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ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย



APPENDIX A
GLOSSARY OF TERMS

ศูนย์วิจัยทรัพยากร
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

APPENDIX A

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

- Conservative Behavior : There is no loss or gain of the constituents in solution during the estuarine mixing; they form most of salt in seawater (Boyle et al., 1974).
- Drainage Area (Drainage Basin, Watershed, Catchment area) : The horizontal projection of the area whose surface directs water toward a stream above a specified point on that stream (Gary, McAfee and Wolf, 1977)
- Flow Regime : A range of streamflows with similar bed forms, resistance to flow, and mode of sediment transport (Middleton, 1965).
- Flux : A measure of the rate of transfer of material from one geochemical reservoir to another and from one physical or chemical state to another is flux. The dimensions of the flux are $ML^{-2}T^{-1}$ or MT^{-1} , where M is a measure of quantity of material carried by the flux (not necessarily the mass), L is a linear dimension, and T is time (Lerman, 1978).
- Hysteresis : A given flow level occurring in different parts of a storm hydrograph (e.g. rising or falling limbs) or in different seasons of

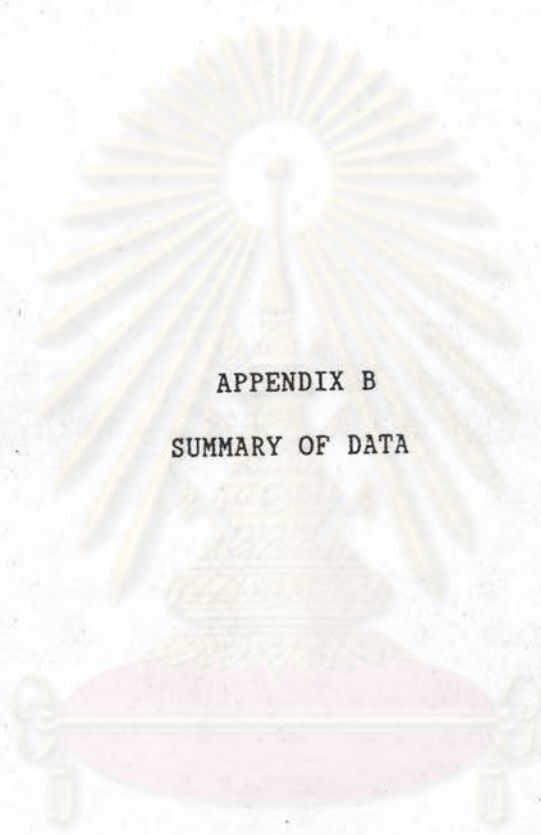
the year is associated with a varying chemical concentration (GESAMP,1987).

Net Flux : The rate of transport of material, derived from river discharge, in an offshore direction across defined marine boundaries in units of mass/time (GESAMP,1987).

Regime : (a) The existence in a stream channel of a balance or grade between erosion and deposition over a period of years.
(b) Condition of a stream with respect to the rate of its average flow as measured by the volume of water passing different cross sections in a specified period of time (Gary et al.,1977).

Runoff : That part of precipitation appearing in surface streams. It is more restricted than streamflow as it does not include stream channels affected by artificial diversions, storage, or other works of man (Gary et al.,1977).

Specific Transport Rate : Load per unit drainage area obtained by multiplying the average content (in mg/l or ug/l) by the specific runoff of river (Alekin and Brazhnikova,1968; Meybeck,1979).



APPENDIX B
SUMMARY OF DATA

ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

APPENDIX B

SUMMARY OF DATA

Table 13 The temporal variation of salinity (‰) at Pak Kret Station.

Time	December 20, 1987			April 8, 1988		
	S	M	B	S	M	B
08.00	0.160	0.162	0.160	0.150	0.152	0.160
10.00	0.160	0.162	0.165	0.157	0.157	0.160
12.00	0.162	0.162	0.162	0.152	0.157	0.160
14.00	0.160	0.162	0.162	0.157	0.155	0.155
16.00	0.162	0.162	0.162	0.150	0.162	0.157
18.00	0.162	0.162	0.162	0.155	0.152	0.157
20.00	0.162	0.162	0.160	0.150	0.167	0.155
22.00	0.160	0.160	0.157	0.150	0.152	0.162
24.00	0.160	0.157	0.160	0.152	0.155	0.155
02.00	0.162	0.162	0.162	0.150	0.155	0.167
04.00	0.162	0.162	0.162	0.160	0.167	0.167
06.00	0.160	0.162	0.157	0.152	0.152	0.167
08.00	0.157	0.160	0.160	0.150	0.155	0.157

Table 14 The temporal variation of surface salinity (‰) at Bang Sai Station.

Time	Mar. 25, 88	Apr. 8, 88	Apr. 22, 88
08.00	0.138	0.140	0.162
10.00	0.128	0.152	
12.00	0.133	0.150	0.152
14.00	0.130	0.152	
16.00	0.138	0.150	0.160
18.00	0.133	0.150	
20.00	0.123	0.150	0.150
22.00	0.132	0.147	
24.00	0.133	0.150	0.157
02.00	0.128	0.140	
04.00	0.128	0.147	0.155
06.00	0.133	0.140	
08.00	0.129	0.142	0.157

Table 15 Summary of daily mean fluxes of discharge (m^3/sec) and in the unit of t/day of suspended sediment, phosphate-P, total-P, particulate-P, and silicate through the Pak Kret Transect during December 6, 1987 to May 6, 1988.
Positive (+) flux is export, negative (-) flux represents import.

Date	Discharge		Suspended Sediment		Phosphate-P		Total-P		Particulate-P		Silicate							
	Ebb	Flood	Net	Ebb	Flood	Net	Ebb	Flood	Net	Ebb	Flood	Net						
Dec. 06, 87	746.52	-137.66	608.86	1641.75	-408.05	1233.20	1.66	-0.44	1.22	2.30	-0.54	1.76	0.64	-0.10	0.54	387.39	-78.61	308.78
Dec. 20, 87	880.66	-149.59	731.07	1170.57	-245.85	924.72	0.82	-0.18	0.64	1.84	-0.44	1.40	1.02	-0.26	0.76	344.36	-68.19	276.17
Jan. 05, 88	619.52	-309.21	310.31	993.64	-536.55	457.09	0.53	-0.28	0.25	2.38	-1.03	1.35	1.85	-0.75	1.10	256.55	-61.98	194.57
Jan. 19, 88	393.89	-333.02	60.87	861.82	-615.85	245.97	0.37	-0.35	0.02	2.51	-2.18	0.33	2.14	-1.84	0.30	188.39	-204.36	-15.97
Mar. 13, 88	448.84	-429.29	19.55	2972.13	-3030.63	-88.50	2.23	-2.78	-0.55	5.76	-6.40	-0.64	3.57	-3.74	-0.17	135.43	-187.10	-51.67
Mar. 25, 88	464.32	-359.15	105.17	3320.72	-2355.66	965.06	2.24	-1.70	0.54	4.32	-3.70	0.62	2.09	-2.00	0.09	199.46	-180.90	18.56
Apr. 08, 88	404.43	-438.04	-33.61	4161.94	-5900.40	-1738.46	2.41	-3.16	-0.75	6.46	-7.65	-1.19	4.07	-4.35	-0.28	141.75	-154.03	-12.28
Apr. 22, 88	432.35	-159.22	273.13	4004.42	-1984.51	2019.91	1.85	-0.87	0.98	5.80	-2.91	2.89	3.88	-2.06	1.82	118.57	-36.37	82.20
May. 06, 88	456.220	-392.910	63.310	3076.85	-3052.63	24.22	2.12	-1.81	0.31	5.23	-5.69	-0.46	3.10	-3.87	-0.77	149.63	-117.13	32.50

Table 16 Summary of daily mean fluxes of discharge (m^3/sec) and in the unit of t/day of suspended sediment, phosphate-P, total-P, particulate-P, and silicate through the Bang Sai Transect during March 25, 1988 to April 22, 1988.
Positive (+) flux is export, negative (-) flux represents import.

Date	Discharge		Suspended Sediment		Phosphate-P		Total-P		Particulate-P		Silicate							
	Ebb	Flood	Net	Ebb	Flood	Net	Ebb	Flood	Net	Ebb	Flood	Net						
Mar. 25, 88	279.11	-133.17	145.94	3837.16	-1970.05	1867.11	1.910	-0.900	1.010	6.880	-3.620	3.260	4.970	-2.710	2.260	116.79	-39.91	76.88
Apr. 08, 88	211.84	-173.82	38.02	2176.50	-1651.18	525.32	0.560	-0.570	0.090	3.150	-2.670	0.480	2.490	-2.110	0.380	116.83	-70.54	46.29
Apr. 22, 88	277.60	-169.71	107.89	1564.6	-923.41	641.19	1.040	-0.597	0.443	2.030	-1.200	0.830	0.991	-0.605	0.386	44.960	-35.320	9.640

Table 17 Monthly mean fluxes of suspended sediment (SS), phosphate-P, total-P, particulate-P and silicate, in unit of g/sec, through the Pak Kret Transect in the Chao Phraya River during December 1987 to December 1988.

** No observation in February 1988.

Month	SS. (x 10 ³ g/sec)	Phosphate-P	Total-P	Particulate-P	Silicate
Dec. 87	8.52	8.30	13.46	5.16	2249.76
Jan. 88	4.51	2.43	11.96	9.53	1080.58
Feb. 88	**	**	**	**	**
Mar. 88	15.18	11.99	26.45	14.46	932.90
Apr. 88	18.32	10.23	26.14	15.91	512.94
May. 88	22.89	17.01	42.15	25.05	1034.80
June 88	34.09	22.88	55.70	32.83	2246.16
July 88	29.83	21.85	58.94	37.09	2193.64
Aug. 88	30.83	12.91	63.75	50.84	2204.16
Sep. 88	141.90	37.20	260.43	223.22	1880.96
Oct. 88	249.43	61.60	508.98	447.37	3568.78
Nov. 88	26.20	20.57	79.05	58.48	5672.96
Dec. 88	10.09	13.30	36.12	22.82	2696.89

ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย



Table 18 Summary of material concentrations collected on December 6-7, 1987 at Pak Kret Station.

Time	Suspended Sed. (mg/l)			Phosphate-P (μmole/l)			Total - P (μmole/l)			Particulate-P(μmole/l)			Silicate (μmole/l)		
	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B
08.00	58	16	40	1.22	0.89	1.02	1.59	1.08	1.23	0.37	0.19	0.21	211	213	210
10.00	16	17	41	1.02	0.98	1.22	1.13	1.30	1.51	0.11	0.32	0.29	205	213	215
12.00	29	27	19	0.92	1.08	1.17	1.04	1.18	1.27	0.12	0.10	0.10	199	200	210
14.00	19	19	45	0.92	0.92	0.92	1.12	1.15	1.10	0.20	0.23	0.18	205	200	173
16.00	15	14	14	0.74	0.92	0.89	0.96	1.00	1.15	0.22	0.08	0.26	202	210	215
18.00	19	19	17	0.92	1.08	1.12	1.08	1.19	1.29	0.16	0.11	0.17	426	265	227
20.00	24	15	9	0.60	1.08	1.08	1.16	1.30	1.24	0.56	0.22	0.16	210	200	202
22.00	41	8	13	0.89	0.89	0.84	1.06	1.54	1.22	0.17	0.65	0.38	193	213	178
24.00	28	54	47	1.17	0.89	0.92	1.23	1.19	1.25	0.06	0.30	0.33	250	240	440
02.00	33	30	21	1.02	0.84	0.89	1.15	1.35	1.54	0.13	0.51	0.65	228	215	192
04.00	34	17	35	0.68	0.74	0.78	0.94	1.49	1.60	0.26	0.75	0.82	230	205	200
06.00	22	17	44	0.89	0.68	0.64	1.00	1.01	0.79	0.11	0.33	0.15	200	199	183
08.00	29	25	38	0.74	0.84	0.74	2.42	1.22	0.96	1.68	0.38	0.22	210	202	190
Max.	58	54	47	1.22	1.08	1.22	2.42	1.54	1.60	1.68	0.75	0.82	426	265	440
Min.	15	8	9	0.60	0.68	0.64	0.94	1.00	0.79	0.06	0.08	0.10	193	199	173
Average	28	21	29	0.90	0.91	0.94	1.22	1.23	1.24	0.32	0.32	0.30	228	213	218
SD.	11.3	10.9	13.5	0.17	0.12	0.17	0.38	0.16	0.22	0.41	0.20	0.20	59.0	18.3	65.9

Table 19 Summary of material concentrations collected on December 20-21, 1987 at Pak Kret Station.

Time	Suspended Sed. (mg/l)			Phosphate-P (μmole/l)			Total - P (μmole/l)			Particulate-P(μmole/l)			Silicate (μmole/l)		
	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B
08.00	12	8	13	0.60	0.20	0.28	0.86	1.35	0.50	0.26	1.15	0.32	191	181	178
10.00	16	3	16	0.52	0.32	0.60	0.96	1.22	1.07	0.44	0.90	0.47	165	188	213
12.00	3	11	3	0.68	0.36	0.36	1.01	0.55	0.65	0.33	0.19	0.29	175	203	202
14.00	9	7	4	0.35	0.35	0.33	0.93	0.83	0.81	0.58	0.48	0.48	183	201	187
16.00	12	9	9	0.64	0.28	0.24	0.89	0.65	0.91	0.25	0.37	0.67	181	182	163
18.00	16	12	14	0.36	0.44	0.48	0.53	0.74	1.03	0.17	0.30	0.55	135	110	189
20.00	5	20	22	0.20	0.36	0.28	0.62	0.72	0.72	0.42	0.36	0.44	199	183	184
22.00	17	26	27	0.76	0.36	0.28	0.91	0.86	0.82	0.15	0.50	0.54	188	184	191
24.00	18	7	39	0.32	0.64	0.24	1.15	1.27	0.77	0.83	0.63	0.53	179	190	199
02.00	19	21	23	0.40	0.36	0.28	0.67	0.94	1.26	0.27	0.58	0.98	158	183	190
04.00	19	20	21	0.32	0.12	0.60	0.74	0.84	0.79	0.42	0.72	0.19	193	172	113
06.00	21	16	14	0.36	0.36	0.28	0.99	1.03	1.03	0.63	0.67	0.75	197	96	208
08.00	36	24	46	0.24	0.60	0.64	1.26	0.65	1.42	1.02	0.05	0.78	138	121	183
Max.	36	26	46	0.76	0.64	0.64	1.26	1.35	1.42	1.02	1.15	0.98	199	203	213
Min.	3	3	3	0.20	0.12	0.24	0.53	0.55	0.50	0.15	0.05	0.19	135	96	113
Average	16	14	19	0.44	0.37	0.38	0.89	0.90	0.91	0.44	0.53	0.54	176	169	185
SD.	7.9	7.1	12.1	0.17	0.13	0.14	0.20	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.28	0.21	20.2	34.0	24.2

S = Surface ; M = Middepth ; B = Bottom

Table 20 Summary of material concentrations collected on January 5-6, 1988 at Pak Kret Station.

Time	Suspended Sed. (mg/l)			Phosphate-P (μmole/l)			Total - P (μmole/l)			Particulate-P (μmole/l)			Silicate (μmole/l)		
	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B
08.00	20	32	18	0.35	0.43	0.26	1.06	1.15	1.08	0.71	0.72	0.82	178	153	194
10.00	36	36	42	0.43	0.31	1.23	2.33	2.25	2.88	1.90	1.94	1.65	77	102	59
12.00	18	10	45	0.40	0.40	0.62	1.32	1.08	1.10	0.92	0.68	0.48	178	166	129
14.00	13	17	16	0.53	0.53	0.53	1.08	2.09	1.21	0.55	1.56	0.68	184	118	199
16.00	10	12	13	0.53	0.75	0.47	1.03	2.09	0.92	0.50	1.34	0.45	190	230	201
18.00	16	19	14	0.35	0.31	0.40	1.82	0.90	0.92	1.47	0.59	0.52	177	101	230
20.00	6	19	6	0.50	0.25	0.40	0.84	0.95	1.54	0.34	0.70	1.14	192	243	202
22.00	16	13	22	0.32	0.43	0.25	1.38	1.54	2.21	1.06	1.11	1.96	220	238	176
24.00	44	20	30	0.22	0.40	0.13	1.94	1.62	0.95	1.72	1.22	0.82	172	223	161
02.00	13	43	3	0.54	0.25	0.18	0.99	1.92	3.12	0.45	1.67	2.94	170	136	158
04.00	35	15	23	0.47	0.68	0.09	1.23	1.98	1.66	0.76	1.30	1.57	150	235	231
06.00	21	23	32	0.40	0.47	0.35	1.74	1.26	1.90	1.34	0.79	1.55	137	140	100
08.00		13	31	0.47	0.43	0.43	0.77	1.58	1.66	0.30	1.15	1.23	207	158	92
Max.	44	43	45	0.54	0.75	1.23	2.33	2.25	3.12	1.90	1.94	2.94	220	243	231
Min.	6	10	3	0.22	0.25	0.09	0.77	0.90	0.92	0.30	0.59	0.45	77	101	59
Average	21	21	25	0.42	0.43	0.41	1.35	1.57	1.63	0.92	1.14	1.22	172	173	154
SD.	11.1	9.7	12.3	0.09	0.14	0.28	0.45	0.45	0.70	0.51	0.41	0.69	34.2	52.0	52.3

Table 21 Summary of material concentrations collected on January 19-20, 1988 at Pak Kret Station.

Time	Suspended Sed. (mg/l)			Phosphate-P (μmole/l)			Total - P (μmole/l)			Particulate-P (μmole/l)			Silicate (μmole/l)		
	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B
08.00	17	14	6	0.41	0.22	0.37	1.98	2.54	1.93	1.57	2.32	1.56	190	235	254
10.00	10	36	13	0.30	0.67	0.52	2.26	2.16	2.31	1.96	1.49	1.79	271	256	285
12.00	24	29	20	0.52	0.30	0.30	2.21	2.54	2.87	1.69	2.34	2.57	234	204	253
14.00	27	27	15	0.37	0.33	0.30	2.63	2.31	2.02	2.26	1.98	1.72	276	259	190
16.00	22	19	19	0.48	0.30	0.30	2.26	1.98	1.98	1.78	1.68	1.68	226	203	250
18.00	20	22	22	0.70	0.41	0.52	2.02	1.84	1.65	1.32	1.43	1.13	228	189	198
20.00	18	12	28	0.22	0.67	0.22	2.31	1.51	2.64	2.09	0.84	2.42	226	249	261
22.00	23	12	60	0.33	0.48	0.59	2.12	2.02	3.72	1.79	1.54	3.13	273	240	223
24.00	27	44	47	0.30	0.63	0.26	2.26	2.95	3.34	1.96	2.33	3.08	211	195	211
02.00	26	29	43	0.22	0.44	0.37	1.93	2.49	2.73	1.71	2.05	2.36	186	178	140
04.00	20	16	36	0.48	0.19	0.22	3.76	2.35	5.36	3.28	2.16	5.14	198	274	236
06.00	18	26	12	0.37	0.33	0.22	2.31	2.68	1.98	1.94	2.35	1.76	240	190	149
08.00	33	17	22	0.30	0.30	0.22	2.59	2.02	1.88	2.29	1.72	1.66	210	271	189
Max.	33	44	60	0.70	0.67	0.59	3.76	2.95	5.36	3.28	2.35	5.14	276	274	285
Min.	10	12	6	0.22	0.19	0.22	1.93	1.51	1.65	1.32	0.84	1.13	186	178	140
Average	24	25	29	0.38	0.41	0.34	2.36	2.27	2.65	1.97	1.86	2.31	228	225	218
SD.	5.6	9.3	15.2	0.13	0.16	0.12	0.45	0.38	0.98	0.46	0.44	1.00	29.2	32.9	42.2

S = Surface ; M = Middepth ; B = Bottom

Table 22 Summary of material concentrations collected on March 13-14, 1988 at Pak Kret Station.

Time	Suspended Sed. (ng/l)			Phosphate-P (μmole/l)			Total - P (μmole/l)			Particulate-P(μmole/l)			Silicate (μmole/l)		
	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B
08.00		43	42	2.21	2.11	1.90	4.14	3.13	8.65	1.93	1.02	6.75		272	279
10.00	40	62		2.48	2.00	2.74	3.22	3.31	6.03	0.74	1.31	3.29	283	104	
12.00	57	64	42	2.32	2.27	2.53	4.09	4.14	4.19	1.77	1.87	1.66	147	58	165
14.00	64	88	47	2.48	2.37	2.10	4.55	3.45	4.32	2.07	1.08	2.22	94	95	154
16.00	76	82	64	3.40	2.27	2.06	4.69	5.38	4.60	1.29	3.11	2.54	88	123	111
18.00	67	91	109	2.21	2.00	1.25		6.40	6.76		4.40	5.51	90	147	97
20.00	67	102	82	2.06	1.90	2.43	4.29	3.95	6.03	2.23	2.05	3.60	214	168	192
22.00	123	118	75	1.95	1.15	1.95	6.21	6.07	5.94	4.26	4.92	3.99	143	164	249
24.00	100	114	118	1.10	2.11	1.79	6.81	4.60	7.13	5.71	2.49	5.34	105	116	66
02.00	90	104	88	1.79	2.06	1.20	5.57				3.78		192	190	
04.00	105	100	100	3.85	1.95	2.35	5.94	3.91	5.75	2.09	1.96	3.40	151	129	100
06.00	79		92	2.32			5.43	3.54	5.43	3.11			131		62
08.00	66	64	87	2.11	1.90	1.95	5.01	5.98	5.47	2.90	4.08	3.52	174	209	105
Max.	123	118	118	3.85	2.37	2.74	6.81	6.40	8.65	5.71	4.92	6.75	283	272	279
Min.	40	43	42	1.10	1.15	1.20	3.22	3.13	4.19	0.74	1.02	1.66	88	58	62
Average	99	86	79	2.33	2.01	2.02	5.00	4.49	5.86	2.66	2.57	3.80	151	148	144
SD.	22.1	22.4	24.5	0.66	0.30	0.45	0.99	1.12	1.20	1.33	1.31	1.45	55.6	55.1	68.5

Table 23 Summary of material concentrations collected on March 25-26, 1988 at Pak Kret Station.

Time	Suspended Sed. (ng/l)			Phosphate-P (μmole/l)			Total - P (μmole/l)			Particulate-P(μmole/l)			Silicate (μmole/l)		
	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B
08.00	85	70	60	2.30	2.25	2.25	3.10	3.19	3.18	0.80	0.94	0.93	223	179	339
10.00	74	66	52	2.25	2.00	1.95	3.73	3.19	2.76	1.48	1.19	0.81	158	164	209
12.00	64	72	82	2.40	2.45	2.40	3.99	3.73	3.63	1.59	1.28	1.23	296	106	261
14.00	80	70	75	2.10	2.20	2.40	3.60	3.58	3.87	1.50	1.38	1.47	230	206	133
16.00		95	89	2.65	2.15	1.90	4.68	3.73	4.20	2.03	1.58	2.30		162	234
18.00	98	86	65	1.80	1.60	1.80	4.29	3.19	3.90	2.49	1.59	2.10	213	234	203
20.00	135		143	1.85	1.70	1.45	3.29	3.92	4.55	1.44	2.22	3.10	281		66
22.00	110	137	76	2.10	1.50	1.65	5.75	3.97	3.39	3.65	2.47	1.74	195	217	164
24.00	109	53	55	1.70	1.45	0.85	3.24	3.49	3.78	1.54	2.04	2.93	183	277	249
02.00	76	81	95	1.85	2.10	1.85	4.50	4.55	3.58	2.65	2.45	1.73	245	273	
04.00	84	105	127	2.50	1.75	2.00	4.43	3.68	4.84	1.93	1.93	2.84	356	148	135
06.00	47	81	92	3.50		1.65	5.70		4.26	3.20		2.61	239	221	165
08.00	58	80		2.90	2.70		4.92	5.65	5.40	2.02	2.95		182	155	
Max.	135	137	143	2.90	2.70	2.40	5.75	5.65	5.40	3.65	2.95	3.10	356	277	339
Min.	47	53	52	1.70	1.45	0.85	3.10	3.19	2.76	0.80	0.94	0.81	158	106	66
Average	85	83	84	2.22	1.99	1.85	4.25	3.82	3.95	2.02	1.84	1.98	233	195	196
SD.	23.7	20.9	26.6	0.35	0.38	0.41	0.84	0.67	0.68	0.76	0.58	0.75	53.4	49.7	71.2

S = Surface ; M = Middepth ; B = Bottom

Table 24 Summary of material concentrations collected on April 8-9, 1988 at Pak Kret Station.

Time	Suspended Sed. (mg/l)			Phosphate-P (µmole/l)			Total - P (µmole/l)			Particulate-P(µmole/l)			Silicate (µmole/l)		
	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B
08.00	67	130	120	2.80	3.25	2.80	6.70	7.40	4.30	3.90	4.15	1.50	336	45	75
10.00	110	145	137	3.05	2.90		5.20	6.50	6.00	2.15	3.70	6.00	138	49	84
12.00	120	126	119	2.75	3.00	2.60	7.20	4.80	5.30	4.45	1.80	3.70	179	58	111
14.00	127	94	61	2.05	2.25	1.85	6.60	4.00	7.20	4.55	1.75	5.35	78	173	
16.00	147	85	98	2.25	2.75	2.90	6.00	5.70	4.90	3.75	2.95	2.00	81	234	245
18.00	164		173	2.60	2.70	1.15	5.20	10.60	5.30	2.60	7.90	5.15	170		104
20.00	170		124		1.75	2.20	4.40	5.80	4.80		4.05	2.60	141		302
22.00	190		122	2.35	2.05	2.05	6.20	5.40	6.40	3.85	3.35	4.35	121		265
24.00	186	171	170	2.80	2.90	2.00	5.20	6.60	5.00	3.40	3.70	3.00	111	71	123
02.00	165	199	146	3.05	2.65		9.10	5.40	9.90	6.05	2.75		158	111	290
04.00	130		105	3.00	2.75		5.50	6.30	5.90	2.50	3.55		104		75
06.00	127		130	3.05	3.00	2.70	5.80	7.20		2.75	4.20		121		136
08.00	222	120	93	2.75	3.25	2.60	5.50	4.90	6.30	2.75	1.65	3.70	66	149	168
Max.	222	199	173	3.05	3.25	2.90	9.10	10.60	9.90	6.05	7.90	6.00	336	234	302
Min.	67	85	61	2.05	1.75	1.15	4.40	4.00	4.30	2.15	1.65	1.50	66	45	75
Average	148	134	123	2.71	2.71	2.29	6.12	6.21	5.11	3.56	3.50	3.74	139	111	155
SD.	38.9	35.3	29.4	0.32	0.43	0.51	1.12	1.58	1.40	1.06	1.54	1.41	66.1	64.3	82.9

Table 25 Summary of material concentrations collected on April 22-23, 1988 at Pak Kret Station.

Time	Suspended Sed. (mg/l)			Phosphate-P (µmole/l)			Total - P (µmole/l)			Particulate-P(µmole/l)			Silicate (µmole/l)		
	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B
08.00	82	110	65	1.95	1.95	1.70	5.47	5.41		3.52	3.46		65	53	155
10.00	91	50	101	1.70	2.05	2.14		2.50			0.45		90	176	83
12.00	75	95	86	2.05	2.24	1.51			5.05			3.54	118	107	87
14.00	94	122	144	1.70	1.89	1.61	4.52	3.09	7.24	2.82	1.20	5.63	110	126	
16.00	111	125	145	1.99	1.89	0.78	5.99	5.23		4.00	3.34		80	72	107
18.00	104	132	93	1.61	1.31	1.66	4.52	1.90	5.62	2.91	0.59	4.96	84		144
20.00	90	93	115	1.36	1.61	1.41		5.09	5.04		3.48	4.53	107	148	213
22.00	119	145	113	1.61	1.51	1.31		6.90	5.19		5.39	3.88	71	122	67
24.00															
02.00															
04.00	128	100	139	1.99	1.95	2.05	5.86	5.19	4.50	3.87	3.24	2.45	62	89	32
06.00	113	107	112	1.95	1.85	2.09		5.77	5.23		3.92	4.14	95		76
08.00	94	109	95	1.85	1.85	1.85	3.41	2.82	5.64	1.56	0.97	3.79	99	58	59
Max.	128	145	145	2.05	2.24	2.14	5.99	6.90	7.24	4.00	5.39	5.63	118	176	213
Min.	75	50	65	1.36	1.31	0.78	3.41	1.90	4.50	1.56	0.45	2.45	62	53	32
Average	100	108	110	1.80	1.83	1.65	4.96	4.39	5.81	3.11	2.60	4.13	89	106	102
SD.	15.5	23.9	24.2	0.21	0.25	0.38	0.91	1.58	0.84	0.82	1.59	0.90	17.8	39.3	51.1

S = Surface ; M = Middepth ; B = Bottom

Table 26 Summary of material concentrations collected on May 6-7, 1988 at Pak Kret Station.

Time	Suspended Sed. (mg/l)			Phosphate-P (μmole/l)			Total - P (μmole/l)			Particulate-P(μmole/l)			Silicate (μmole/l)		
	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B	S	M	B
08.00	75	75	71	1.78	2.29	2.29	4.82	3.82	4.91	3.04	1.53	2.52	56	168	
10.00	72	65	79	2.19	2.14	2.24	3.43	4.73	4.82	1.24	2.59	2.58	130	181	78
12.00	74	68	82	2.09	1.93	1.78	4.45	3.58	4.53	2.36	1.65	2.75	50	158	44
14.00	87	75	131	2.04	1.83	2.24	3.29	4.95	7.63	1.35	3.12	5.39		200	206
16.00	104	95	71	1.68	2.04	1.73	3.53	5.68	5.01	1.85	3.54	3.28	98	155	171
18.00	103	88	69	1.68	2.14	1.68	4.91	4.77	4.41	3.23	2.63	2.73	193	143	199
20.00	98	73	71	1.78	2.09	1.68	4.50	2.95	4.95	2.72	0.86	3.27	71	113	133
22.00	101	100	89	1.53	1.63	1.63	5.45	5.58	5.23	3.92	3.95	3.60	114	128	186
24.00	128	95	115	1.83	1.99	1.88	7.58	6.54	6.91	5.75	4.55	5.03	82	171	71
02.00	48	97	86	2.39	2.19	2.04	5.20	4.44	7.06	2.81	2.25	5.02	239	87	189
04.00	72	84	83	2.09	2.14	2.09	4.67	5.49	5.44	2.58	3.35	3.35	100	75	79
06.00	73	75	74	2.44	2.04	2.04	5.23	4.05	5.23	2.79	2.01	3.19	119	150	122
08.00	70	63	68	2.29	2.09	2.04	4.44	4.77	3.15	2.15	2.58	1.11	109	211	135
Max.	128	100	131	2.44	2.29	2.29	7.58	6.54	7.63	5.75	4.55	5.39	239	211	206
Min.	48	63	68	1.53	1.63	1.63	3.29	2.95	3.15	1.24	0.86	1.11	50	75	44
Average	85	81	84	1.99	2.04	1.95	4.73	4.72	5.33	2.75	2.58	3.38	113	150	134
SD.	20.1	12.4	18.2	0.28	0.16	0.22	1.06	0.94	1.17	1.13	1.00	1.14	52.4	39.0	53.1

S = Surface ; M = Middepth ; B = Bottom

ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

Table 27 Summary of material concentrations collected on March 25-26, 1988 at Bang Sai Station.

Time	8.00	10.00	12.00	14.00	16.00	18.00	20.00	22.00	24.00	02.00	04.00	06.00	08.00	Average	Max.	Min.	SD.
Suspended Sediment (mg/l)	151	171	153	136	172	165	191	191	157	194	169	179	155	168	194	136	17
Phosphate-P (μ mole/l)	1.75	2.55	1.50	2.45	2.90	2.95	2.60	3.00	3.45	2.75	2.20	2.60	2.55	2.56	3.45	1.50	0.50
Total-P (μ mole/l)	9.65	11.26	9.46	9.02	9.75	9.99	10.21	10.82	10.87	9.99	11.02	9.70	10.14	10.14	11.26	3.02	0.64
Particulate-P (μ mole/l)	7.90	8.71	7.96	6.57	6.85	7.04	7.61	7.82	7.42	7.24	8.82	7.10	7.59	7.59	8.82	6.57	0.64
Silicate (μ mole/l)	314	146	135	364	151	178	163	127	153	102	139	111	140	171	364	102	75

Table 28 Summary of material concentrations collected on April 8-9, 1988 at Bang Sai Station.

Time	8.00	10.00	12.00	14.00	16.00	18.00	20.00	22.00	24.00	02.00	04.00	06.00	08.00	Average	Max.	Min.	SD.
Suspended Sediment (mg/l)	147	98	98	108	113	85	178	93	99	133	144	104	167	121	178	85	29
Phosphate-P (μ mole/l)	1.20	1.75	1.50	1.05	1.45	1.15	1.15	1.45	1.55	1.10	1.20	1.00	1.15	1.28	1.75	1.00	0.22
Total-P (μ mole/l)	6.00	6.60	7.10	6.70	6.30	5.20	5.00	5.60	5.70	6.30	6.60	6.30	6.00	6.11	7.10	5.00	0.58
Particulate-P (μ mole/l)	4.80	4.85	5.60	5.65	4.85	4.05	3.85	4.15	4.15	5.20	5.40	5.30	4.85	4.82	5.65	3.85	0.58
Silicate (μ mole/l)	171	304	183	192	210	261	290	158	139	240	88	280	147	205	304	88	64

Table 29 Summary of material concentrations collected on April 22-23, 1988 at Bang Sai Station.

Time	8.00	10.00	12.00	14.00	16.00	18.00	20.00	22.00	24.00	02.00	04.00	06.00	08.00	Average	Max.	Min.	SD.
Suspended Sediment(mg/l)	35	49	75	44	58	102	94	113	58	104	61	61	62	70	113	35	24
Phosphate-P ($\mu\text{mole/l}$)	1.31	1.56	1.36	1.89	1.56	1.99	0.88	1.51	1.66	1.27	1.51	1.70	1.31	1.50	1.99	0.88	0.28
Total-P ($\mu\text{mole/l}$)	3.43	1.95	2.90	2.14	2.05	4.86	2.86	2.52	1.71	3.43	3.95	3.42	3.43	2.97	4.86	1.71	0.87
Particulate-P ($\mu\text{mole/l}$)	2.12	0.39	1.54	0.25	0.49	2.87	1.98	1.01	0.05	2.15	2.44	1.72	2.12	1.47	2.87	0.05	0.89
Silicate ($\mu\text{mole/l}$)	91	56	98	48	71	48	116	40	107	113	94	69	63	78	116	40	35

Table 30 Summary of material concentrations collected on May 6-7, 1988 at Bang Sai Station.

* no measurement

Time	8.00	10.00	12.00	14.00	16.00	18.00	20.00	22.00	24.00	02.00	04.00	06.00	08.00	Average	Max.	Min.	SD.
Suspended Sediment(mg/l)	60	54	67	46	50	69	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	58	69	46	3
Phosphate-P ($\mu\text{mole/l}$)	0.71	1.37	1.37	1.48	1.58	1.37	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.31	1.58	0.71	0.28
Total-P ($\mu\text{mole/l}$)	2.29	3.43	3.68	3.73	4.36	5.23	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	3.79	5.23	2.29	0.89
Particulate-P ($\mu\text{mole/l}$)	1.58	2.06	2.31	2.25	2.78	3.86	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.47	3.86	1.58	0.71
Silicate ($\mu\text{mole/l}$)	133	242	87	76	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	135	242	76	66



Table 31 Summary of hydrological factors collected on December 6-7, 1987 at Pak Kret Station.

Time	Tide	Va	Vc	Area *	Discharge	Water level
08.00	F	-0.371	0.400	2321.80	-860.46	3.45
10.00	F	-0.416	0.450	2358.62	-980.71	3.60
12.00	F	-0.070	0.068	2373.34	-167.25	3.56
14.00	E	0.259	0.276	2363.52	610.98	3.62
16.00	E	0.290	0.311	2361.07	685.05	3.61
18.00	E	0.212	0.225	2373.34	504.10	3.66
20.00	E	0.324	0.349	2346.34	761.38	3.55
22.00	E	0.641	0.699	2302.16	1475.45	3.37
24.00	E	0.784	0.857	2255.53	1767.72	3.18
02.00	E	0.645	0.703	2211.35	1425.24	3.00
04.00	E	0.576	0.627	2186.80	1259.18	2.90
06.00	E	0.188	0.198	2238.34	420.79	3.11
08.00	E	0.053	0.049	2294.80	122.30	3.34

Table 32 Summary of hydrological factors collected on December 20-21, 1987 at Pak Kret Station.

Time	Tide	Va	Vc	Area *	Discharge	Water level
08.00	F	-0.452	0.490	2302.16	-1040.48	3.37
10.00	F	-0.193	0.204	2326.71	-450.02	3.47
12.00	E	0.110	0.112	2346.34	258.68	3.55
14.00	E	0.350	0.377	2321.80	812.18	3.45
16.00	E	0.572	0.623	2316.89	1325.71	3.43
18.00	E	0.525	0.571	2311.98	1214.21	3.41
20.00	E	0.587	0.639	2267.80	1330.42	3.23
22.00	E	0.685	0.748	2213.80	1516.88	3.01
24.00	E	0.637	0.695	2164.71	1379.53	2.81
02.00	E	0.733	0.801	2113.17	1549.17	2.60
04.00	E	0.502	0.545	2088.62	1047.82	2.50
06.00	F	-0.030	0.023	2223.62	-66.25	3.05
08.00	F	-0.237	0.252	2294.80	-543.43	3.34

Note: E = Ebb Va = Corrected velocity (m/sec)
 F = Flood Vc = Velocity at the center of the river (m/sec)
 * Cross-sectional area in m² ; Discharge in m³/sec
 Water level in m
 Positive (+) value in ebb direction
 Negative (-) value in flood direction

Table 33 Summary of hydrological factors collected on January 5-6, 1988
at Pak Kret Station.

Time	Tide	Va	Vc	Area [†]	Discharge	Water level
08.00	F	-0.585	0.637	2216.25	-1296.17	3.02
10.00	F	-0.604	0.658	2272.71	-1372.34	3.25
12.00	F	-0.353	0.380	2297.25	-809.83	3.35
14.00	E	0.028	0.021	2272.71	63.60	3.25
16.00	E	0.240	0.255	2265.34	542.59	3.22
18.00	E	0.202	0.213	2272.71	458.07	3.25
20.00	E	0.216	0.229	2255.53	487.23	3.18
22.00	E	0.629	0.686	2199.07	1383.53	2.95
24.00	E	0.634	0.691	2137.71	1354.59	2.70
02.00	E	0.644	0.702	2076.35	1336.36	2.45
04.00	E	0.797	0.872	2027.26	1616.31	2.25
06.00	E	0.023	0.015	2113.17	47.67	2.60
08.00	F	-0.374	0.404	2211.35	-827.52	3.00

Table 34 Summary of hydrological factors collected on January 19-20, 1988
at Pak Kret Station.

Time	Tide	Va	Vc	Area [†]	Discharge	Water level
08.00	F	-0.504	0.548	2208.89	-1114.15	2.99
10.00	F	-0.461	0.500	2255.53	-1039.80	3.18
12.00	F	-0.334	0.359	2280.07	-760.49	3.28
14.00	F	-0.162	0.169	2265.34	-366.48	3.22
16.00	E	0.175	0.184	2255.53	395.48	3.18
18.00	E	0.145	0.150	2240.80	324.02	3.12
20.00	E	0.324	0.349	2191.71	711.20	2.92
22.00	E	0.412	0.446	2118.07	873.03	2.62
24.00	E	0.373	0.403	2059.17	768.71	2.38
02.00	E	0.379	0.409	1990.44	753.85	2.10
04.00	E	0.401	0.434	1936.44	777.16	1.88
06.00	F	-0.156	0.163	2088.62	-326.56	2.50
08.00	F	-0.494	0.536	2162.26	-1067.17	2.80

Note: E = Ebb Va = Corrected velocity (m/sec)
 F = Flood Vc = Velocity at the center of the river (m/sec)
[†] Cross-sectional area in m² ; Discharge in m³/sec
 Water level in m
 Positive (+) value in ebb direction
 Negative (-) value in flood direction

Table 35 Summary of hydrological factors collected on March 13-14, 1988
at Pak Kret Station.

Time	Tide	Va	Vc	Area ²	Discharge	Water level
08.00	F	-0.371	0.400	2297.25	-851.36	3.35
10.00	F	-0.278	0.298	2304.62	-641.59	3.38
12.00	F	-0.108	0.109	2265.34	-243.61	3.22
14.00	E	0.258	0.275	2199.07	566.48	2.95
16.00	E	0.554	0.603	2137.71	1184.53	2.70
18.00	E	0.475	0.516	2076.35	987.23	2.45
20.00	E	0.591	0.644	2039.53	1205.72	2.30
22.00	E	0.432	0.468	2002.71	865.31	2.15
24.00	E	0.186	0.196	2039.53	379.73	2.30
02.00	F	-0.277	0.297	2125.44	-589.78	2.65
04.00	F	-0.507	0.551	2186.80	-1108.94	2.90
06.00	F	-0.464	0.503	2240.80	-1039.09	3.12
08.00	F	-0.704	0.769	2280.07	-1605.57	3.28

Table 36 Summary of hydrological factors collected on March 25-26, 1988
at Pak Kret Station.

Time	Tide	Va	Vc	Area ²	Discharge	Water level
08.00	F	-0.041	0.035	2282.53	-92.76	3.29
10.00	F	-0.082	0.081	2287.43	-188.08	3.31
12.00	E	0.215	0.228	2243.25	482.55	3.13
14.00	E	0.593	0.646	2162.26	1282.19	2.80
16.00	E	0.572	0.623	2091.07	1196.49	2.51
18.00	E	0.684	0.747	2027.26	1387.23	2.25
20.00	E	0.485	0.527	1990.44	966.18	2.10
22.00	E	0.039	0.033	2083.71	80.91	2.48
24.00	F	-0.508	0.552	2162.26	-1098.45	2.80
02.00	F	-0.486	0.528	2208.89	-1074.21	2.99
04.00	F	-0.449	0.487	2235.89	-1004.47	3.10
06.00	F	-0.232	0.247	2248.16	-522.22	3.15
08.00	F	-0.146	0.152	2257.98	-330.59	3.19

Note: E = Ebb Va = Corrected velocity (m/sec)
 F = Flood Vc = Velocity at the center of the river (m/sec)
² Cross-sectional area in m² ; Discharge in m³/sec
 Water level in m
 Positive (+) value in ebb direction
 Negative (-) value in flood direction

Table 37 Summary of hydrological factors collected on April 8-9, 1988
at Pak Kret Station.

Time	Tide	Va	Vc	Area ²	Discharge	Water level
08.00	F	-0.172	0.180	2255.53	-387.32	3.18
10.00	F	-0.194	0.205	2260.44	-439.25	3.20
12.00	E	0.255	0.272	2181.89	556.14	2.88
14.00	E	0.847	0.927	2103.35	1781.55	2.56
16.00	E	0.584	0.636	2034.62	1188.10	2.28
18.00	E	0.613	0.668	1965.90	1204.85	2.00
20.00	E	0.193	0.204	1990.44	384.98	2.10
22.00	F	-0.559	0.608	2137.71	-1194.19	2.70
24.00	F	-0.653	0.712	2186.80	-1427.21	2.90
02.00	F	-0.554	0.603	2223.62	-1232.13	3.05
04.00	F	-0.190	0.200	2235.89	-424.37	3.10
06.00	F	-0.133	0.137	2235.89	-297.03	3.10
08.00	F	-0.164	0.172	2257.98	-371.41	3.19

Table 38 Summary of hydrological factors collected on April 22-23, 1988
at Pak Kret Station.

Time	Tide	Va	Vc	Area ²	Discharge	Water level
08.00	F	-0.017	0.009	2248.16	-38.52	3.15
10.00	E	0.014	0.005	2243.25	30.33	3.13
12.00	E	0.399	0.431	2162.26	861.93	2.80
14.00	E	0.655	0.715	2088.62	1368.80	2.50
16.00	E	0.548	0.596	2014.99	1103.78	2.20
18.00	E	0.543	0.591	1948.71	1058.66	1.93
20.00	E	0.544	0.592	1965.90	1069.78	2.00
22.00	F	-0.598	0.652	2118.07	-1267.47	2.62
24.00	E					
02.00	E					
04.00	F	-0.308	0.331	2235.89	-689.15	3.10
06.00	F	-0.183	0.192	2235.89	-408.20	3.10
08.00	F	-0.028	0.021	2235.89	-62.57	3.10

Note: E = Ebb Va = Corrected velocity (m/sec)
 F = Flood Vc = Velocity at the center of the river (m/sec)
 * Cross-sectional area in m² ; Discharge in m³/sec
 Water level in m
 Positive (+) value in ebb direction
 Negative (-) value in flood direction

Table 39 Summary of hydrological factors collected on May 6-7, 1988
at Pak Kret Station.

Time	Tide	Va	Vc	Area ²	Discharge	Water level
08.00	F	-0.031	0.024	2257.98	-69.31	3.19
10.00	F	-0.061	0.057	2213.80	-134.00	3.01
12.00	E	0.536	0.583	2127.89	1140.62	2.66
14.00	E	0.663	0.723	2049.35	1357.88	2.34
16.00	E	0.677	0.739	1978.17	1339.33	2.05
18.00	E	0.525	0.571	1921.71	1009.25	1.82
20.00	F	-0.227	0.241	2113.17	-479.40	2.60
22.00	F	-0.808	0.884	2196.62	-1775.17	2.94
24.00	F	-0.682	0.744	2255.53	-1537.32	3.18
02.00	F	-0.342	0.368	2272.71	-776.52	3.25
04.00	E	0.023	0.015	2223.62	50.16	3.05
06.00	E	0.178	0.187	2230.98	397.22	3.08
08.00	E	0.017	0.009	2248.16	38.52	3.15

Table 40 Summary of hydrological factors collected on March 25-26, 1988
at Bang Sai Station.

Time	Tide	Va	Vc	Area ²	Discharge	Water level
08.00	E	0.048	0.043	1882.00	90.10	3.39
10.00	F	-0.045	0.040	1900.00	-85.80	3.44
12.00	F	-0.054	0.050	1903.00	-103.14	3.45
14.00	E	0.238	0.253	1836.00	436.44	3.26
16.00	E	0.437	0.473	1747.00	762.73	3.01
18.00	E	0.452	0.490	1658.00	749.35	2.76
20.00	E	0.461	0.500	1565.00	721.47	2.50
22.00	E	0.386	0.417	1516.00	585.13	2.36
24.00	F	-0.136	0.140	1629.00	-220.83	2.68
02.00	F	-0.256	0.273	1747.00	-446.87	3.01
04.00	F	-0.205	0.217	1829.00	-375.25	3.24
06.00	F	-0.178	0.187	1865.00	-332.06	3.34
08.00	F	-0.075	0.073	1871.00	-140.31	3.36

Note: E = Ebb Va = Corrected velocity (m/sec)
 F = Flood Vc = Velocity at the center of the river (m/sec)
 * Cross-sectional area in m^2 ; Discharge in m^3/sec
 Water level in m
 Positive (+) value in ebb direction
 Negative (-) value in flood direction

Table 41 Summary of hydrological factors collected on April 8-9, 1988 at Bang Sai Station.

Time	Tide	Va	Vc	Area *	Discharge	Water level
08.00	E	0.066	0.063	1814.00	119.64	3.20
10.00	F	-0.090	0.090	1854.00	-167.53	3.31
12.00	F	-0.042	0.037	1865.00	-79.17	3.34
14.00	E	0.305	0.327	1783.00	543.12	3.11
16.00	E	0.404	0.437	1690.00	682.84	2.85
18.00	E	0.389	0.420	1597.00	620.72	2.59
20.00	E	0.452	0.490	1508.00	681.56	2.34
22.00	F	-0.072	0.070	1473.00	-106.47	2.24
24.00	F	-0.325	0.350	1658.00	-539.51	2.76
02.00	F	-0.283	0.303	1765.00	-499.34	3.06
04.00	F	-0.232	0.247	1847.00	-429.04	3.29
06.00	F	-0.099	0.100	1889.00	-187.77	3.41
08.00	F	-0.042	0.036	1907.00	-79.22	3.46

Table 42 Summary of hydrological factors collected on April 22-23, 1988 at Bang Sai Station.

Time	Tide	Va	Vc	Area *	Discharge	Water level
08.00	E	0.147	0.153	1825.00	268.84	3.23
10.00	E	0.051	0.047	1847.00	95.10	3.29
12.00	E	0.138	0.143	1825.00	252.35	3.23
14.00	E	0.346	0.373	1701.00	588.87	2.88
16.00	E	0.425	0.460	1640.00	696.74	2.71
18.00	E	0.458	0.497	1544.00	707.60	2.44
20.00	E	0.437	0.473	1462.00	638.30	2.21
22.00	E	0.023	0.016	1480.00	34.73	2.26
24.00	F	-0.346	0.373	1687.00	-584.03	2.84
02.00	F	-0.316	0.340	1701.00	-538.13	3.11
04.00	F	-0.256	0.273	1804.00	-461.45	3.29
06.00	F	-0.142	0.147	1857.00	-263.49	3.32
08.00	F	-0.042	0.037	1854.00	-78.70	3.31

Note: E = Ebb Va = Corrected velocity (m/sec)
 F = Flood Vc = Velocity at the center of the river (m/sec)
 * Cross-sectional area in m^2 ; Discharge in m^3/sec
 Water level in m
 Positive (+) value in ebb direction
 Negative (-) value in flood direction



BIOGRAPHY

Miss Piyarat Pitivatanakul was born on 3rd September 1959 in Lopburi. She graduated with a B.Sc. in Marine Science from Chulalongkorn University in 1981. She works as a hydrologist in the Hydrology Section, Surveying and Chart Reproduction Division, Harbour Department, Bangkok, Thailand.



ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย