

ພສກລ້ອງລາຮບາງຂົດໃນແມ່ນ້າເລັ້ພະຍາ



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SOME MATERIAL FLUXES IN THE CHAO PHRAYA RIVER

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ปราร์ตัน ปิดหัวมูล : ฟลักช์ของสารบางชนิดในแม่น้ำเจ้าพระยา (SOME MATERIAL FLUXES IN THE CHAO PHRAYA RIVER) อ.ก.ปรีกษา : รองศาสตราจารย์ ดร.มนูวดี หังลักษณ์ และ อาจารย์เชษฐา จิราภรณ์, 116 หน้า. ISBN 974-577-887-7

จากการประเมินฟลักช์ของสารตะกอนแยวนลอย พ่อสหไฟรัล และชีลิเกต ที่ลากน้ำไปเก็บ ในแม่น้ำเจ้าพระยา พบว่ามีการแปรผันตามฤดูกาล และเมื่อเทียบกับลักษณะทาง ไทร ในรอบวงจรน้ำขึ้น- น้ำลง เดียว กัน พบว่ามีความแตกต่างกัน ในช่วงฤดูน้ำมากสารส่วนใหญ่จะถูกพาลงสู่แม่น้ำตอนล่าง ขณะที่ในช่วงฤดูน้ำน้อยลาระถูกพาสบสู่ตอนบนของแม่น้ำ ฟลักช์ของสารเหล่านี้ในแต่ละวัน จะเปลี่ยนไปทั้งขนาดและทิศทางขึ้นอยู่กับอิทธิพลของน้ำขึ้น-น้ำลง และปริมาณและความเข้มข้นของสารในแต่ละวัน

การแปรผันในรอบปีของปริมาณสารที่ถูกนำพามาสู่แม่น้ำในรูปของอนุภาค (หรือรวมอยู่กับอนุภาค) ของตะกอนแยวนลอย พ่อสหไฟรัล ที่ละลายน้ำทั้งหมด และพ่อสหไฟรัลที่ถูกซึบบนสารแยวนลอย จะมีความลอดคล้องกับรูปแบบการไหลของน้ำ สำหรับพ่อสหไฟรัลและชีลิเกตที่ถูกพามาในรูปของสารละลาย จะขึ้นอยู่กับอินเตอร์แอคชัน (Interaction) ของสาร กับระบบการไหลของแม่น้ำ ในช่วงความเคิม 0 - 18 ส่วนในทันที พบว่า พ่อสหไฟรัลที่ถูกนำมามากสู่แม่น้ำในรูปของสารละลาย อาจถูกทำให้ลดลงโดยกระบวนการถูกซึบของตินที่ตั้งแม่น้ำ และของตะกอนแยวนลอยที่ถูกพามาสู่แม่น้ำ ส่วนบริเวณเอลทาร์ (Estuary) ในช่วงความเคิมสูงกว่า 18 ส่วนในทันที จะมีพฤติกรรมเป็นแบบอนุรักษ์ และพบว่าชีลิเกตที่ละลายน้ำอยู่ในน้ำ มีความเป็นอนุรักษ์อยู่มาก

ฟลักช์ของสารที่ถูกนำพาลงสู่แม่น้ำเจ้าพระยาตอนล่าง (โดยปริมาณน้ำ 155×10^3 ลูกบาศก์เมตรต่อปี) ในรอบปีตั้งแต่เดือนธันวาคม 2530 ถึงเดือนธันวาคม 2531 ลักษณะดังนี้ คือ

- ปริมาณตะกอนแยวนลอย $1,566 \times 10^3$ ตัน/ปี
 - ปริมาณพ่อสหไฟรัลที่ละลายน้ำทั้งหมด 3.13×10^3 ตัน/ปี
 - ปริมาณพ่อสหไฟรัลที่ถูกถูกซึบกับตะกอนแยวนลอย 2.49×10^3 ตัน/ปี
 - ปริมาณพ่อสหไฟรัลที่ละลายน้ำที่สิ่งมีชีวิตใช้ได้ 0.63×10^3 ตัน/ปี
- และปริมาณชีลิเกตที่ละลายน้ำ 69.48×10^3 ตัน/ปี

ศูนย์วิทยวิจัยการ จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

ภาควิชา วิทยาศาสตร์ทางทะเล
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ลายมือชื่อนิสิต นรีศักดิ์ ภิรัตน์
ลายมือชื่ออาจารย์ที่ปรึกษา มนูวดี หังลักษณ์
ลายมือชื่ออาจารย์ที่ปรึกษา วิภาดา วิภาดา ✓



PIYARAT PITIWATANAKUL : SOME MATERIAL FLUXES IN THE CHAO PHRAYA RIVER. THESIS ADVISORS : ASSO. PROF. MANUWADI HUNGSPREUGS, Ph.D. AND MR. JESADA JIRAPORN, M.ENG. 116 PP. ISBN 974-577-887-7

Fluxes of suspended sediment, phosphorus and silicate in the Chao Phraya River at the Pak Kret and Bang Sai Transects showed spatial and seasonal variations. They were mostly transported towards the lower river during high discharge (Period 1) condition and back transported during some tidal cycles during low discharge (Period 2) condition. The daily net material fluxes changed both in magnitude and direction depending on the influences of tidal currents and daily concentration of materials in the river.

Variability in the annual regime of material fluxes of suspended sediment, total phosphorus, and particulate phosphorus corresponded to the flow patterns. The patterns of dissolved flux of phosphate phosphorus and silicate depended on the interaction of solute and the flow regime of the river. In the region of 0 - 18% part of the river, dissolved phosphorus fluxes was removed by phosphorus adsorption onto the bottom sediment and river-borne suspended sediment, in the region above 18% phosphorus was transported in the river conservatively. The behavior of dissolved silicate was mostly conservative while the fluxes varied and were modified by the influence of discharge.

The annual mean of net transport during December 1987 to December 1988 through the lower basin of the Chao Phraya River of discharge, suspended sediment, total phosphorus, particulate phosphorus, dissolved phosphorus and dissolved silicate were $155 \times 10^8 \text{ m}^3 \text{ yr}^{-1}$, $1,566 \times 10^3 \text{ tons yr}^{-1}$, $3.13 \times 10^3 \text{ tons yr}^{-1}$, $2.49 \times 10^3 \text{ tons yr}^{-1}$, $0.63 \times 10^3 \text{ tons yr}^{-1}$ and $69.48 \times 10^3 \text{ tons yr}^{-1}$ respectively.

ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร อุปสงค์และมหาวิทยาลัย

ภาควิชา วิทยาศาสตร์ทางทะเล
สาขาวิชา มนุษยศาสตร์สังคมและเคมี
ปีการศึกษา 2532

ลายมือชื่อนักเรียน มีรุ่งนนท์ ว่องไว
ลายมือชื่ออาจารย์ที่ปรึกษา ดร. สมชาย ธรรมรงค์
ลายมือชื่ออาจารย์ที่ปรึกษาawan /.....



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