6 / 5.02	30			5.2	78	154		45.2	ປານກາງ	
			8.9	-	5.75 / 4.91	40			5.5	76	159		51.5	ປານກາງ	
			7.8	-	5.85 / 4.92	50			5.6	82.5	176		68.5	ເຮັດ	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_0}{C_0 + v t} \quad (6)$$

ตารางที่ 1 ผลการทดลองที่ 33

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)		
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH		Alum Dose mg/l	G cm. ³ /min.	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	Filterability index**	Res. Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics
500	7.3	70	7.7	-	6.0	6.0	0	1,000	100	6.57	2.5	8.0	370	352	500
				Before *	After								120	174	79
													110	158	54
													100	156	52
													90	154	50
													82	147	49
													78	142	25
															คุณภาพดี

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_0 V}{C_0 + C} \quad (6)$$

ທຳການ ມ. 1 ເມນາກຫາດຄວາມ 34

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**		Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before * After	Alum Dose * mg/l	G (s ⁻¹)	Q (cm. ³ /min.)	V (cm./min.)	H min.	t sec.	C NTU (10 ⁻⁴)	Res.Turbidity	Floc Characteristics		
500	7.3	70	1.1	-	7.0 / 7.0	0 / 1,000	100	6.57	2.6	8.0	380	376	500.0	ໃຫຍ່		
			0.4	-	7.1 / 7.0	7.5			3.6	195	267	63.5		ສິນ		
			0.2	-	7.2 / 6.95	15			4.2	110	176	63.0		ສິນ		
			0.2	-	7.4 / 6.95	22.5			4.3	90	147	45.0		ສິນ		
			1.1	-	7.9 / 6.98	30			4.3	80	131	36.0		ປ່ານກອງຈາກ		
			2.1	-	8.22 / 6.94	40			4.4	75	126	34.5		ປ່ານກອງຈາກ		
			3.2	-	8.60 / 6.98	50			4.6	70	123	30.0		ປ່ານກອງຈາກ		

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

พิธีกร ว. 1 ผลการทดลองที่ 35

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test			Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)			
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After *	Alum Dose mg/l	G (S) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU (10 ⁻⁴)	Filterability index**	Floc Characteristics
500	7.4	75	-	1.1	8.0	8.0	0	1,000	100	6.57	2.3	8.0	380	333	500.0 ไม่ปราบ
			-	2.0	8.50	8.05	7.5				4.4	170	285	43.5 ปานกลาง	
			-	4.5	8.75	8.08	15				4.9	130	242	29.0 ค่อนข้างดีมาก	
			-	6.4	8.92	8.07	22.5				5.1	110	213	30.0 ค่อนข้างดีมาก	
			-	7.6	9.0	8.09	30				5.2	105	208	22.0 ดีมาก	
			-	9.3	9.12	8.1	40				5.3	95	184	30.0 ค่อนข้างดีมาก	
			-	10.2	9.22	7.92	50				5.4	100	205	28.0 ค่อนข้างดีมาก	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 Vt} \quad (6)$$

ທົກສາ 4 ຜ. 1 ພະກາຫຼວດລອກ 36

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) Caco ₃	HCl	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before * After *	Alum Dose (mg/l)	G (s) ⁻¹	Q (cm. ³ /min.)	V (cm./min.)	H (cm.)	t (min.)	C (NTU)	Res.Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics	
500	7.4	75	-	7.6	9.0 / 9.0	0 / 1,000	100	6.57	3.0	8.0	330	378	500.0	ໄລຍະການ	
			-	9.2	9.1 / 9.0	7.5			3.3		280	352	67.5	ເກີນ	
			-	9.8	9.18 / 8.95	15			4.3		210	349	35.0	ບານຄາງ	
			-	12.4	9.28 / 9.0	22.5			4.6		175	293	29.5	ບານຄາງ	
			-	16.0	9.33 / 9.0	30			5.0		140	266	27.5	ຄົມເຫັນໄຫວ້	
			-	19.2	9.38 / 9.06	40			5.1		150	252	25.0	ຄົມເຫັນໄຫວ້	
			-	22.8	9.42 / 9.04	50			5.0		120	237	24.0	ຄົມເຫັນໄຫວ້	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_0 V t}{C H} \quad (6)$$

ທຳມະນຸດ 4. 1 ນ່າງການຄວບຄົມ 37

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before * After	Alum Dose (mg/l)	G (S) ⁻¹	Q (cm. ³ /min.)	V (cm. ³ /min.)	H (cm.)	t (min.)	C (NTU)	Res.Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics	
20	7.35	75	11.9	-	4.0 4.0	0 0	3,000	100	6.57	2.0	8.0	17	323	20	ຫຼັງຈາກ
				11.7	- 4.05	4.03 2.5				2.1	16	320	20	ກຳປ່າຍກົມ	
				11.6	- 4.1	4.08 7.5				2.1	15	300	18	ກະເວີນຕາກ	
				11.6	- 4.11	4.02 15				2.2	13	272	15	ກະເວີນຕົກ	
				11.5	- 4.12	4.03 22.5				2.3	12	263	-		
				11.4	- 4.18	4.04 30				2.35	12	268	20	ກະເວີນຕາກ	
				10.9	- 4.28	4.08 40				2.4	12	274	-		
				10.7	- 4.3	3.99 50				2.35	13	291	-		

*Before and After Adding Alum

**Estimated from F = $\frac{CH}{C_0vt}$ (6)



ตารางที่ 1 ผลการทดลองที่ 38

Raw Water Quality Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing		Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filter- ability index**	Res.Turbidity (10^{-4})	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)				
		Alk. CaCO_3 (mg/l)	HCl (0.1 N)	Na_2CO_3 (0.1 N)	pH Before * After *	Alum Dose mg/l	G cm^3/s^1	Q $\text{cm}^3/\text{min.}$	V $\text{cm.}/\text{min.}$	H min.	t min.	C NTU				
20	7.35	75	10.6	-	4.98	4.98	0	3,000	100	6.57	2.0	8.0	18.0	342	20.0	ล้วนๆ
			10.2	-	5.08	5.0	2.5				2.0		16.5	314	20.0	ล้วนๆ
			9.9	-	5.22	5.04	7.5				2.1		15.0	300	10.07	ลึกลึก
			9.3	-	5.3	4.92	15				2.65		9.0	227	7.8	ลึกลึก
			8.0	-	5.55	5.06	22.5				3.2		5.0	152	7.8	ลึกลึก
			7.29	-	5.64	5.09	30				3.2		4.0	122	23.5	ลักษณะผิดปกติ
			7.2	-	5.78	4.98	40				3.4		3.5	113	-	
			6.3	-	5.9	4.95	50				3.6		3.0	103	-	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_1}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

ທຳມະນຸ 1 ນໍາກາງຮອດຄວາມ 39

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control - Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filter- ability index**		Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After *	Alum Dose mg/l	G (S) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm. ³ /min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	Res.Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics	
20	6.9	65	8.0	-	5.9	5.9	0	3,000	100	6.57	3.0	8.0	16.5	471	20.0	ໄປ່ໂປ່ງ
					6.8	-	6.05	5.98	2.5		3.3		13.5	424	20.0	ໄປ່ໂປ່ງ
					6.2	-	6.1	6.02	7.5		3.4		6.4	207	13.2	ຮະເຫັນສີ
					5.9	-	6.2	6.05	15		3.45		3.0	98	3.7	ປ່ານກລາຍ
					4.6	-	6.35	6.1	22.5		3.6		2.8	96	-	
					4.6	-	6.36	6.01	30		3.75		2.6	93	5.0	
					4.0	-	6.45	6.02	40		3.9		2.4	89	-	
					1.5	-	6.52	6.04	50		4.0		20.0	109	-	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

ທຳການ 4 ວ. 1 ພະນາກອນລວມທີ 40

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test					Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mq/l) Caco ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before*	pH After*	Alum Dose mq/l	G (s) ⁻¹	Q ₃ cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	Filterability index**	Floc Characteristics
20	7.1	70	0.5	-	7.05	7.05	0	3,000	100	6.57	2.1	8.0	17.0	340	ໄປ່ງ່າຍ
			0.5	-	7.02	7.0	2.5				2.2	11.0	230	15.0	ຄະເຈັບ
			0.7	-	7.15	7.02	7.5				2.4	6.9	158	8.2	ປານກາຈ
			1.0	-	7.45	6.95	15				2.6	5.25	130	5.0	ປານກາຈ
			1.5	-	7.7	6.95	22.5				2.6	4.4	109	-	
			1.8	-	7.95	6.90	30				2.6	3.8	94	7.3	ປານກາຈ
			3.6	-	8.35	6.98	40				2.7	3.7	95	-	
			4.9	-	8.6	7.0	50				2.8	3.6	96	-	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_H}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

ທຳມະນຸ 1 ນັກງານຄວາມຄົງກໍາ 41

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	pH Before*	pH After*	Alum Dose (mg/l)	G (S) ⁻¹	Q (cm. ³ /min.)	V (cm./min.)	H (cm.)	t (min.)	C (NTU)	Res.Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics	
20	7.1	70	-	1.9	8.0	8.0	0	3,000	100	6.57	1.9	8.0	17.0	307	20,0 ແກ່ມາກົດ
			-	2.1	8.08	8.02	2.5			2.1		12.0	240	19.9 ແກ່ມາກົດ	
			-	2.6	8.35	8.05	7.5			2.1		7.4	148	16.5 ແກ່ມາບົມຫາກ	
			-	4.0	8.56	7.93	15			2.35		4.4	98	11.0 ເສີມ	
			-	6.2	8.83	7.91	22.5			2.4		2.4	55	-	
			-	7.9	8.85	8.05	30			2.5		2.4	57	6.7 ໜ້ານການ	
			-	8.2	9.15	7.95	40			2.7		2.3	59	-	
			-	9.0	9.18	7.92	50			2.9		2.35	65	-	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 Vt} \quad (6)$$

ທຳການ ວ. 1 ມະນາຄາດລວມທີ 42

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing		Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**	Res. Turbidity (10^{-4})	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)		
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO_3	HCl	Na_2CO_3 (0.1 N)	pH	Alum Dose (mg/l)	$G (\text{s}^{-1})$	$Q (\text{cm.}^3/\text{min.})$	V $(\text{cm.}/\text{min.})$	H (cm.)	t (min.)	C NTU				
20	7.1	70	-	10.8	9.02	9.02	0	3,000	100	6.57	2.1	8.0	17.0	340	20.0	ໄຟ້ງານ
			-	10.9	9.05	9.3	2.5				2.2		15.0	314	21.0	ໄຟ້ງານ
			-	11.6	9.1	9.0	7.5				2.3		13.0	284	20.0	ໄຟ້ງານ
			-	12.7	9.15	9.0	15				2.3		6.9	151	19.5	ຄະເສີມຫາກ
			-	15.6	9.3	9.05	22.5				2.3		5.2	114	-	
			-	17.8	9.35	9.06	30				2.3		4.6	101	16.2	
			-	17.9	9.35	9.0	40				2.3		4.1	90	-	
			-	19.3	9.4	9.0	50				2.6		3.7	92	-	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_1}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

ตารางที่ 1 ผลการทดลองที่ 43

Raw Water Quality			Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)					
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO_3	HCl (0.1 N)	Na_2CO_3 (0.1 N)	pH Before*	pH After*	Alum Dose (mg/l)	G (s^{-1})	Q ($\text{cm.}^3/\text{min.}$)	V ($\text{cm.}/\text{min.}$)	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	Filterability index**	Res. Turbidity (10^{-4})	Floc Characteristics	
100	5.4	20	4.2	-	4.0	4.0	0	3,000	100	6.57	2.1	8.0	78	312	100.0	ไม่เป็นฟloc	
			3.8	-	4.05	4.02	7.5				2.5		52	247	32.5	1.57	ปานกลาง
			3.3	-	4.15	4.07	15				2.6		28	139	17.5	ปานกลาง	
			3.4	-	4.13	4.02	22.5				2.7		20	103	10.2	1.42	ปานกลาง
			3.3	-	4.15	4.0	30				2.9		18	99	16.0	ปานกลาง	
			3.2	-	4.17	4.01	40				3.1		16	94	23.0	ปานกลาง	
			3.1	-	4.2	4.0	50				3.3		15	91	24.0	ปานกลาง	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_0 V t}{C H} \quad (6)$$

ທຳມານຸ່າ ພ. 1 ພະນາກາທົດລວງຈ່າຍ
“^o

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)		
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) <chem>CaCO3</chem>	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH		Alum Dose (mg/l)	G (s) ⁻¹	Q (cm. ³ /min.)	V (cm./min.)	H (cm.)	t (min.)	C NTU	Filterability index** (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics	
				Before *	After *										
100	7.4	60	10.2	-	4.98	4.98	0	3,000	100	6.57	2.2	8.0	84	352	100.0
			9.3	-	5.2	5.01	7.5				2.7	51	262	52.0	ເລີກ
			8.9	-	5.38	4.94	15				2.8	42	224	76.0	ຄະເວັບຕ
			8.1	-	5.52	5.0	22.5				3.2	30	183	67.5	ຄະເວັບຕ
			7.8	-	5.65	4.98	30				3.3	22	138	42.0	ເລີກ
			7.0	-	5.8	5.02	40				3.5	19	126	27.0	ປານກາງ
			6.2	-	5.92	5.08	50				3.8	16	116	26.0	ປານກາງ

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_0 V t}{C H} \quad (6)$$

ທຳການ 4 ພ. 1 ມັກການທະບຽນທີ 45

Raw Water Quality Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing		Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filter- ability index**	Res.Turbidity (10^{-4})	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3) Characteristics				
		Alk. CaCO_3 (mg/l)	HCl Na_2CO_3 (0.1 N)	pH Before*	pH After*	Alum Dose mg/l	G $(\text{s})^{-1}$	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H min.	t min.	C NTU				
100	7.4	60	6.7	-	5.98	5.98	0	3,000	100	6.57	2.2	8.0	83	347	100.0	ໄຟ່ງໝາຍດູ
			6.5	-	6.12	6.07	7.5				2.8	34	181	31.0	ເສັ້ນ	
			6.4	-	6.13	5.96	15				3.0	22	126	26.5	ເສັ້ນ	
			4.7	-	6.35	5.92	22.5				3.2	15	91	12.5	ເວັບ	
			4.3	-	6.4	6.1	30				3.7	12	84	11.0	ເວັບ	
			3.7	-	6.5	6.0	40				4.0	8	60	9.0	ເວັບ	
			2.1	-	6.6	5.95	50				4.0	7	53	9.0	ເວັບ	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 Vt} \quad (6)$$

ຕາງານ ວ. 1 ພັກການທອດວາກ 46

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test					Filter- ability index**		Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before * After	G cm. ³ /min. (s) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	Res. Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics				
100	7.45	60	1.3	-	6.98 7.08	6.98 7.02	0 15	3,000 22.5	100 30	6.57 40	2.1 2.8	8.0 17	88 91	352 134	100.0 16.0	ນໍ້າຫຼົງ	ບໍານາຄາ
			0.9	-	-	-	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
			0.5	-	-	7.28	7.02	15	-	-	2.7	2.8	17	91	12.6		
			-	-	-	7.45	6.9	-	-	-	2.8	2.8	16	85	11.0		
			-	-	-	0.5	7.8	7.0	-	-	2.9	2.9	13	71	9.9		
			-	-	-	0.7	8.1	6.91	40	-	3.0	3.0	12	68	8.0		
			-	-	-	5.2	8.88	6.98	50	-	3.2	3.2	10	61	8.0		

*Before and After Adding Alum

**Estimated from $P = \frac{CH}{C_0 Vt}$ (6)

ตารางที่ 1 ผลการทดลองวัด 47

Raw Water Quality Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)	Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing		Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filter- ability index** (10 ⁻⁴)	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)					
				pH Before *	pH After *	G cm. ³ /min. (S) ⁻¹	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU						
100	7.45	60	-	0.7	8.0	8.0	0	3,000	100	6.57	2.1	8.0	92	368	100.0	ไม่ปรากฏ
			-	2.6	8.52	8.08	7.5				2.5	37	176	20.0	ปานกลาง	
			-	4.3	8.75	7.95	15				2.6	17	84	19.8	ปานกลาง	
			-	7.0	8.98	7.91	22.5				2.7	15	77	18.0	ปานกลาง	
			-	9.0	9.12	8.08	30				2.9	13	72	18.0	ปานกลาง	
			-	10.3	9.18	8.06	40				3.0	11	62	15.0	ค่อนข้างดี	
			-	10.8	9.3	8.0	50				3.1	11	65	13.2	ดี	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_1}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$



ທຳການ 4. 1 ຜັກການທອດຄວາມ 48

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing				Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before * After	Alum Dose * mg/l	G (s) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	(10 ⁻⁴)	Res.Turbidity	Floc Characteristics	
100	7.45	6.0	-	7.8	9.0 / 9.0	0 / 3,000	7.5	6.57	2.1	8.0	88	352	100.0	ໃຫຍງ	ບໍານາຄາ	
			-	8.0	9.1 / 8.98	-	15	-	2.35	72	322	22.5				
			-	13.2	9.3 / 9.1	-	-	-	2.45	60	278	21.0				
			-	14.4	9.38 / 9.08	22.5	-	-	2.7	51	262	18.5				
			-	15.1	9.4 / 8.95	30	-	-	2.8	18	96	16.5				
			-	19.0	9.55 / 9.08	40	-	-	3.2	15	89	16.0				
			-	21.2	9.6 / 9.02	50	-	-	3.3	17	88	16.5				

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0vt} \quad (6)$$

ທຳການ ວ. 1 ຜະກາທິກອດກໍາ 49

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**		Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. CaCO ₃ (mg/l)	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before * After *	Alum Dose mg/l	G (S) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	(10 ⁻⁴)	Res. Turbidity	Floc Characteristics	
500	7.2	6.5	10.3	-	4.0 - 4.1	4.0 - 4.0	0 - 7.5	3,000	100	6.57	3.0	8.0	260	297	500.0	
			10.0	-	4.1 - 4.2	4.0 - 3.95	0 - 15				3.6		125	171	17.0	
			9.8	-	4.35 - 4.5	3.92 - 3.95	22.5 - 30				3.9		52	77	10.5	
			9.6	-	4.5 - 4.85	3.9 - 3.95	40				4.0		32	49	10.5	
			8.9	-	5.0	5.0					4.5		31	53	10.0	
			8.0	-							4.6		58	102	11.0	
			7.9	-							4.5		72	123	9.0	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0vt} \quad (6)$$

ທຳການ 1 ຜະລາກຫຼວດຈຳກັດ 50

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test					Filterability index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After *	Alum Dose * mg/l	G (s) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	Res.Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics	
500	6.9	45	8.7	-	5.0	5.0	0	3,000	100	6.57	2.8	8.0	270	288	500.0	ໄມ່ປະກົງ
			8.0	-	5.1	4.95	7.5				5.4		64	131	36.5	ປານກາງ
			7.1	-	5.3	5.02	15				5.6		43	92	26.5	*ຫຼຸ້ມ
			6.5	-	5.5	5.01	22.5				5.6		32	68	38.5	ປານກາງ
			6.1	-	5.6	4.92	30				5.6		24	51	44.5	ປານກາງ
			5.8	-	5.8	4.98	40				6.0		22	50	54.5	ປານກາງ
			5.5	-	5.9	5.0	50				6.0		23	53	71.5	ເສັງ

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } P = \frac{CH}{C_0 Vt} \quad (6)$$

พิธีกร 4 วิ. 1 ผลการทดลองที่ 51

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)		
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. CaCO ₃ (mg/l)	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	Before * After *	pH	Alum Dose mg/l	G (s) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	Filterability index**	Floc Characteristics
500	6.9	4.5	2.9	-	6.0 6.12	6.0 6.08	0 7.5	3,000	100	6.57	3.1	8.0	350	412	500.0 ลูกราก
			2.2	-							4.0		140	213	77.5 ลักษณะ
			1.7	-							4.3		62	101	58.0 บานกลาด
			1.5	-							4.7		43	77	54.0 บานกลาด
			1.3	-							4.9		31	59	47.0 บานกลาด
			0.8	-							5.1		22	43	42.0 บานกลาด
			0.3	-							5.3		27	54	36.0 ร่องรอยติด

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

พิชชา พ. 1 ผู้อำนวยการ 52

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH	Alum Dose (mg/l)	G (S) ⁻¹	Q (cm. ³ /min.)	V (cm./min.)	H (cm.)	t (min.)	C (NTU)	Res.Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics	
500	7.2	65	1.2	-	7.0	7.0	0	3,000	100	6.57	2.3	8.0	395	346	500.0 ลักษณะฟлок
			7.1	-	7.1	7.0	7.5				4.3	200	327	90.0 ลักษณะ	
			7.2	-	7.2	6.92	15				4.5	98	168	56.5 ลักษณะ	
			7.3	-	7.3	6.95	22.5				4.6	83	145	37.5 ลักษณะ	
			7.5	-	7.5	6.90	30				5.0	46	87	31.5 ลักษณะ	
			7.9	-	7.9	6.95	40				5.6	38	81	21.0 ลักษณะ	
			8.8	-	8.8	7.1	50				5.9	29	60	18.0 ลักษณะ	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 Vt} \quad (6)$$

ตารางที่ 1 ผลการทดลองของ 53

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test					Filterability index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After *	Alum Dose mg/l	G (S) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	(10 ⁻⁴)	Res.Turbidity	Floc Characteristics
500	7.25	65	-	1.6	8.0	8.0	0	3,000	100	6.57	2.3	8.0	400	350	500.0	ไม่รกราก
			-	2.8	8.58	7.99	7.5				3.5		240	319	49.5	ปราบลาม
			-	5.2	8.90	8.05	15				4.0		135	205	28.5	ไม่
			-	6.6	9.08	8.0	22.5				4.4		120	201	22.0	ไม่
			-	8.1	9.2	8.0	30				4.6		110	193	20.0	ไม่
			-	10.1	9.32	8.05	40				4.7		110	196	18.5	ไม่
			-	12.2	9.45	8.05	50				4.9		106	198	25.0	ไม่

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_H}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

ທຳການ 4 ຜ. 1 ພະກາຍາທອດວະກິບ 54

Raw Water Quality Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing		Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filter- ability index**	Res.Turbidity (10^{-4})	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)					
		Alk. CaCO_3 (mg/l)	HCl (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After *	Alum Dose mg/l	G $(\text{s})^{-1}$	Q $\text{cm}^3/\text{min.}$	V $\text{cm.}/\text{min.}$	H cm.	t min.	C NTU					
500	7.6	75	-	5.1	9.0	9.0	0	3,000	100	6.57	2.4	8.0	400	370	500.0	ໄມ່ປ່ຽນແປງ	
					6.2	9.12	8.95	7.5			2.6	370,	366	87.5	ເລີກ		
					8.6	9.28	8.90	15			3.2	290	353	39.5	ປານກາງ		
					11.3	9.42	9.0	22.5			3.5	220	293	25.0	ຫຼັງ		
					14.1	9.50	9.05	30			3.6	180	247	24.0	ຫຼັງ		
					16.9	9.58	9.02	40			3.6	150	211	22.0	ຫຼັງ		
					20.6	9.7	9.08	50			4.1	125	195	19.5	ຫຼັງ		

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 Vt} \quad (6)$$

ທຳການ ວ. 1 ມະນາຄາທິດລວງທ່ານ 55

Raw Water Quality Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing		Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filter- ability index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3) Floc Characteristics					
		Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After *	Alum Dose mg/l	G (s) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm. ³ /min.	H cm.	t min.					
20	7.25	75	11.4	-	3.98	3.98	0	5,000	100	6.57	2.5	8.0	17	404	20.0	ມໍາຫາງ
				11.0	-	4.05	4.03	2.5			2.5	15	357	20.0	ມໍາຫາງ	
				11.2	-	4.01	3.95	7.5			2.7	14	360	10.5	ຕີກ	
				10.9	-	4.15	4.05	15			2.8	11.5	306	18.5	ຮັບຜົມຄອກ	
				11.0	-	4.1	3.95	22.5			2.85	12	325	-		
				10.8	-	4.32	4.05	30			2.9	12	331	23.5	ຮັບຜົມຄອກ	
				10.5	-	4.45	4.1	40			2.9	13	359	-		
				10.3	-	4.7	4.1	50			3.0	13.5	385	-		

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

ຕາງານ ພ. 1 ເຄົກາກົດຄວາມ 56

Raw Water Quality Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing		Operating Condition of Filtration Test					Filter- ability index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3) Floc Characteristics		
		Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	pH Before * After *	Alum Dose * mg/l	G (s) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU (10 ⁻⁴)			
20	7.45	75	13.4	-	5.0	0	5,000	100	6.57	2.4	8.0	17	388	20.0 ນໍປ່າຍ
			13.2	-	5.04	4.98	2.5			2.5	15	357	22.0 ຄະເລີບອາກ	
			13.1	-	5.08	4.92	7.5			2.5	15	357	21.5 ຄະເລີບອາກ	
			11.4	-	5.40	5.0	15			3.1	6.25	187	16.5 ຄະເລີບອາກ	
			11.1	-	5.52	5.06	22.5			3.5	4.75	158	- ຄະເລີບອາກ	
			10.8	-	5.65	5.04	30			3.75	2.6	93	16.5	
			8.5	-	5.75	5.10	40			4.1	2.6	101	-	
			8.1	-	5.80	5.08	50			4.1	3.4	133	-	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

ທຳການເງ. 1 ຜະກາຮາດຄອງກໍ 57

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**		Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. CaCO ₃ (mg/l)	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before * After *	Alum Dose mg/l	G (S) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm. ³ /min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	Res.Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics		
20	6.9	65	6.2	-	6.05 6.04	6.05 6.0	0 2.5	5,000	100	6.57	2.45	8.0	17.0	396	20.0 ຂະບົນຕາກ	
			6.2	-	6.04 6.03	6.0 5.93	2.5 7.5				2.6	16.0	346	20.0 ຂະບົນຕາກ		
			6.1	-	6.15 6.15	6.0 6.0	15 15				2.9	11.0	303	8.2 ເສັກ		
			5.9	-	5.8 5.8	6.22 6.28	6.1 6.08	22.5 30			3.4	5.0	185	4.2 ປານຄາກ		
			5.8	-	4.6 4.6	6.28 6.4	6.08 6.02	30 40			3.5	4.4	146	-		
			4.6	-	4.4 3.5	6.48 6.48	6.02 6.02	50 50			3.6	3.6	122	4.5 ປານຄາກ		

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 Vt} \quad (6)$$

ທຳກາງ 4 ຜ. 1 ນັກງານກວດວາກ 58

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before * After *	Alum Dose (mg/l)	G (S ⁻¹)	Q (cm. ³ /min.)	V (cm./min.)	H (cm.)	t (min.)	C (NTU)	Res.Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics	
20	7.03	70	-	-	7.03 7.03	0	5,000	100	6.57	2.45	8.0	17.5	408	20.0	ໄປ່ງາງ
			-	0.2	7.12 7.04	2.5				2.7	10.5	270	18.0	ຄະເວີບຜົມກາກ	
			-	0.6	7.3 6.95	7.5				3.3		6.25	196	9.2	ເສີກ
			-	1.4	7.65 6.98	15				3.4		5.8	188	6.5	ປານຄວາ
			-	3.2	8.0 7.02	22.5				3.6		4.1	140	-	
			-	4.7	8.18 7.08	30				3.5		3.25	108	5.0	ປານຄວາ
			-	6.5	8.38 6.95	40				3.6		2.2	75	-	
			-	7.8	8.55 7.0	50				3.7		2.4	84	-	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_H}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

ตารางที่ 1 ผลการทดลองฯ 59

Raw Water Quality Turbidity (NTU)	Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)			Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test					Filter- ability index** (10^{-4})	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3) Floc Characteristics				
	Alk. CaCO ₃ (mg/l)	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH	G (S) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H	t min.	C NTU							
				Before*													
20	7.7	80	-	1.1	8.02	8.02	0	5,000	100	6.57	2.0	8.0	17.0	323	20.0	ไม่กรอง ไม่เป็นราก	
			-	1.6	8.18	7.98	2.5				2.3	9.0	197	20.0			
			-	2.4	8.45	7.94	7.5				2.3	6.9	151	18.5			คงเดิมมาก
			-	4.9	8.60	8.02	15				2.6	5.75	142	11.8			ดีมาก
			-	6.3	8.95	8.0	22.5				2.6	5.2	129	-			
			-	7.9	9.12	8.1	30				2.7	4.8	123	8.5			ดีมาก
			-	9.6	9.25	8.02	40				2.7	3.9	100	-			
			-	11.3	9.3	7.98	50				3.0	3.6	103	-			

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

พ. 1 ผลการทดลองที่ 60

Raw Water Quality	Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)			Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test			Filterability index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)				
	Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. CaCO ₃ (mg/l)	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before * After *	Alum Dose (mg/l)	G (S) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm. ³ /min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	Floc Characteristics	
20	7.7	80	-	6.7	9.0	9.0	0	5,000	100	6.57	2.0	8.0	17.0	323	20.0 ไม่ปรากฏ
			-	7.3	9.07	9.03	2.5				2.2	12.0	251	19.0 ค่าเริ่มต้น	
			-	8.0	9.15	9.0	7.5				2.1	7.7	153	18.5 ค่าเริ่มต้น	
			-	10.0	9.25	8.99	15				2.45	6.3	147	18.2 ค่าเริ่มต้น	
			-	11.0	9.32	8.92	22.5				2.5	5.9	140	- ค่าเริ่มต้น	
			-	14.6	9.42	9.03	30				2.55	5.2	126	15.0 ค่าเริ่มต้น	
			-	16.8	9.58	9.08	40				2.5	4.7	112	-	
			-	19.2	9.6	9.05	50				2.5	4.8	114	-	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0vt} \quad (6)$$



ທຳກາງ ວ. 1 ຜະກາດກາຕອນຍໍາ 61

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**	Jar Test Results from Kittep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO_3	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before*	pH After*	Alum Dose mg/l	G (s^{-1})	Q ($\text{cm.}^3/\text{min.}$)	V (cm./min.)	H	t min.	C NTU			
100	7.3	60	12.9	-	4.0	4.0	0	5,000	100	6.57	1.9	8.0	79	286	100.0
			12.5	-	4.12	4.07	7.5				2.2	47	197	21.5	ປານຄລາ4
			12.3	-	4.2	3.95	15				2.3	29	127	21.5	ປານຄລາ4
			11.7	-	4.32	4.08	22.5				2.5	24	114	16.5	ກົມເຫັນເຫຼື່ມ
			11.5	-	4.35	3.98	30				2.7	22	113	20.0	ປານຄລາ4
			9.8	-	4.45	4.1	40				3.0	22.5	107	21.0	ປານຄລາ4
			8.1	-	4.9	4.1	50				3.0	22	105	25.5	ປານຄລາ4

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$\text{**Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 Vt} \quad (6)$$

ທາງ ၁ ផ្លាសារទិន្នន័យ ៦២

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing		Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Jar Test Results from Kittep (3)			
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) <chem>CaCO3</chem>	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before*	pH After*	Alum Dose (mg/l)	G (S) ⁻¹	Q (cm. ³ /min.)	V (cm./min.)	H (cm.)	t (min.)	C (NTU)	Filterability index**	Floc Characteristics
100	7.3	60	10.6	-	5.0	5.0	0	5,000	100	6.57	2.2	8.0	79	330	100.0 ល្អ
			10.4	-	5.1	5.0	7.5				2.35	51	228	47.0 ត្រឹមតាមការ	
			9.6	-	5.4	5.0	15				2.6	43	213	81.0 ត្រឹមតាមការ	
			9.4	-	5.55	5.05	22.5				3.1	36	212	82.6 ត្រឹមតាមការ	
			8.3	-	5.75	4.92	30				3.2	33	200	100.0 ត្រឹមតាមការ	
			7.9	-	5.9	4.90	40				3.3	27	170	100.0 ត្រឹមតាមការ	
			6.8	-	6.05	5.05	50				4.6	11	96	74.0 ត្រឹមតាមការ	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

ທຳມາດ ມ. 1 ວັດທະນາຄວາມ 64

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)		
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) Caco ₃	HCl	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before * After *	Alum Dose mg/l	G (S) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H	t min.	C NTU	Filter-ability index**	Res. Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics
100	7.8	6.5	1.7	-	7.0 / 7.0	0 / 0	5,000	100	6.57	2.1	8.0	82	328	100.0	ໃຫຍ່ງ
			1.2	-	7.2 / 7.08	7.5				2.5		32	150	14.0	ໄລ້ວິການໄວ້
			0.8	-	7.25 / 6.98	15				2.8		24	128	11.0	ໃຫຍ່
			0.4	-	7.4 / 6.90	22.5				2.8		20	107	10.5	ໃຫຍ່
			0.2	-	7.52 / 6.91	30				2.9		17	94	9.5	ໃຫຍ່
			-	0.6	8.13 / 6.91	40				2.9		13	72	5.5	ໃຫຍ່
			-	2.1	8.4 / 6.93	50				3.0		14	80	7.5	ໃຫຍ່

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

ທຳການ ໤. ໧ ພລກາຮາຄອນທະນາຖາວອນ

ມັງກອນທະນາຖາວອນ

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)			
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After *	Alum Dose mg/l	G (S) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	Filter-ability index**	Res. Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics
100	7.3	60	7.5	-	6.0	6.0	0	5,000	100	6.57	2.0	8.0	79	301	100.0	ໄປ່ນໍາກົງ
				7.0	-	6.1	6.08	7.5	-	-	2.3	51	223	15.0	ກົມເຫຼົາຈິ່ງແຫຍງ	
				6.9	-	6.12	6.0	15	-	-	2.9	23	127	14.5	ກົມເຫຼົາຈິ່ງແຫຍງ	
				6.1	-	6.18	5.98	22.5	-	-	3.1	15	88	14.0	ກົມເຫຼົາຈິ່ງແຫຍງ	
				5.0	-	6.3	6.05	30	-	-	3.5	13	87	13.0	ໃຫຍງ	
				3.3	-	6.5	6.05	40	-	-	3.6	12.5	86	10.0	ໃຫຍງ	
				2.6	-	6.7	6.03	50	-	-	3.7	12	84	10.5	ໃຫຍງ	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_0 V t}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

ตารางที่ 1 ผลการทดลองที่ 65

Raw Water Quality Turbidity (NTU)	Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)			Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test			Filter- ability index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)					
	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH	Alum Dose mg/l	G (s) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	Res.Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics		
					Before*	After*										
100	7.8	65	-	0.4	6.05	8.05	0	5,000	100	6.57	2.0	8.0	83	316	100.0	ลักษณะ
			-	2.5	8.55	8.05	7.5				2.5	35	166	23.5	ปานกลาง	
			-	3.6	8.72	8.06	15				2.6	28	139	20.0	ปานกลาง	
			-	5.5	9.02	8.03	22.5				2.65	26	131	15.0	ค่อนข้างดี	
			-	7.0	9.10	7.92	30				2.7	23	118	13.0	ดี	
			-	9.1	9.22	8.0	40				2.9	20	110	11.5	ดี	
			-	11.3	9.3	8.03	50				3.1	17	100	8.5	ดี	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

ตารางที่ 1 ผลการทดลองครั้งที่ 66

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability Index**		Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) Caco ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before * After *	Alum Dose mg/l	G (s) ⁻¹	Q (cm. ³ /min.)	V (cm./min.)	H (cm.)	t (min.)	C (NTU)	Res.Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics		
100	7.8	65	*	6.2	9.04	9.04	0	5,000	100	6.57	1.9	8.0	78	282	100.0 ไม่รวม	
			*	7.7	9.1	8.95	7.5				2.1	61	243	23.5 ปานกลาง		
			*	8.6	9.2	8.90	15				2.4	42.5	199	18.5 ปานกลาง		
			*	12.9	9.35	9.08	22.5				2.5	38	181	17.5 ปานกลาง		
			*	14.0	9.38	8.98	30				2.55	38	136	18.5 ปานกลาง		
			*	16.8	9.45	8.98	40				2.65	21.5	108	20.0 ปานกลาง		
			*	20.1	9.58	9.05	50				2.7	21	108	17.0 ปานกลาง		

*Before and After Adding Alum

**Estimated from P = $\frac{CH}{C_0 Vt}$ (6)

ตาราง ผ. 1 ผลการทดลอง ๖๗

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**	Res.Turbidity (10^{-4})	Floc Characteristics	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO_3	HCl (0.1 N)	Na_2CO_3 (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After	Alum Dose mg/l	$G (\text{s}^{-1})$	$Q (\text{cm.}^3/\text{min.})$	V cm./min.	H	t min.	C NTU			
500	7.3	70	14.8	-	4.02	4.02	0	5,000	100	6.57	3.2	8.0	280	341	500.0	ลักษณะ
			14.5	-	4.05	4.02	7.5			3.8	170		256	20.5		
			14.0	-	4.13	4.0	15			4.3	120		196	12.5		
			13.9	-	4.15	4.02	22.5			4.5	100		171	12.0		
			13.8	-	4.18	4.0	30			4.6	90		158	11.5		
			13.8	-	4.20	4.0	40			4.6	88		154	13.5		
			13.8	-	4.20	4.0	50			4.55	86		149	17.5		

* Before and After Adding Alum

$$** \text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 Vt} \quad (6)$$

พารา ผ. 1 ผลการทดลองที่ 68

Raw Water Quality			Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test			Filterability index**		Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)			
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before*	pH After*	Alum Dose mg/l	G (S) ¹ /cm.	Q (cm. ³ /min.)	V (cm./min.)	H (cm.)	t min.	C NTU	(10 ⁻⁴) Res. Turbidity	Floc Characteristics	
500	7.25	65	10.0	-	5.0	5.0	0	5,000	100	6.57	2.3	8.0	400	350	500.0	ไม่เป็น絮
			9.4	-	5.12	5.05	7.5				3.6		130	178	39.0	ปานกลาง
			8.6	-	5.43	4.91	15				3.8		95	148	25.0	ปานกลาง
			8.2	-	5.57	5.06	22.5				4.1		78	122	30.0	ปานกลาง
			7.6	-	5.78	4.98	30				4.3		69	113	44.0	ปานกลาง
			6.4	-	5.98	5.04	40				5.2		54	107	59.0	ปานกลาง
			5.7	-	6.08	5.0	50				5.3		60	121	100.0	ลึก

*Before and After Adding Alum

**Estimated from $P = \frac{CH}{C_0 Vt}$ (6)

ဓារាង ១ ផលការទទួល ៦៩

Raw Water Quality		Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing		Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filterability index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)			
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) CaCO_3	Na_2CO_3 (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After *	Alum Dose mg/l	Q $\text{cm}^3/\text{min.}$	V $\text{cm}^3/\text{min.}$	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	Res-Turbidity (10^{-4})	Floc Characteristics	
500	7.5	75	9.4	-	6.0	6.0	0	5,000	100	6.57	2.6	380	376	500.0 និងរាយ
			8.2	-	6.08	6.0	7.5			3.1	310	366	66.5 ប្រាក់តាម 4	
			8.0	-	6.1	6.0	15			4.4	185	310	44.0 ប្រាក់តាម 4	
			7.0	-	6.2	6.0	22.5			5.35	96	195	45.0 ប្រាក់តាម 4	
			6.1	-	6.3	6.09	30			5.4	85	175	44.5 ប្រាក់តាម 4	
			5.6	-	6.38	6.1	40			5.45	83	173	41.0 ប្រាក់តាម 4	
			5.4	-	6.4	5.92	50			5.5	76	159	37.5 ប្រាក់តាម 4	

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

ตารางที่ 1 ผลการทดลองท่อ 70

Raw Water Quality Turbidity (NTU)	Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)			Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test			Filter- ability index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3) Res. Turbidity (10^{-4})	Floc Characteristics					
	pH	Alk. CaCO_3 (mg/l)	HCl (0.1 N)	Na_2CO_3 (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After *	Alum Dose mg/l	G $(\text{s})^{-1}$	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H min.	t min.	C NTU				
500	7.5	75	1.4	-	7.0	0	0	5,000	100	6.57	2.5	8.0	375	356	500.0	ไม่ปรากฏ	
			1.2	-	7.1	7.5	7.5				3.1	295	348	100.0	ลึก		
			0.3	-	7.25	15	15				4.55	140	242	50.5	ปานกลาง		
			0.2	-	7.35	22.5	22.5				4.6	135	236	14.0	ใหญ่		
			-	-	7.5	30	30				4.9	95	177	35.0	ปานกลาง		
			-	-	0.2	7.7	40	40			5.2	87	172	30.0	ปานกลาง		
			-	-	1.4	8.2	50	50			5.2	80	158	24.0	ค่อนข้างใหญ่		

*Before and After Adding Alum

**Estimated from $F = \frac{CH}{C_0vt}$ (6)



ທຳການ 1 ມຄກາຮາທອດວະກິດ 71

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)		
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. (mg/l) Caco ₃	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before*	pH After*	Alum Dose mg/l	G (S) ⁻¹	Q cm. ³ /min.	V cm./min.	H cm.	t min.	C NTU	Filter-ability index**	Floc Characteristics
500	7.65	80	-	0.7	8.0	8.0	0	5,000	100	6.57	2.3	8.0	405	354	500.0
			-	3.2	8.58	8.05	7.5				2.8		325	346	43.5
			-	4.6	8.88	7.98	15				3.8		165	238	30.5
			-	7.1	9.08	8.1	22.5				3.9		155	230	18.5
			-	9.1	9.2	8.1	30				4.1		130	203	21.5
			-	9.4	9.25	8.08	40				4.4		115	193	20.0
			-	12.7	9.4	8.06	50				4.5		110	188	15.0

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{C_0 V t}{C_0 V t} \quad (6)$$

ທຳການ ມ. 1 ພະກາດພວມຍາກ 72

Raw Water Quality				Dose of pH Control Reagent (ml.)		Operating Condition of Rapid Mixing			Operating Condition of Filtration Test				Filter-ability index**	Jar Test Results from Kititep (3)	
Turbidity (NTU)	pH	Alk. CaCO ₃ (mg/l)	HCl (0.1 N)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (0.1 N)	pH Before *	pH After *	Alum Dose mg/l	G (s) ⁻¹	Q (cm. ³ /min.)	V (cm./min.)	H (cm.)	t (min.)	C (NTU)	Res.Turbidity (10 ⁻⁴)	Floc Characteristics
500	7.65	80	-	5.9	9.0	9.0	0	5,000	100	6.57	2.3	8.0	390	371	500.0
			-	9.1	9.2	9.08	7.5				2.8		335	357	84.0
			-	11.2	9.3	9.03	15				3.0		305	348	46.5
			-	11.2	9.38	8.98	22.5				3.2		235	286	34.0
			-	15.6	9.5	9.02	30				3.5		230	280	23.5
			-	19.4	9.58	9.07	40				3.5		205	273	19.0
			-	19.8	9.62	9.02	50				3.7		150	211	18.5

*Before and After Adding Alum

$$**\text{Estimated from } F = \frac{CH}{C_0vt} \quad (6)$$

ประวัติผู้วิจัย

ชื่อ	นายชัยฤทธิ์ วงศินสมบัติ
เกิด	6 พฤษภาคม 2501
การศึกษา	วศ.บ. (ไบชา) มหาวิทยาลัยขอนแก่น
การทำงาน	วิศวกร สำนักงานมาตรฐานผลิตภัณฑ์อุตสาหกรรม (2528 - 2530)



ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร
 จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย