

การศึกษาอนุกรมวิธานของพืชสกุล *Argyreia* Lour. (Convolvulaceae) ในประเทศไทย

นางสาวปวีณา ไตรเพ็ม

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TAXONOMIC STUDY IN *Argyreia* Lour. (CONVOLVULACEAE) IN THAILAND

Miss Paweena Traiperm

A Thesis Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements  
for the Degree of Master of Science in Botany

Department of Botany

Faculty of Science

Chulalongkorn University

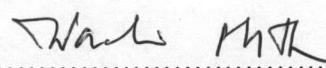
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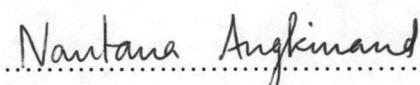
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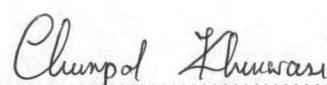
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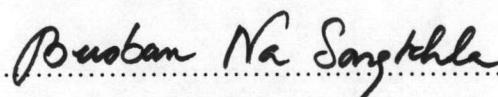
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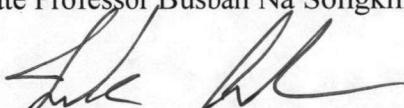
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การศึกษาอนุกรมวิธานของพืชสกุล *Argyreia* Lour. (Convolvulaceae) ในประเทศไทย ระหว่างเดือนพฤษภาคม พ.ศ. 2544 ถึงเดือนกุมภาพันธ์ พ.ศ. 2546 จากตัวอย่างพืชที่ได้สำรวจและเก็บไปใหม่ร่วมทั้งตัวอย่างพันธุ์ไม้แห้งที่เก็บรักษาไว้ในพิพิธภัณฑ์พืช 7 แห่งในประเทศไทย ได้แก่ พิพิธภัณฑ์พืชศาสตราจารย์กสิน สุวัฒพันธุ์ (BCU), พิพิธภัณฑ์พืชกรุงเทพ (BK), พิพิธภัณฑ์พืช หอพรรณไม้ กรมป่าไม้ (BKF), พิพิธภัณฑ์พืช ภาควิชาชีววิทยา คณะวิทยาศาสตร์ มหาวิทยาลัยเชียงใหม่ (CMU), พิพิธภัณฑ์พืช ภาควิชาชีววิทยา คณะวิทยาศาสตร์ มหาวิทยาลัยขอนแก่น (KKU), พิพิธภัณฑ์พืชภาควิชาชีววิทยา คณะวิทยาศาสตร์ มหาวิทยาลัยสงขลานครินทร์ วิทยาเขตหาดใหญ่ (PSU) และพิพิธภัณฑ์พืชสวนพฤกษาศาสตร์สมเด็จพระนางเจ้าสิริกิติ์ (QSBG) พบพืชสกุลนี้ในประเทศไทย 27 ชนิด 1 พันธุ์ ได้บรรยายลักษณะพืชอย่างละเอียด สร้างฐานข้อมูลจำแนกชนิด คาดสภาพถาวรสั่น และถ่ายภาพ การศึกษารังนี้พบพืชถิ่นเดียว จำนวน 8 ชนิด คาดว่าเป็นพืชที่พบครั้งแรกในประเทศไทย จำนวน 2 ชนิด คือ *Argyreia fulvocymosa* C.Y. Wu var. *fulvocymosa* และ *Argyreia thorelii* Gagnep. ไม่สามารถระบุชนิดได้ 3 ชนิด การศึกษาลักษณะของเรณูของพืชสกุลนี้ จำนวน 21 ชนิด และ 1 พันธุ์ ด้วยกล้องจุลทรรศน์แบบใช้แสง และกล้องจุลทรรศน์อิเล็กตรอนแบบส่องกราด พบร่องรอยเม็ดเดียว สมมาตรแบบรัศมี มีข้อแบบ apolar มีช่องเปิดแบบ polypantoporate รูปร่างแบบ spheroidal ขนาดของเรณู 83-118 ไมโครเมตร มีลวดลายของผนังชั้นนอกแบบ echinate ซึ่งลักษณะสัณฐานวิทยาของเรณูไม่สามารถนำมาใช้จำแนกในระดับชนิดได้ พร้อมนี้ได้แสดงภาพของเรณูจากกล้องจุลทรรศน์ และกล้องจุลทรรศน์อิเล็กตรอนแบบส่องกราด

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PAWEENA TRAIPERM: TAXONOMIC STUDY IN *Argyreia* Lour. (CONVOLVULACEAE) IN THAILAND THESIS ADVISOR : CHUMPOL CHUNWASI, Ph.D., THESIS COADVISOR : ASSOC. PROF. BUSBAN NA SONGKHLA, 144 pp. ISBN 974-17-3060-8.

Taxonomic study of *Argyreia* Lour. in Thailand was carried out between May 2001 to February 2003, have been studied from the new collecting of fresh materials as well as from herbarium specimens deposited at the seven herbaria in Thailand, namely Professor Kasin Suvatabhandhu Herbarium (BCU), Bangkok Herbarium (BK), The Forest Herbarium (BKF), The Herbarium, Department of Biology Faculty of Science Chiang Mai University (CMU), The Herbarium, Department of Biology Faculty of Science Khon Kaen University (KKU), The Herbarium, Department of Biology Faculty of Science Prince of Songkhla University (PSU) and Queen Sirikit Botanic Garden Herbarium (QSBG). There were found 27 species and one variety. Descriptions, key to species, illustrations and photographs were prepared. Eight species are endemic to Thailand, two are new record species from Thailand, viz. *Argyreia fulvocymosa* C.Y. Wu var. *fulvocymosa* and *Argyreia thorelii* Gagnep., and 3 new species are expected. Pollen morphology of 21 species and one variety were also studied by light microscope and scanning electron microscope. The pollen is monad, radial symmetry, apolar. Aperture is polypantoporate. The shape of pollen grains is spheroidal. The pollen grain size is 83-118 microns. The exine is echinate. The palynological data do not provide good taxonomic investigation for species identification. As well as the photographs from light microscope and scanning electron microscope of pollens also have been added.

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Field of study.....Botany.....

Advisor's signature.....Chumpol Kunwari

Academic year 2002

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