

REFERENCES



1. Metropolis, N., Rosenbluth, A. W., Rosenbluth, M. N., Teller, A. H., and Teller, E., J. Chem. Phys., 21, 1087, 1953; Barker, J. A., and Watts, R. O., Chem. Phys. Lett., 3, 144, 1969; Watts, R. O., Mol. Phys., 28, 1069, 1974; Barker, J. A., and Henderson, D., Rev. Mol. Phys., 48, 587, 1976.
2. Rahman, A. and Stillinger, F. H., J. Chem. Phys., 55, 3336, 1971; J. Am. Chem. Soc., 95, 7943, 1973; Ben-Naim, A., and Stillinger, F. H., "Water and Aqueous Solutions", Horn, R. A., Ed., Wiley, New York, 1974.
3. Hinz, F. P., and Margerum, D. W., Inorg. Chem., 13, 2941, 1974.
4. Fabbrizzi, L., Paoletti, P., and Lever, A. B. P., Inorg. Chem., 15, 1502, 1980.
5. Handcock, R. D., and McDougall, G. J., J. Am. Chem. Soc., 102, 6551, 1980.
6. Hinz, P. F., and Margerum, D. W., J. Am. Chem. Soc., 96, 4993, 1974.
7. Hannongbua, S. V., and Rode, B. M., J. Sci. Soc. Thailand, 11, 135, 1986.
8. Ruangpornvisuti, V. W., Probst, M. M., and Rode, B. M., *submitted for publication.*
9. Hannongbua, S., and Kokpol S. U., "An Explanation of the Influence Ligand Solvation on Macrocyclic Effect", *submitted for publication.*
10. Carbiness, D. K., and Margerum, D. W., J. Am. Chem. Soc., 92, 2151, 1970.
11. Busch, D. H., Farmery, K., Goedken, V., Katovic, V., Melnyk, A. C., Sperati, C. R., and Tokel, N., Adv. Chem. Ser., 100, 44, 1971.

12. Hancock, R. D., and McDougall, G. J., Advance in Molecular Relaxation and Interaction Process, 18, 99, 1980.
13. Fabbrizzi, L., Paoletti, P., and Clay, R.M., Inorg. Chem., 17, 1042, 1978.
14. McDougall, G. J., Hancock, R. D., and Boeyens, J. C. A., J. C. S. Dalton, 1438, 1978.
15. Reibnegger, G. J., and Rode, B. M., Inorg. Chim. Acta, 72, 47, 1983.
16. Rode, B. M., and Hannongbua, S. V., Inorg. Chim. Acta, 96, 91, 1984.
17. Hannongbua, S. V., and Rode, B. M., Inorg. Chem., 24, 2577, 1985.
18. Cram, D. J., and Cram, J. M., Acc. Chem. Res., 11, 8, 1978; Pure Appl. Chem, 817, 50, 1978.
19. Christensen, J. J., Eatough, D. J., and Izatt, R. M., Chem. Rev., 74, 351, 1974; Izatt, R. M., Christensen, J. J., and J. O. Hill, science, 174, 459, 1971.
20. Simon, W., Morf, W. E., and Meier, P., Ch. Struct. Bonding (Berlin), 16, 113, 1973.
21. Kappenstein, C. K., Bull. Soc. Chim. Fr., 1, 89, 1974.
22. Hughes, M. M., "Inorganic Chemistry of Biological Processes", Second Edition, John Wiley and Sons, 1984.
23. Olson, D. C., and Vasilevskis, J., Inorg. Chem., 8, 1611, 1969; 10, 463, 1971; 10, 1228, 1971.
24. Anichini, A., Fabbrizzi, L., Paoletti, P., and Clay, R. M., Chim. Acta., 22, L25, 1977; L21, 1977; J. C. S. Dalton, 577, 1978.
25. Martin, Y. T., Dehayes, L. J., Zomps, L. J., and Busch, D. H., J. Am. Chem. Soc., 96, 4046, 1974.

26. Ozutsumi, K., Natsuhara, M., and Ohtaki, H., Bull. Chem. Soc. Jpn., 62, 2807, 1989.
27. Matsuoka, O., Clementi, E., and Yoshimine, M., J. Chem. Phys., 64, 1351, 1976.
28. Hannongbua, S., Ishida, T., Spohr, E., and Heinzinger, K., Z. Naturforsch., Teil A, 43, 572, 1988.
29. Tanabe, Y., and Rode, B. M., J. Chem. Soc., Faraday Trans 2, 84, 679, 1988.
30. (a) Schrödinger, E., Ann. Physik, 79, 361, 1926. Representative general texts include; (b) Kemble, E. C., "Fundamental Principles of Quantum Mechanics", McGraw-Hill, New York, 1965; (c) Levine, I. N., "Quantum Chemistry", 3rd ed., Allyn and Bacon, Boston, 1983; (d) Pilar, F. L., "Elementary Quantum Chemistry", McGraw-Hill, New York, 1968; (e) Hehre, W. J., Radom, L., Schleyer, P. v. R., and Pople, J. A., "Ab Initio Molecular Orbital Theory", John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 1986.
31. Pauli, W., Z. Physik, 31, 765, 1925.
32. Born, M., and Oppenheimer, J. R., Ann. Physik, 84, 457, 1927.
33. Slater, J. C., Phys. Rev., 34, 1293, 1929; 35, 509, 1930.
34. Roothaan, C. C. J., Rev. Mod. Phys., 23, 69, 1951.
35. Slater, J. C., Phys. Rev., 36, 57, 1930.
36. Boys, S. F., Proc. Roy. Soc. (London), A207, 181, 1951.
37. Whitten, J. C., J. Chem. Phys., 39(2), 349, 1963.
38. _____, J. Chem. Phys., 44(1), 359, 1966.
39. Hall, G. G., Proc. Roy. Soc. (London), A205, 541, 1951.

40. Mulliken, R. S., J. Chem. Phys., 23, 1833, 1841, 2338, 2343, 1955.
41. Boys, S. F., and Bernardi, F., Mol. Phys., 19, 553, 1970.
42. Ewald, P. , Ann. Phys., 64, 253, 1921.
43. Barker, J. A., and Watts, R. O., Mol. Phys., 26, 789, 1973.
44. Hannongbua, S. V. and Rode, B. M., Z. Naturforsch., Teil A, 40, 644, 1985.
45. Rode, B. M., and Hannongbua, S. V., Inorg. Chim. Acta, 96, 91, 1985.
46. Benedict, W. S., and Plyler, E. K., Can J. Phys., 82, 890, 1985.
47. Collins, J. B., Schleyer, P. V. R., Binkley, J. S., and Pople, J. A., J. Chem. Phys., 64, 5142, 1976.
48. Binkley, J. S., Pople, J. A., and Hehre, W. J., J. Amer. Chem. Soc., 102, 939, 1980.
49. Gardon, M. S., Binkley, J. S., Pople, J. A., Pietro, W. J., and Hehre, W. J., J. Amer. Chem. Soc., 104, 2797, 1982.
50. Hehre, W. J., Ditchfield, R., and Pople, J. A., J. Chem. Phys., 56, 2257, 1972.
51. Hariharan, P. C., and Pople, J. A., Theor. Chim. Acta, 28, 213, 1973.
52. Gordon, M. S., Chem. Phys. Lett., 76, 163, 1980.
53. Dunning, T. H., and Hay, P. J., "Modern Theoretical Chemistry, Plenum", New York, 1-28 ch.1, 1976.
54. Frisch, M., Foresman, J., *et. al*, "Gaussian 92 programme", Gaussian, Inc., Pittsburgh PA, 1992.
55. Dupuis, M., Watts, J. D., Villar, H. O., and Hurst, G. J. B., "HONDO : Version 7.0" (1987) Documnetation, KGN 169, IBM Corporation, Kingston, 1988.

56. Swaminatham, S., Whitehead, R. J., Guth, E., and Beveridge, J. Amer. Chem. Soc., 99, 7817, 1977.
57. Jorgenson, W. L., and Cournoyer, N. E., J. Amer. Chem. Soc., 100, 4942, 1978.
58. Chieux, P., and Bertagnolli, J. Phys. Chem., 88, 3726, 1984.
59. Cavallone, F., Scordamaglia, R., and Clementi, E., J. Am. Chem. Soc., 99, 5531, 1977.
60. Scordamaglia, R., Cavallone, F., and Clementi, E., J. Am. Chem. Soc., 99, 5545, 1977.
61. Bolis, G., and Clementi, E., J. Am. Chem. Soc., 99, 5550, 1977.
62. Carozzo, L., Corongiu, G., Petrongolo, C., and Clementi, E., J. Chem. Phys., 63, 787, 1977.
63. Hannongbua, S. V., and Rode, B. M., Z. Naturforsch., 40a, 644, 1985.
64. Benedict, W. S., Gailer, N., and Plyler, E. K., J. Chem. Phys., 24, 1139, 1956.
65. Labanowski, J. K., *unpublished results*, 1993.
66. Kroemer, R. T., Michopoulos, Y., and Rode, B. M., Z. Naturforsch., 45a, 1303, 1991.
67. Michopoulos, Y., Botschwina, P., and Rode, B. M., Z. Naturforsch., 46a, 32, 1991.
68. W. L. Jorgensen and N. E. Cournoyer, J. Amer. Chem. Soc., 100, 4942, 1978.

69. Pongsai, B. K., "Study of the Influence of Macrocyclic Compound on the Structure of Water and Methanol Mixture by Monte Carlo Method", Master's thesis (to be published), Chem. Dep., Fac. Sci, Chulalongkorn Univ., Bangkok, 1994.
70. Hannongbua, S., Kerdcharoen, T., and Rode, B. M., J. Chem. Phys., 96, 6945, 1992.
71. Kheawsrikul, S., Hannongbua, S. Kokpol, S. U., and Rode, B. M., J. Chem. Soc., Faraday Tran II, 85, 643, 1989.
72. Hannongbua, S., Aus. J. Chem., 44, 447, 1991.
73. _____, and Rode, B. M., Chem. Phys., 162, 257, 1992.
74. Lie, G. C., Clementi, E., Yoshimine, M., J. Chem. Phys., 64, 2314, 1976.

Appendix I

Exponents and coefficients for STO-3G basis set

atom	shell	exponent	coefficient	
H	S 3 1.00	.3425250914D+01 .6239137298D+00 .1688554040D+00	.1543289673D+00 .5353281423D+00 .4446345422D+00	
C	S 3 1.00	.7161683735D+02 .1304509632D+02 .3530512160D+01	.1543289673D+00 .5353281423D+00 .4446345422D+00	
	SP 3 1.00	.2941249355D+01 .6834830964D+00 .2222899159D+00	-.9996722919D-01 .3995128261D+00 .7001154689D+00	.1559162750D+00 .6076837186D+00 .3919573931D+00
N	S 3 1.00	.9910616896D+02 .1805231239D+02 .4885660238D+01	.1543289673D+00 .5353281423D+00 .4446345422D+00	
	SP 3 1.00	.3780455879D+01 .8784922449D+00 .2857143744D+00	-.9996722919D-01 .3995128261D+00 .7001154689D+00	.1559162750D+00 .6076837186D+00 .3919573931D+00
O	S 3 1.00	.1307093214D+03 .2380886605D+02 .6443608313D+01	.1543289673D+00 .5353281423D+00 .4446345422D+00	
	SP 3 1.00	.5033151319D+01 .1169596125D+01 .3803889600D+00	-.9996722919D-01 .3995128261D+00 .7001154689D+00	.1559162750D+00 .6076837186D+00 .3919573931D+00

Exponents and coefficients for 3-21G basis set

atom	shell	exponent	coefficient	
H	S 2 1.00	.5447178000D+01 .8245472400D+00	.1562850000D+00 .9046910000D+00	
	S 1 1.00	.1831915800D+00	.1000000000D+01	
C	S 3 1.00	.1722560000D+03 .2591090000D+02 .5533350000D+01	.6176690000D-01 .3587940000D+00 .7007130000D+00	
		SP 2 1.00	.3664980000D+01 .7705450000D+00	.2364600000D+00 .8606190000D+00
		SP 1 1.00	.1958570000D+00	.1000000000D+01 .1000000000D+01
	S 3 1.00	.2427660000D+03 .3648510000D+02 .7814490000D+01	.5986570000D-01 .3529550000D+00 .7065130000D+00	
		SP 2 1.00	.5425220000D+01 .1149150000D+01	.2379720000D+00 .8589530000D+00
SP 1 1.00	.2832050000D+00	.1000000000D+01	.1000000000D+01	
O	S 3 1.00	.3220370000D+03 .4843080000D+02 .1042060000D+02	.5923940000D-01 .3515000000D+00 .7076580000D+00	
		SP 2 1.00	.7402940000D+01 .1576200000D+01	.2445860000D+00 .8539550000D+00
		SP 1 1.00	.3736840000D+00	.1000000000D+01 .1000000000D+01
	S 3 1.00	.2427660000D+03 .3648510000D+02 .7814490000D+01	.5986570000D-01 .3529550000D+00 .7065130000D+00	
		SP 2 1.00	.5425220000D+01 .1149150000D+01	.2379720000D+00 .8589530000D+00
SP 1 1.00	.2832050000D+00	.1000000000D+01	.1000000000D+01	

Exponents and coefficients for 6-21G basis set

atom	shell	exponent	coefficient	
H	S 2 1.00	.5447178000D+01 .8245472400D+00	.1562850000D+00 .9046910000D+00	
	S 1 1.00	.1831915800D+00	.1000000000D+01	
C	S 6 1.00	.3047520000D+04 .4564240000D+03 .1036530000D+03 .2922580000D+02 .9348630000D+01 .3189040000D+01	.1825800000D-02 .1405660000D-01 .6875700000D-01 .2304220000D+00 .4684630000D+00 .3627800000D+00	

atom	shell	exponent	coefficient		
C	SP 2 1.00	.3664980000D+01		.2379720000D+00	
	SP 1 1.00	.7705450000D+00 .1958570000D+00		.8589530000D+00 .1000000000D+01	
N	S 6 1.00	.4150110000D+04	.1845410000D-02		
		.6200840000D+03	.1416450000D-01		
		.1416880000D+03	.6863250000D-01		
		.4033670000D+02	.2285740000D+00		
		.1302670000D+02	.4661620000D+00		
		.4470030000D+01	.3656720000D+00		
SP 2 1.00	.5425220000D+01	-.4133010000D+00	.2379720000D+00		
SP 1 1.00	.1149150000D+01	.1224420000D+01	.8589530000D+00		
	.2832050000D+00	.1000000000D+01	.1000000000D+01		
O	S 6 1.00	.5472270000D+04	.1832170000D-02		
		.8178060000D+03	.1410470000D-01		
		.1864460000D+03	.6862620000D-01		
		.5302300000D+02	.2293760000D+00		
		.1718000000D+02	.4663990000D+00		
		.5911960000D+01	.3641730000D+00		
		SP 2 1.00	.7402940000D+01	-.4044530000D+00	.2445860000D+00
		SP 1 1.00	.1576200000D+01	.1221560000D+01	.8539550000D+00
			.3736840000D+00	.1000000000D+01	.1000000000D+01

Exponents and coefficients for 6-31G basis set

atom	shell	exponent	coefficient		
H	S 3 1.00	.1873113696D+02	.3349460434D-01		
		.2825394365D+01	.2347269535D+00		
		.6401216923D+00	.8137573262D+00		
		.1612777588D+00	.1000000000D+01		
C	S 6 1.00	.3047524880D+04	.1834737130D-02		
		.4573651800D+03	.1403732280D-01		
		.1039486850D+03	.6884262220D-01		
		.2921015530D+02	.2321844430D+00		
		.9286662960D+01	.4679413480D+00		
		.3163926960D+01	.3623119850D+00		
		SP 3 1.00	.7868272350D+01	-.1193324200D+00	.6899906660D-01
		SP 1 1.00	.1881288540D+01	-.1608541520D+00	.3164239610D+00
			.5442492580D+00	.1143456440D+01	.7443082910D+00
		SP 1 1.00	.1687144782D+00	.1000000000D+01	.1000000000D+01

atom	shell	exponent	coefficient			
N	S 6 1.00	.4171351146D+04	.1834772160D-02			
		.6274579110D+03	.1399462700D-01			
		.1429020930D+03	.6858655180D-01			
		.4023432930D+02	.2322408730D+00			
		.1282021290D+02	.4690699480D+00			
		.4390437010D+01	.3604551990D+00			
	SP 3 1.00	.1162636186D+02	-.1149611820D+00		.6757974390D-01	
		.2716279807D+01	-.1691174790D+00		.3239072960D+00	
		.7722183966D+00	.1145851950D+01		.7408951400D+00	
	SP 1 1.00	.2120314975D+00	.1000000000D+01		.1000000000D+01	
		S 6 1.00	.5484671660D+04		.1831074430D-02	
			.8252349460D+03		.1395017220D-01	
.1880469580D+03	.6844507810D-01					
.5296450000D+02	.2327143360D+00					
.1689757040D+02	.4701928980D+00					
.5799635340D+01	.3585208530D+00					
SP 3 1.00	.1553961625D+02	-.1107775490D+00	.7087426820D-01			
	.3599933586D+01	-.1480262620D+00	.3397528390D+00			
	.1013761750D+01	.1130767010D+01	.7271585770D+00			
SP 1 1.00	.3736840000D+00	.1000000000D+01	.1000000000D+01			

Exponents and coefficients for DZV basis set

atom	shell	exponent	coefficient
H	S 3 1.00	.1924060000D+02	.3282800000D-01
		.2899200000D+01	.2312080000D+00
		.6534000000D+00	.8172380000D+00
	S 1 1.00	.1776000000D+00	.1600000000D+01
C	S 7 1.00	.4233000000D+04	.1220000000D-02
		.6349000000D+03	.9342000000D-02
		.1461000000D+03	.4545200000D-01
		.4250000000D+02	.1546570000D+00
		.1419000000D+02	.3588660000D+00
		.5148000000D+01	.4386320000D+00
	S 2 1.00	.1967000000D+01	.1459180000D+00
		.5148000000D+01	-.1683670000D+00
		.4962000000D+00	.1060091000D+01
	S 1 1.00	.1533000000D+00	.1000000000D+01

atom	shell	exponent	coefficient		
C	P 4 1.00	.1816000000D+02 .3986000000D+01 .1143000000D+01 .3594000000D+00	.1853900000D-01 .1154360000D+00 .3861880000D+00 .6401140000D+00		
	P 1 1.00	.1146000000D+00	.1000000000D+01		
N	S 7 1.00	.5909000000D+04 .8875000000D+03 .2047000000D+03 .5984000000D+02 .2000000000D+02 .7193000000D+01 .2686000000D+01	.1190000000D-02 .9099000000D-02 .4414500000D-01 .1504640000D+00 .3567410000D+00 .4465330000D+00 .1456030000D+00		
		S 2 1.00	.7193000000D+01 .7000000000D+00	-.1604050000D+00 .1058215000D+01	
		S 1 1.00	.2133000000D+00	.1000000000D+01	
		P 4 1.00	.2679000000D+02 .5956000000D+01 .1707000000D+01 .5314000000D+00	.1825400000D-01 .1164610000D+00 .3901780000D+00 .6371020000D+00	
			P 1 1.00	.1654000000D+00	.1000000000D+01
		O	S 7 1.00	.7817000000D+04 .1176000000D+04 .2732000000D+03 .8117000000D+02 .2718000000D+02 .9532000000D+01 .3414000000D+01	.1176000000D-02 .8968000000D-02 .4286800000D-01 .1439300000D+00 .3556300000D+00 .4612480000D+00 .1402060000D+00
	S 2 1.00			.9532000000D+01 .9398000000D+00	.1541530000D+00 .1056914000D+01
	S 1 1.00			.2846000000D+00	.1000000000D+01
	P 4 1.00			.3518000000D+02 .7904000000D+01 .2305000000D+01 .7171000000D+00	.1958000000D-01 .1242000000D+00 .3947140000D+00 .6273760000D+00
				P 1 1.00	.2137000000D+00

Exponents and coefficients for DZ basis set

atom	shell	exponent	coefficient	
H	S 3 1.00	.1924060000D+02 .2899200000D+01 .6534000000D+00	.3282800000D-01 .2312080000D+00 .8172380000D+00	
	S 1 1.00	.1776000000D+00	.1000000000D+01	
C	S 6 1.00	.4232610000D+04 .6348820000D+03 .1460970000D+03 .4249740000D+02 .1418920000D+02 .1966600000D+01	.2029000000D-02 .1553500000D-01 .7541099936D-01 .2571210000D+00 .5965550000D+00 .2425169945D+00	
		S 1 1.00	.5147700000D+01 .1000000000D+01	
		S 1 1.00	.4962000000D+00 .1000000000D+01	
		S 1 1.00	.1533000000D+00 .1000000000D+01	
		P 4 1.00	.1815570000D+02 .3986400000D+01 .1142900000D+01 .3594000000D+00	.1853400000D-01 .1154420000D+00 .3862060000D+00 .6400890000D+00
			P 1 1.00	.1146000000D+00 .1000000000D+01
	N	S 6 1.00	.5909440000D+04 .8874510000D+03 .2047900000D+03 .5983760000D+02 .1999810000D+02 .2686000000D+01	.2004000000D-02 .1531000000D-02 .7429300000D-01 .2533640000D+00 .6005760000D+00 .2451110000D+00
			S 1 1.00	.7192700000D+01 .1000000000D+01
			S 1 1.00	.7000000000D+00 .1000000000D+01
			S 1 1.00	.2133000000D+00 .1000000000D+01
P 4 1.00			.2678600000D+02 .5956400000D+01 .1707400000D+01 .5314000000D+00	.1825700000D-01 .1164070000D+00 .3901110000D+00 .6372210000D+00
			P 1 1.00	.1654000000D+00 .1000000000D+01
O		S 6 1.00	.7816540000D+04 .1175820000D+04 .2731880000D+03 .8116960000D+02 .2718360000D+02 .3413600000D+01	.2031000000D-02 .1543600000D-01 .7377100000D-01 .2476060000D+00 .6118320000D+00 .2412050000D+00
			S 1 1.00	.9532000000D+01 .1000000000D+01
			S 1 1.00	.9398000000D+00 .1000000000D+01

atom	shell	exponent	coefficient
O	S 1 1.00	.2846000000D+00	.1000000000D+01
	P 4 1.00	.3518320000D+02	.1958000000D-01
		.7904000000D+01	.1241890000D+00
		.2305100000D+01	.3947270000D+00
		.7171000000D+00	.6273750000D+00
	P 1 1.00	.2137000000D+00	.1000000000D+01

Exponents and coefficients for DZP basis set

atom	shell	exponent	coefficient
H	S 3 1.00	.1924060000D+02	.3282800000D-01
		.2899200000D+01	.2312080000D+00
		.6534000000D+00	.8172380000D+00
	S 1 1.00	.1776000000D+00	.1000000000D+01
	P 1 1.00	.1000000000D+01	.1000000000D+01
C	S 6 1.00	.4232610000D+04	.2029000000D-02
		.6348820000D+03	.1553500000D-01
		.1460970000D+03	.7541099936D-01
		.4249740000D+02	.2571210000D+00
		.1418920000D+02	.5965550000D+00
		.1966600000D+01	.2425169945D+00
	S 1 1.00	.5147700000D+01	.1000000000D+01
	S 1 1.00	.4962000000D+00	.1000000000D+01
	S 1 1.00	.1533000000D+00	.1000000000D+01
	P 4 1.00	.1815570000D+02	.1853400000D-01
		.3986400000D+01	.1154420000D+00
		.1142900000D+01	.3862060000D+00
		.3594000000D+00	.6400890000D+00
	P 1 1.00	.1146000000D+00	.1000000000D+01
	D 1 1.00	.7500000000D+00	.1000000000D+01
N	S 6 1.00	.5909440000D+04	.2004000000D-02
		.8874510000D+03	.1531000000D-02
		.2047900000D+03	.7429300000D-01
		.5983760000D+02	.2533640000D+00
		.1999810000D+02	.6005760000D+00
		.2686000000D+01	.2451110000D+00
	S 1 1.00	.7192700000D+01	.1000000000D+01
	S 1 1.00	.7000000000D+00	.1000000000D+01
	S 1 1.00	.2133000000D+00	.1000000000D+01

atom	shell	exponent	coefficient	
N	P 4 1.00	.2678600000D+02	.1825700000D-01	
		.5956400000D+01	.1164070000D+00	
		.1707400000D+01	.3901110000D+00	
		.5314000000D+00	.6372210000D+00	
	P 1 1.00	.1654000000D+00	.1000000000D+01	
	D 1 1.00	.8000000000D+00	.1000000000D+01	
O	S 6 1.00	.7816540000D+04	.2031000000D-02	
		.1175820000D+04	.1543600000D-01	
		.2731880000D+03	.7377100000D-01	
		.8116960000D+02	.2476060000D+00	
		.2718360000D+02	.6118320000D+00	
		.3413600000D+01	.2412050000D+00	
		S 1 1.00	.9532000000D+01	.1000000000D+01
		S 1 1.00	.9398000000D+00	.1000000000D+01
		S 1 1.00	.2846000000D+00	.1000000000D+01
		P 4 1.00	.3518320000D+02	.1958000000D-01
	P 1 1.00	.7904000000D+01	.1241890000D+00	
		.2305100000D+01	.3947270000D+00	
		.7171000000D+00	.6273750000D+00	
		P 1 1.00	.2137000000D+00	.1000000000D+01
		D 1 1.00	.8500000000D+00	.1000000000D+01

Appendix II

Optimized coefficients in the analytical pair potential functions:

- a) The MCY potential for water-water interactions (28) (ΔE in kcal/mol, r in Angstroms) is

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta E = & \frac{Q^2}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \left[\left(\frac{1}{r_{13}} + \frac{1}{r_{23}} + \frac{1}{r_{14}} + \frac{1}{r_{24}} \right) + \frac{4}{r_{78}} - 2 \left(\frac{1}{r_{28}} + \frac{1}{r_{18}} + \frac{1}{r_{37}} + \frac{1}{r_{47}} \right) \right] \\ & + a_1 \exp(-b_1 r_{56}) + a_2 [\exp(-b_2 r_{13}) + \exp(-b_2 r_{14}) \\ & + \exp(-b_2 r_{23}) + \exp(-b_2 r_{24})] + a_3 [\exp(-b_3 r_{16}) + \exp(-b_3 r_{26}) \\ & + \exp(-b_3 r_{35}) + \exp(-b_3 r_{45})] - a_4 [\exp(-b_4 r_{16}) + \exp(-b_4 r_{26}) \\ & + \exp(-b_4 r_{35}) + \exp(-b_4 r_{45})] \end{aligned}$$

where the constants are equivalent to those of equation [4.5].

parameter	coefficient	parameter	coefficient
$Q^2/4\pi\epsilon_0$	170.9389	b1	5.152712
a1	1088213.2	b2	2.760844
a2	666.3373	b3	2.961895
a3	1455.427	b4	2.233264
a4	273.5954		

- b) The HISH potential for ammonia-ammonia interaction (29) (ΔE in kcal/mol, r in Angstroms) is

$$\Delta E_{NN}(r) = \frac{q_N q_N}{r} + \frac{A}{r^{12}} - \frac{B}{r^6}$$

$$\Delta E_{NH}(r) = -\frac{q_N q_H}{r} + C \{ \exp[-2D(r-E)] - 2 \exp[-D(r-E)] \}$$

$$\Delta E_{HH}(r) = \frac{q_H q_H}{r} + F \exp(-Gr)$$

$$\Delta E = \Delta E_{NN}(r) + \Delta E_{NH}(r) + \Delta E_{HH}(r)$$

atom pair	coefficient	
N-N	$q_N q_N$	213.5507633
	A	801444.3445
	B	195.665123
N-H	$q_N q_H$	71.18358777
	C	0.1499016936
	D	2.3
	E	2.4
H-H	$q_H q_H$	23.72786259
	F	699.5406326
	G	3.7

- c) The TR potential for ammonia-water interactions (ΔE in kcal/mol, r in Angstroms) (30) is

$$\Delta E = \sum_{i < j} \frac{q_i q_j}{r_{ij}} + \sum_{m < n} [A_{mn} \exp(-B_{mn} r_{mn}) - C_{mn} \exp(-D_{mn} r_{mn})]$$

where i and j refer to charges and m and n to atoms of the water and ammonia molecules, respectively.

atom pair	coefficient			
	A	B	C	D
NH3/H2O				
N-O	5805.2	1.2380	-	-
N-H	2552.1	1.3158	1209.1	1.0046
H-O	3488.4	1.4722	1520.8	1.1593
H-H	324.12	1.1622	-	-

$$q_N = -1.386, q_H(\text{NH}_3) = 0.462, q_O = -1.04385, q_H(\text{H}_2\text{O}) = 0.52193$$

Appendix III

Programme generates HONDO Input/Output and calculates stabilization energy and coordinate (FORTRAN).

```

C*****
C   SCF Accelerator Version 2.00
C*****
      IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
      REAL R,Zeta,Phi,Pue
      CHARACTER DD*2,DENS*27

C
      DATA Pi/3.14159265/
      OPEN(UNIT=11,FILE='Fitinp')
      READ(*,1) DD
      1 FORMAT(A2)
      DO WHILE (DD.NE.'99')
          OPEN(UNIT=7,FILE=DD)
          READ(7,*) Zeta,Phi,Pue
          WRITE(11,444) Phi,Zeta,Pue
444  FORMAT('Phi=',F6.2,' Zeta=',F6.2,' Pue=',F6.2)
          READ(7,*) R
          DO WHILE (R.NE.-1.0)
              CALL Geninput(R,Zeta,Phi,Pue)
              CALL System('hondo < input > opt.o')
              OPEN(UNIT=9,FILE='opt.o')
          5  CONTINUE
              READ(9,'(A)') DENS
              IF (DENS.NE.'          DENSITY CONVERGED') GOTO 5
          555  FORMAT(//64X,F17.9)
              CLOSE(9)
              OPEN(UNIT=20,FILE='tran')
              READ(20,*) XO2,YO2,ZO2,XH12,YH12,ZH12,
                +      XH22,YH22,ZH22
              CLOSE(20)
              EGY=(ENERGY+600.7814029)*627.5
              WRITE(11,333) EGY,XO2,YO2,ZO2,R,XH12,YH12,ZH12,
                +      XH22,YH22,ZH22
          333  FORMAT(F12.5,' ',',',5X,3(F9.5,' '),F5.2/19X,3(F9.5,' '),
                + 19X,3(F9.5,' '),)
              READ(7,*) R
          END DO
          WRITE(11,*)
          READ(*,1) DD
      END DO

C
      CALL System('rm fort.*')
      CALL System('rm opt.o tran coord input')
999  STOP
      END

C-----
      SUBROUTINE Geninput(R,Zeta,Phi,Pue)
      IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION (A-H,O-Z)
      REAL R,Zeta,Phi,Pue,B,C
      CHARACTER S1*19
      CHARACTER S2*19
      CHARACTER S3*19

C
      DATA Pi/3.14159265/
      roh=0.9572
      B=Phi-Pue+180
      C=Phi-Pue+75.5
  
```

```

XO=R*SIN(Pi*Phi/180)*COS(Pi*Zeta/180)
YO=R*SIN(Pi*Phi/180)*SIN(Pi*Zeta/180)
ZO=R*COS(Pi*Phi/180)
XH1=roh*SIN(Pi*(B)/180)*COS(Pi*Zeta/180)+XO
YH1=roh*SIN(Pi*(B)/180)*SIN(Pi*Zeta/180)+YO
ZH1=roh*COS(Pi*(B)/180)+ZO
XH2=roh*SIN(Pi*(C)/180)*COS(Pi*Zeta/180)+XO
YH2=roh*SIN(Pi*(C)/180)*SIN(Pi*Zeta/180)+YO
ZH2=roh*COS(Pi*(C)/180)+ZO
C
CALL System('cp part1 input')
S1 = 'O'          8.  '
S2 = 'H1'         1.  '
S3 = 'H2'         1.  '
OPEN(UNIT=8,FILE='coord')
WRITE(8,111) S1,XO,YO,ZO,S2,XH1,YH1,ZH1,
+ S3,XH2,YH2,ZH2
111 FORMAT((A),F13.7,7X,F13.7,7X,F13.7/(A),F13.7,7X,F13.7,7X,F13.7/
+ (A),F13.7,7X,F13.7,7X,F13.7)
CLOSE(8)
XO2 = XO
YO2 = YO
ZO2 = ZO
XH12 = XH1
YH12 = YH1
ZH12 = ZH1
XH22 = XH2
YH22 = YH2
ZH22 = ZH2
OPEN(UNIT=20,FILE='tran')
WRITE(20,*) XO2,YO2,ZO2,XH12,YH12,ZH12,
+ XH22,YH22,ZH22
CLOSE(20)
Call System('cat coord part2 >> input')
RETURN
END
C-----

```

Appendix IV

HONDO input file

```

$CNTRL  runflg=0 , iprint=0 , nosym = 1, $END
$MASS   amass*50
        6.0 1.0 1.0 47*0.0
$GUESS  nguess  norb  uhfflg
        3      48   0
$INTGRL nkfil
        1
$WFN    wfnflg
        0
$SCF    nco  nseto  no  maxit  uhfflg  acurcy
        53   0     10*0  90     0       0.001
$BASIS  cyclen
        0    0    15    1  STO  ...
C1
O        8.          0.1498558      -0.1483634      -2.352121
H        1.          0.5856424      0.5114275      -1.813035
H        1.         -0.3799119     -0.6512179     -1.733792
N1       7.         -1.34168      -1.34168      -0.39390
N2       7.          1.34167      -1.34168      0.39390
N3       7.          1.34168      1.34167      -0.39390
N4       7.         -1.34166      1.34168      0.39390
C1       6.         -0.72621     -2.50763      0.25518
C2       6.          0.72623     -2.50763     -0.25518
C3       6.          2.50762     -0.72624     -0.25518
C4       6.          2.50763      0.72622      0.25518
C5       6.          0.72624      2.50762      0.25518
C6       6.         -0.72621     2.50762      0.25518
C7       6.         -2.50762     0.72624     -0.25519
C8       6.         -2.50763     -0.72621     -0.25518
H1       1.         -1.21458     -3.44214      0.25518
H2       1.          1.21461     -3.44214     -0.03509
H3       1.          3.44213     -1.21462      0.03510
H4       1.          3.44214      1.21459      0.03509
H5       1.          1.21463      3.44212     -0.03510
H6       1.         -1.21459     3.44214     -0.03510
H7       1.         -3.44212     1.21462      0.03509
H8       1.         -3.44214     -1.21458     0.03509
H9       1.         -0.72960     -2.41776     -0.03509
H10      1.          0.72961     -2.41776      1.34513
H11      1.          2.41776     -0.72962     -1.34513
H12      1.          2.41777      0.72961     -1.34514
H13      1.          0.72963      2.41776      1.34513
H14      1.         -0.72960      2.41776     -1.34514
H15      1.         -2.41775      0.72962     -1.34514
H16      1.         -2.41776     -0.72962     -1.34514
H17      1.          1.66177     -1.60058      1.34514
H18      1.          1.60058      1.66208      1.32010
H19      1.         -1.66208      1.60058     -1.32011
H20      1.         -1.60059     -1.66209      1.32010
$END

```



CURRICULUM VITAE

Sareyaporn Udomsuḃ

- 1969 Born April, 3rd in Lampang, Thailand
Father : Mr. Sithisak Udomsuḃ
Mother : Mrs. Rossukonth Udomsuḃ
- 1975-1981 Elementary School
- 1981-1987 Highschool (Chinoroswittayalai, Bangkok)
- 1987-1991 Bachelor of Science (Chemistry),
Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok
- 1992- Master degree study at Department of Chemistry,
Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok