

## REFERENCES

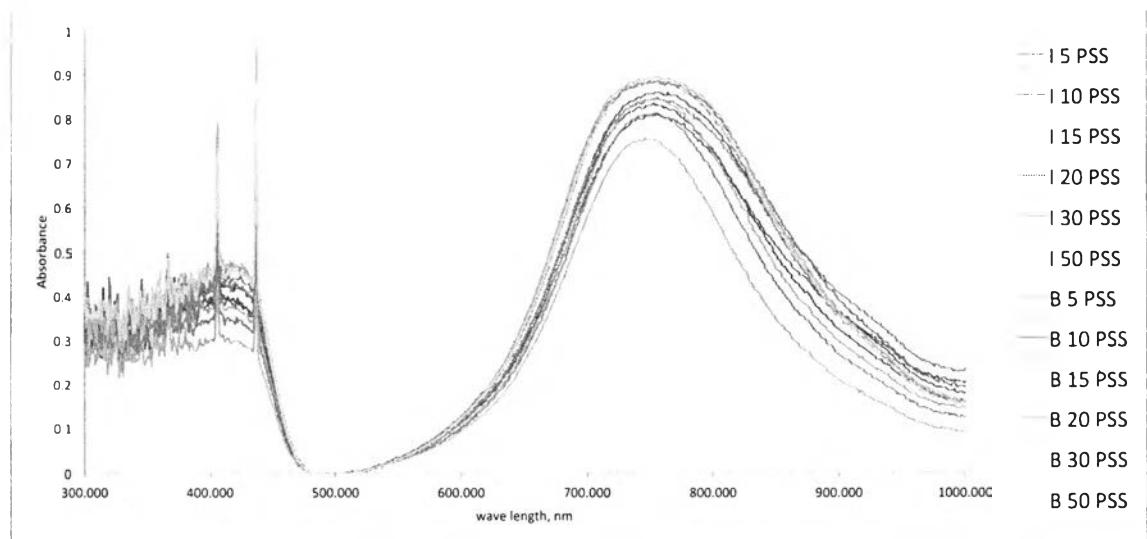
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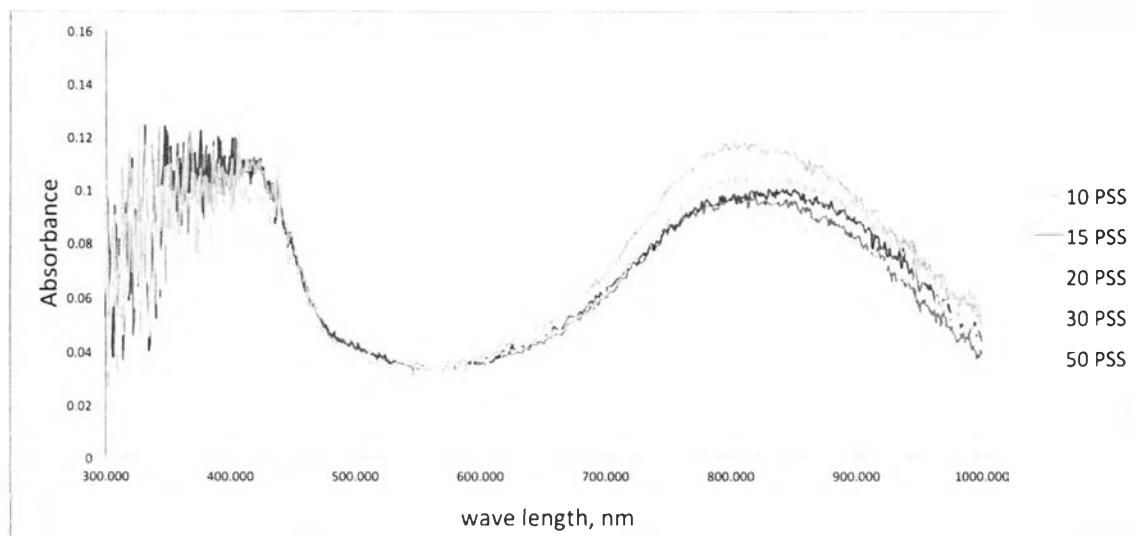
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## APPENDICES

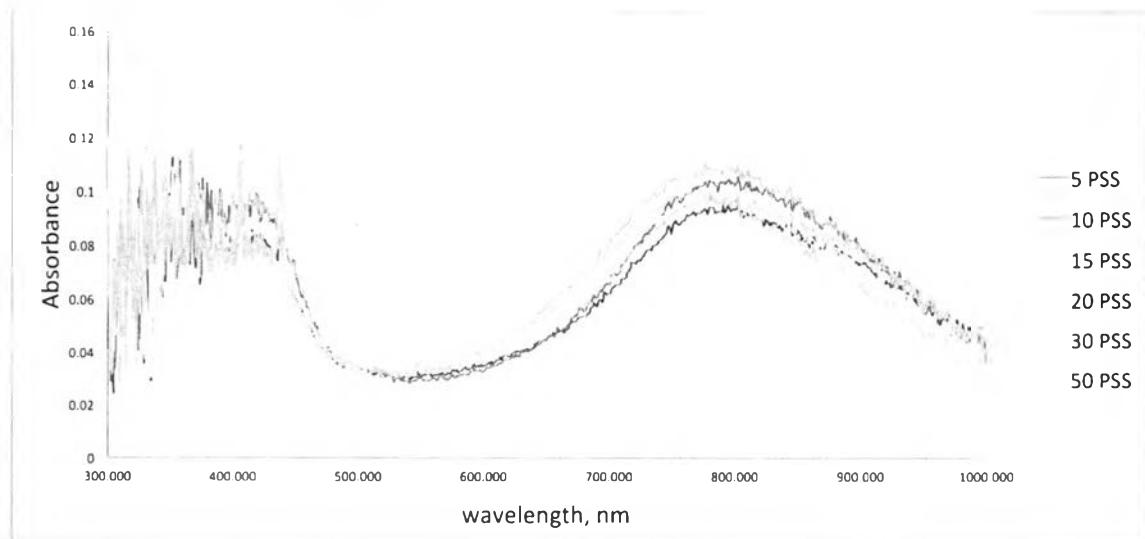
### Appendix A Supplemental Materials for PANI-PSS/PDADMAC Multilayer Film Fabrication



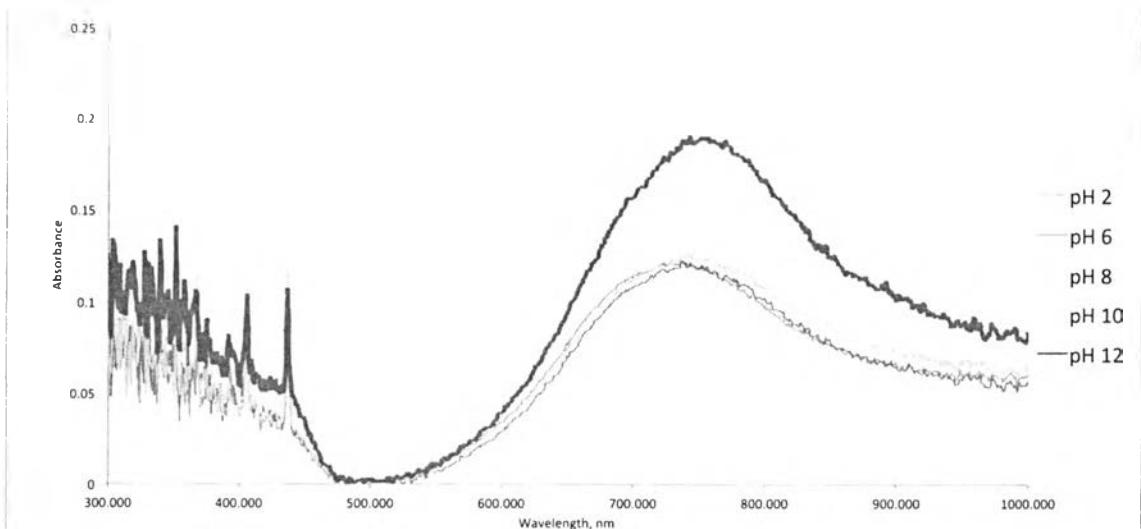
**Figure A1** UV spectrum of aqueous phase after interfacial and bulk polymerization at different PSS concentration.



**Figure A2** UV spectrum of monolayer of interfacial polymerized PANI-PSS on glass slide.

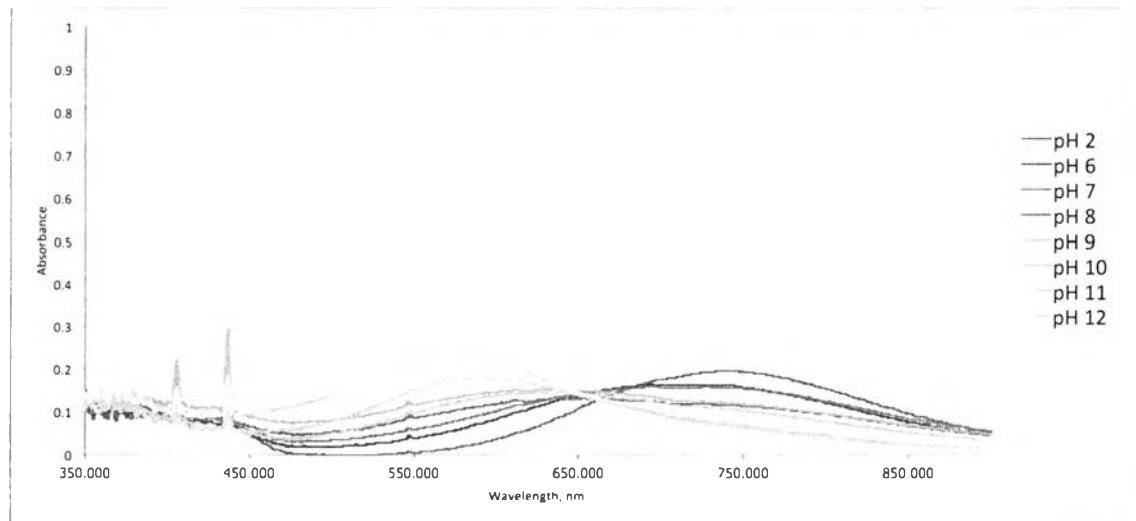


**Figure A3** UV spectrum of monolayer of bulk polymerized PANI-PSS on glass slide.

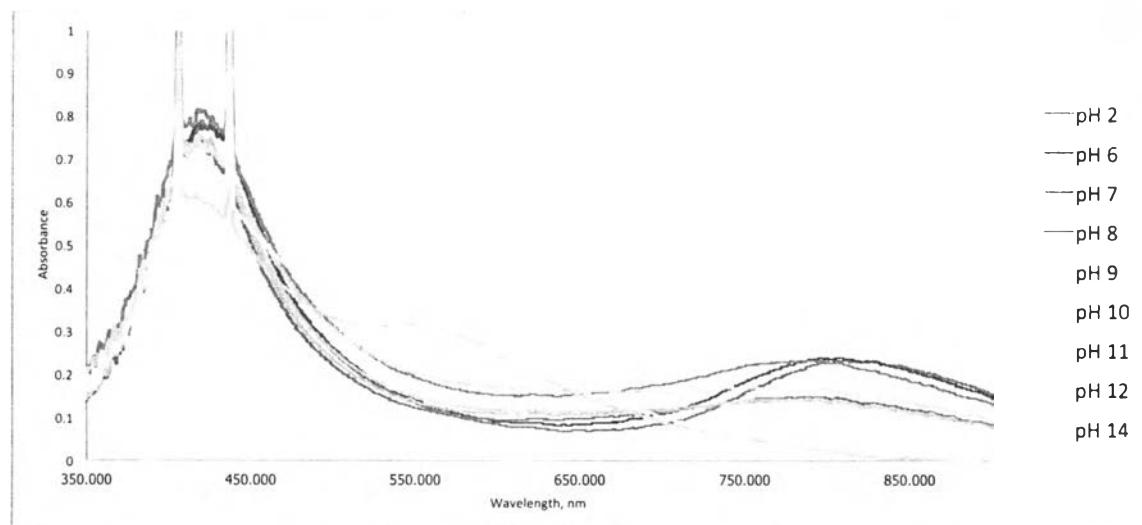


**Figure A4** UV spectrum of monolayer of interfacial polymerized PANI-PSS on glass slide.

**Appendix B Supplemental Materials for Optical Properties of PANI-PSS/PDADMAC and PANI-PSS/PDADMAC/Silver Multilayer Film**

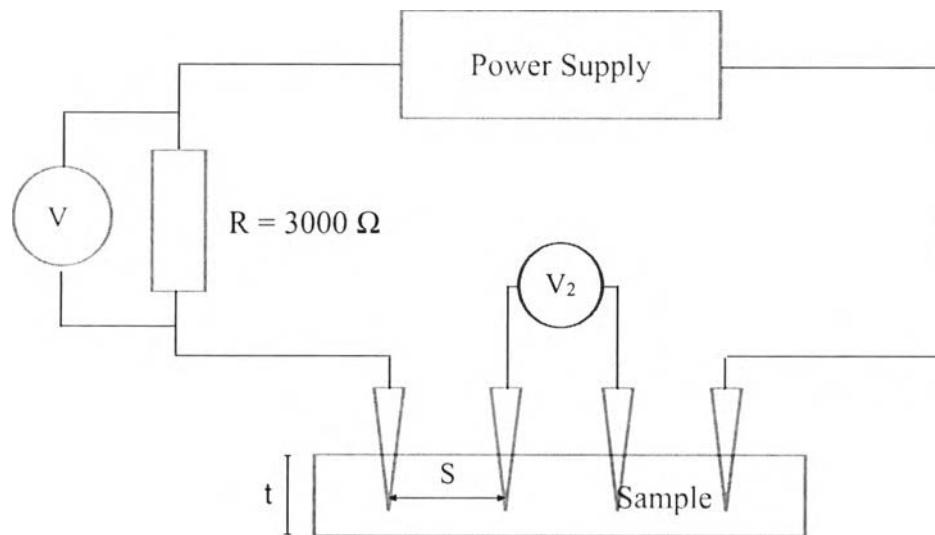


**Figure B1** UV spectrum of PANI-PSS/PDADMAC multilayer film after immersed in varied pH buffer solution.



**Figure B2** UV spectrum of PANI-PSS/PDADMAC with in situ silver nanoparticle multilayer film after immersed in varied pH buffer solution.

**Appendix C Supplemental Materials for Electro Properties of PANI-PSS/PDADMAC and PANI-PSS/PDADMAC/Silver Multilayer Film**



**Figure C1** A schematic of a four point probe.

Bulk resistivity for a thin sheet (thickness  $t < S/2$ ) :

$$I = V_1 / R$$

where  $I$  = Current in outer probes

$V_1$  = Voltage across resistor

$R$  = Resistance

$$p = (\pi / \ln 2) * t * (V_2 / I)$$

where       $p$  = Bulk resistivity  
               $t$  = Thickness of the film  
               $V_2$  = Voltage across inner probes

Bulk Conductivity:

$$\sigma = 1 / p$$

where       $\sigma$  = Bulk conductivity  
               $p$  = Bulk resistivity

**Table C1** Conductivity's raw data of 31 layers PANI-PSS/PDADMAC multilayer film

	R (Ohm)	V1 (V)	I (A)	V2 (V)
sam 1	3000	0.133	4.43333E-05	9.095
	3000	0.1326	0.0000442	9.095
	3000	0.1331	4.43667E-05	8.999
Sam 2	3000	0.2222	7.40667E-05	12.23
	3000	0.2209	7.36333E-05	12.113
	3000	0.2249	7.49667E-05	12.344
Sam 3	3000	0.1085	0.0000362	7.636
	3000	0.1081	0.0000360	7.605
	3000	0.1079	0.0000360	7.564
Sam 4	3000	0.1901	0.0000634	15.267
	3000	0.1857	0.0000619	14.979
	3000	0.1774	0.0000591	14.418

**Table C2** Conductivity's raw data of 31 layers PANI-PSS/PDADMAC/silver multilayer film

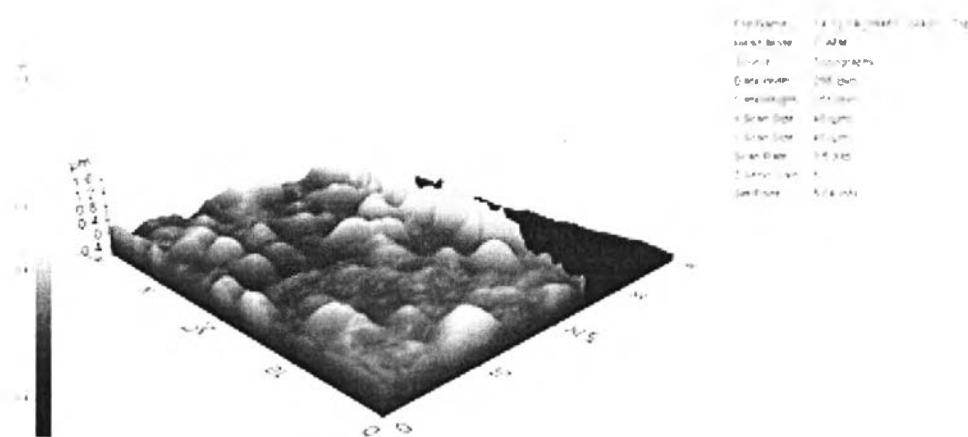
	R (Ohm)	V1 (V)	I (A)	V2 (V)
sam 1	3000	0.094	3.13333E-05	0.7275
	3000	0.091	3.03333E-05	0.7515
	3000	0.094	3.13333E-05	0.7324
Sam 2	3000	0.189	0.000063	8.513
	3000	0.268	8.93333E-05	9.316
	3000	0.18	0.00006	8.142
Sam 3	3000	0.063	0.0000210	3.166
	3000	0.064	0.0000213	3.23
	3000	1.145	0.0003817	11.397
Sam 4	3000	0.23	0.0000767	15.57
	3000	0.248	0.0000827	17.776
	3000	0.247	0.0000823	17.771

**Table C3** Conductivity's raw data of 51 layers PANI-PSS/PDADMAC multilayer film

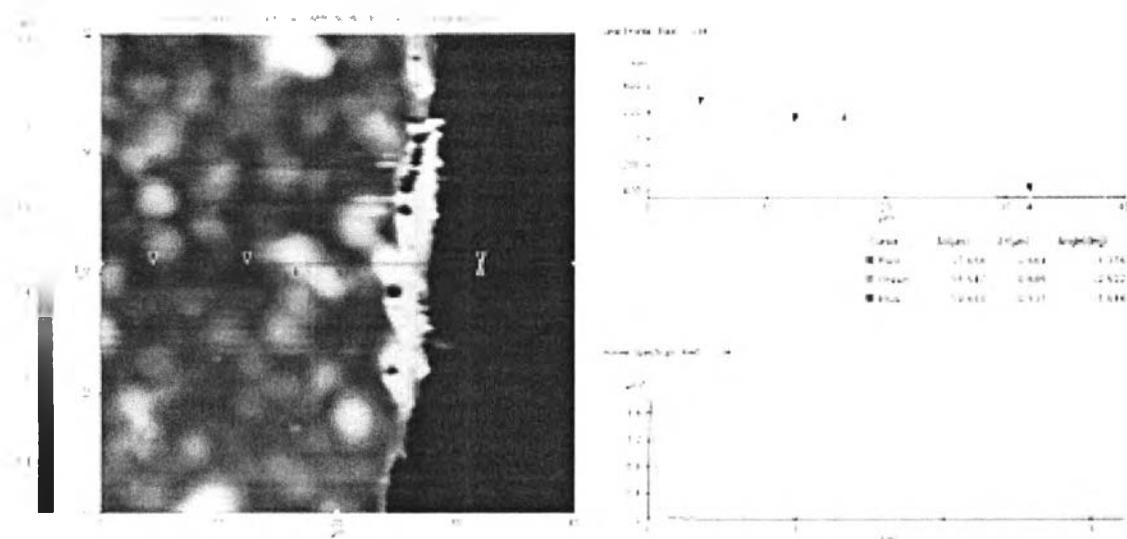
	R (Ohm)	V1 (V)	I (A)	V2 (V)
sam 1	3000	0.2922	0.0000974	8.571
	3000	0.2891	9.63667E-05	8.484
	3000	0.2849	9.49667E-05	8.399
Sam 2	3000	0.1565	5.21667E-05	10.274
	3000	0.1551	0.0000517	10.273
	3000	0.155	5.16667E-05	10.265
Sam 3	3000	0.8544	0.0002848	14.099
	3000	0.7828	0.0002609	13.087
	3000	0.6956	0.0002319	11.912
Sam 4	3000	0.078	0.0000260	6.117
	3000	0.078	0.0000260	6.098
	3000	0.077	0.0000257	6.103

**Table C4** Conductivity's raw data of 51 layers PANI-PSS/PDADMAC/silver multilayer film

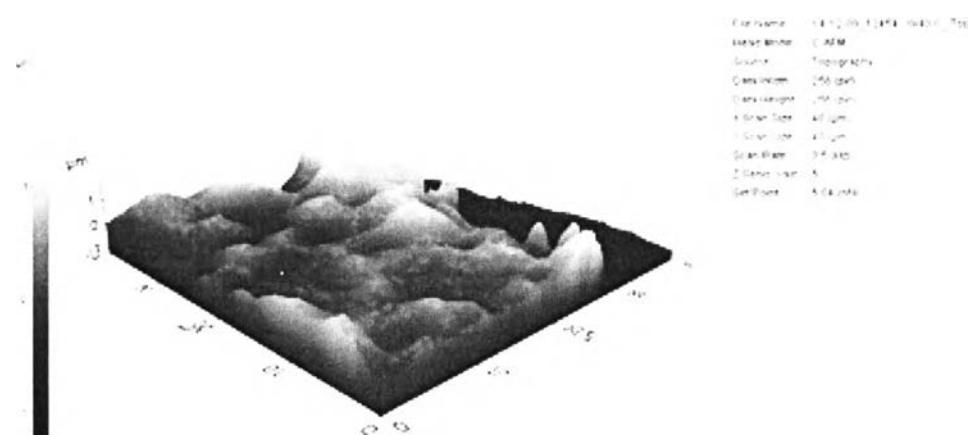
	R (Ohm)	V1 (V)	I (A)	V2 (V)
sam 1	3000	0.5	0.000166667	7.272
	3000	0.44	0.000146667	6.518
	3000	0.46	0.000153333	6.729
Sam 2	3000	0.599	0.000199667	11.819
	3000	0.522	0.000174	9.876
	3000	0.451	0.000150333	9.001
Sam 3	3000	0.952	0.0003173	6.24
	3000	0.851	0.0002837	5.59
	3000	0.872	0.0002907	5.684
Sam 4	3000	2.68	0.0008933	7.769
	3000	2.148	0.0007160	6.181
	3000	2.21	0.0007367	6.441



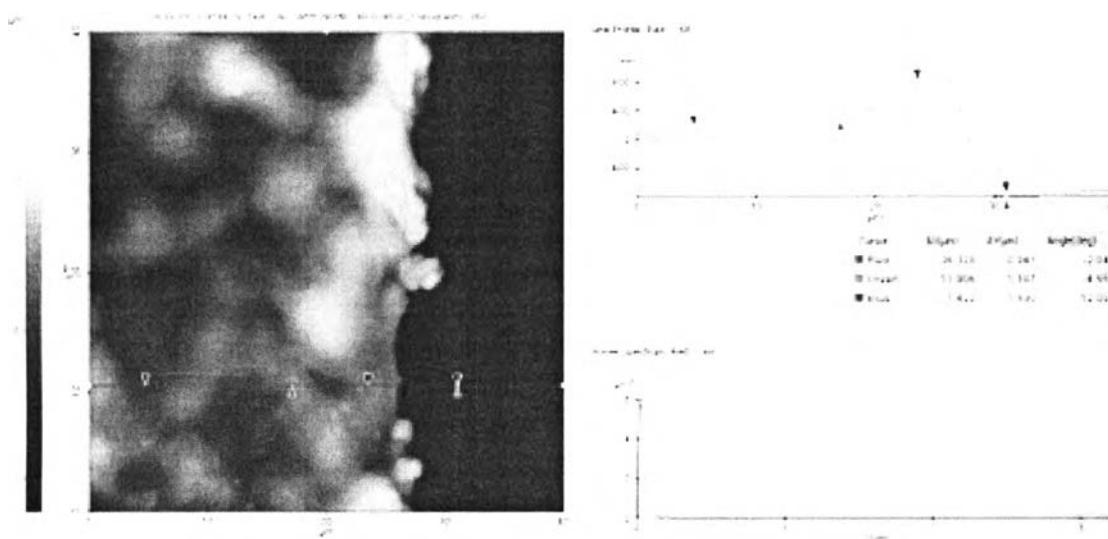
**Figure C2** Atomic force microscope topographical scan of 31 layers PANI-PSS/PDADMAC multilayer film.



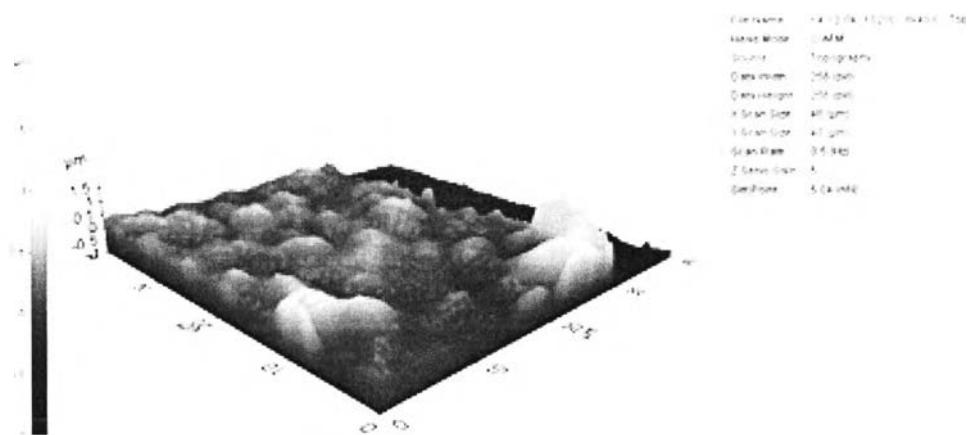
**Figure C3** Thickness of PANI-PSS/PDADMAC 31 layers PANI-PSS/PDADMAC multilayer film.



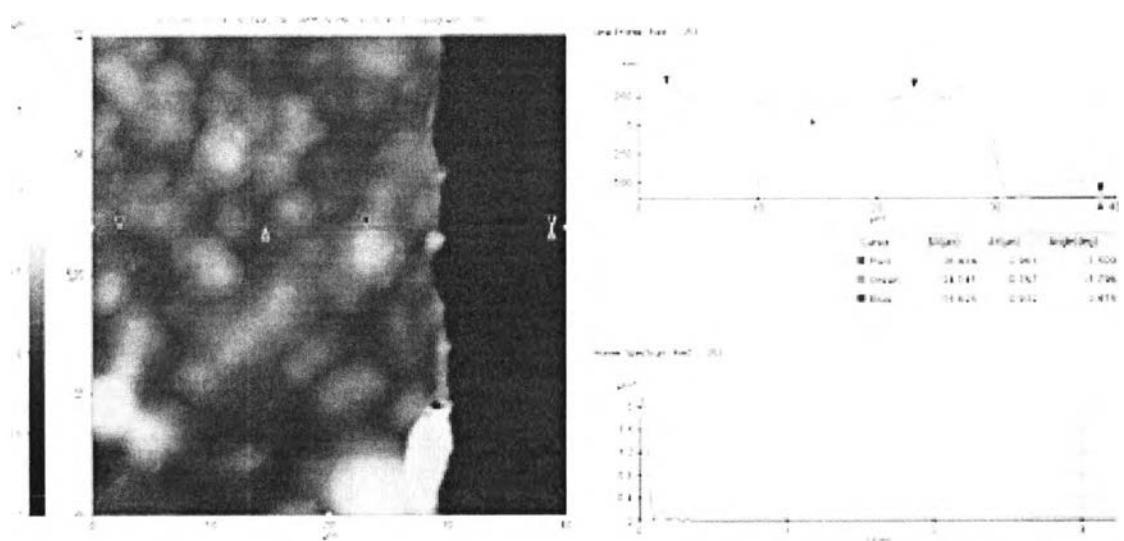
**Figure C4** Atomic force microscope topographical scan of 51 layers PANI-PSS/PDADMAC multilayer film.



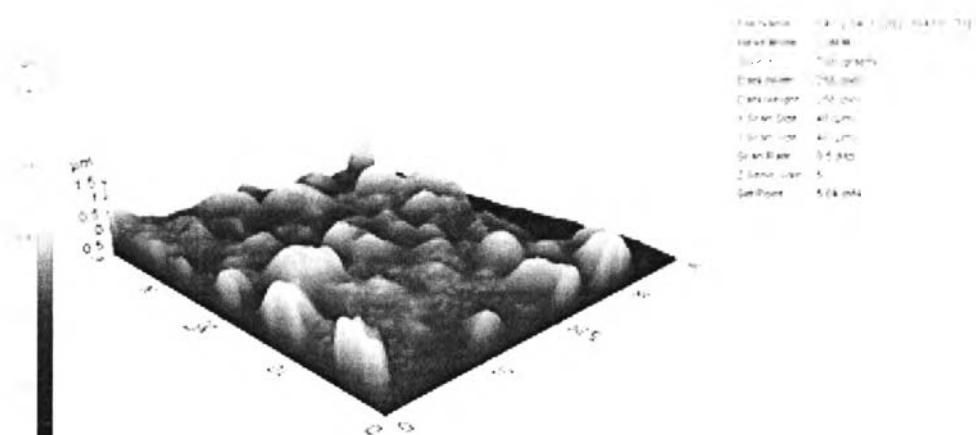
**Figure C5** Thickness of PANI-PSS/PDADMAC 51 layers PANI-PSS/PDADMAC multilayer film.



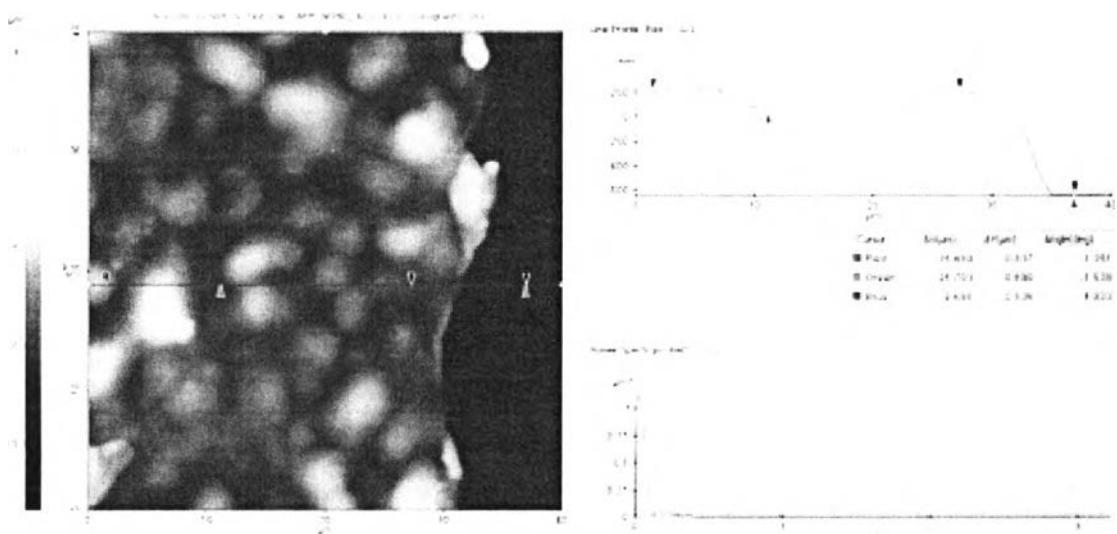
**Figure C6** Atomic force microscope topographical scan of 31 layers PANI-PSS/PDADMAC/silver multilayer film.



**Figure C7** Thickness of PANI-PSS/PDADMAC 31 layers PANI-PSS/PDADMAC/silver multilayer film.



**Figure C8** Atomic force microscope topographical scan of 51 layers PANI-PSS/PDADMAC/silver multilayer film.



**Figure C9** Thickness of PANI-PSS/PDADMAC 31 layers PANI-PSS/PDADMAC/silver multilayer film.

## CURRICULUM VITAE

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### **Proceedings:**

1. Tongtun, P.; and Dubas, S.T. (2015, April 21) Electrical Conducting Property and Metallization of PANI/Ag Composite Multilayers Thin Film. Proceedings of The 6<sup>th</sup> Research Symposium on Petrochemical and Materials Technology and The 21<sup>th</sup> PPC Symposium on Petroleum, Petrochemicals and Polymers, Bangkok, Thailand.

### **Presentations:**

1. Tongtun, P.; and Dubas, S.T. (2015, May 20-22) Electro-Optical Properties of Polyaniline Multilayers Thin Film Containing In Situ Silver Nanoparticles. Paper presented at The 4<sup>th</sup> International Symposium Frontiers in Polymer Science, Riva del Garda, Italy.