

การศึกษาองค์ประกอบทางเคมีของน้ำมันระเหยจากพืชในวงศ์ RUTACEAE ของไทย

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STUDY ON CHEMICAL COMPOSITION OF ESSENTIAL OIL FROM  
THAI RUTACEOUS PLANTS

MISS WARUNEE THAMRONGVONGSAWAD

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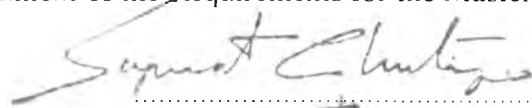
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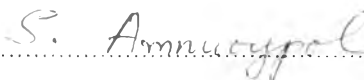


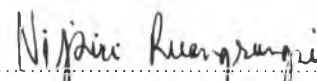
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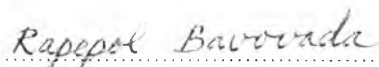
  
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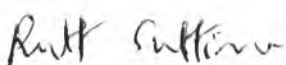
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พิมพ์ต้นฉบับบทคัดย่อวิทยานิพนธ์ภายในกรอบสี่เหลี่ยมนี้เพียงแผ่นเดียว

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ได้ทำการศึกษาพืชในวงศ์ Rutaceae ของประเทศไทยจำนวน 18 ต้น ในแง่ของปริมาณและชนิดของ  
องค์ประกอบของน้ำมันระเหย ในจำนวนนี้ 4 สกุล จะถูกจัดไว้ในเผ่า Clauseneae และ 7 สกุลอยู่ใน Citreae  
โมนอเทอร์ปีนและเซสควิเทอร์ปีน เป็นองค์ประกอบส่วนใหญ่ที่พบในน้ำมันระเหย ขณะที่เฟนิลโพรพานอยด์  
จะพบเป็นส่วนน้อย การกระจายของโมนอเทอร์ปีนและเซสควิเทอร์ปีนที่แตกต่างกันในแต่ละต้นเป็นเหตุให้เกิด  
กลิ่นที่แตกต่างกัน Clauseneae เป็นแหล่งที่พบเซสควิเทอร์ปีนมาก ขณะที่ Citreae จะพบทั้งโมนอเทอร์ปีนและ  
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Eighteen species of Thai rutaceous plants were investigated for their essential oil contents and compositions. Of these plants, four genera belong to the tribe Clauseneae whereas another seven belong to the tribe Citreae. Monoterpenes and sesquiterpenes are commonly found in essential oils of these particular species while phenylpropanoids is available as a minor components. The distribution of monoterpenes and sesquiterpenes in each plant species produce the characteristic smell. Clauseneae was found to be a rich sources of sesquiterpenes while Citreae was found to contain both monoterpenes and sesquiterpenes. One hundred and forty-three components were detected from 18 selected plant materials. The distribution and diversity of these components among 18 rutaceous plants have been discussed.

ภาควิชา..... เกษัชเวช

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ลายมือชื่อนิสิต.....

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## ABBREVIATIONS

cm	=	Centimeter
g	=	Gram
GC	=	Gas chromatography
GC-MS	=	Gas chromatography- Mass spectrometry
i d.	=	Internal diameter
mg	=	Milligram
ml	=	Milliliter
min	=	Minute
MW	=	Molecular weight
v/w	=	Volume by weight
wt	=	Weight
°C	=	Degree celsius
TOT	=	Total ion exchange
RT	=	Retention time
MeOH	=	Methanol
spp.	=	Species
No.	=	Number
Fig	=	Figure