

## REFERENCES



- Andersen, P.P., Lorch, R.P., Rosegrant, M.W. (1997). "The World Food Situation: Recent Developments, Emerging Issues, and Long-term Prospects". Food Policy Report 2020 Vision (International Food Policy Research Institute , Washington, D.C.).
- Bray, G.A. and Popkin, B.M. (1998). "Dietary Fat Intake Does Affect Obesity". American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, 68(6), 1157-73.
- Burkhalter, B.R., et al. (1999). "Nutrition Advocacy and National Development: The PROFILES Programme and Its Application". Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 77 (5), 407-13.
- Chang Suying, et al. (1996). "Multiple Factor Analysis of Nutrition Status of Children in Poor Rural Counties of China-Suggestions on the Health Criteria of Poverty Alleviation in Poor Counties of China". Journal of Hygiene Research, Vol.25 Supplement, 83-86.
- Chen Chunming, et al. (1994). "Food Consumption and Nutrition of Rural Households in 7 Provinces/Municipality in China". Food, Nutrition and Health Status of Chinese in Seven Provinces 1990 (China Statistical Publishing House), 21-38.
- Chen Chunming, et al. (1994). "Food Consumption and Nutrition of Urban Households in 7 Provinces/Municipality in China". Food, Nutrition and Health Status of Chinese in Seven Provinces 1990 (China Statistical Publishing House), 39-46.
- Drewnowski, A. and Popkin, B.M. (1997). "The Nutrition Transition – New Trends in the Global Diet". Nutrition Reviews, 55(2), 31-43.
- Fan, S. and Sombilla, M.A. (1997). "China's Food Supply and Demand in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Baseline Projections and Policy Simulations". Paper prepared for the

postconference workshop on "China's Food Economy in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century" at the American Agricultural Economics Association Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada.

- Fu ZhengYing, et al. (1996). "Analysis of Risk Factors on Child Malnutrition in Rural China". Journal of Hygiene Research. Vol.25 Supplement, 87-93.
- Gopalan, C. (1999). "Nutrition and Developmental Transition: Lessons from Asian Experience". Bulletin of the Nutrition Foundation of India. Vol.20 No. 4.
- Gujarati, D.N. (1995). Basic Econometrics. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition. McGraw-Hill, Inc.
- Habicht, J.P. (1994). "Information Needs From Food and Nutrition Surveillance in China". Food, Nutrition and Health Status of Chinese in Seven Provinces 1990 (China Statistical Publishing House), 47-60.
- Haines, P.S., et al. (1998). "Modeling Food Consumption Decisions as a Two-step Process". American Journal of Agricultural Economics, 70, 543-52.
- Huang, J., et al. (1999). "China's Food Economy to The 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Supply, Demand, and Trade". Economic Development and Cultural Change 47, 737-66.
- Li Dan and Chang Ying (1992). "Desirable dietary Pattern (DDP): A New Method for Nutritional Evaluation". Journal of Hygiene Research, Vol. 5, 282-85 (in Chinese).
- Latham, M.C. and Beaudry, M. (1999). "New Challenges to Nutrition Security in The Third World". Bulletin of the Nutrition Foundation of India. Vol.20 No. 4
- Mei, F. (1995). "China Can Feed Its Population". China Daily April 29, 1995.
- Popkin, B.M., et al. (1999). "Food Price Policy Can Significantly Reduce the Negative Effects of the Nutrition Transition in China". Journal of Nutrition, 129, 994-1001.
- Rozlie, S. and Rosegrant, M.W. (1997). "China's Past, Present, and Future Food Economy: Can China Continue to Meet the Challenges?" Food Policy 22, No.3 , 191-200.

- Shen Tiefu, et al. (1994). "Development in China as Reflected in Children Well-being: Information from Chinese Surveillance". Food, Nutrition and Health Status of Chinese in Seven Provinces 1990 (China Statistical Publishing House), 75-92.
- Statistical Yearbook of China (1994). (China Statistical Publishing House, in Chinese).
- United Nations (1996). "World Population Prospects: The 1996 Revisions" (New York, United Nations).
- World Bank (1996). "World Data 1996". CD-ROM. (Washington, DC: World Bank).
- World Bank (1997). "1997 World Development indicators". ( Washington, DC: World Bank)
- Yang Dongni, et al. (1994). "The Effects of the Food Price Changes in 1998 on Incomes and Food Consumption Among Urban Households in China". Food, Nutrition and Health Status of Chinese in Seven Provinces 1990 (China Statistical Publishing House), 117-32.
- Yang Gonghuang, et al. (1996). A Series of Reports on Chinese Disease Surveillance (7): 1996 Annual Report on Chinese Diseases Surveillance (The Peking Union Medical College & Beijing Medical University Press).
- Yang Ye (1994). "Food Consumption and Food Acquisition Behavior among Urban Households in China". Food, Nutrition and Health Status of Chinese in Seven Provinces 1990 (China Statistical Publishing House), 109-16.
- Zhu Xiangdong, et al. (1994). "Food Consumption and Food Acquisition Behavior among Urban Households in China". Food, Nutrition and Health Status of Chinese in Seven Provinces 1990 (China Statistical Publishing House), 93-108.

## **APPENDIX**

**Table A.1 Reference Value of Weight for Age for Children**

( WHO recommended)

Age (Month)	Male		Female	
	Median ( kg )	S.D. ( kg )	Median ( kg )	S.D. ( kg )
0	3.3	0.40	3.2	0.50
1	4.3	0.70	4.0	0.60
2	5.2	0.85	4.7	0.70
3	6.0	0.95	5.4	0.75
4	6.7	1.00	6.0	0.75
5	7.3	1.00	6.7	0.85
6	7.8	0.95	7.2	0.85
7	8.3	0.95	7.7	0.90
8	8.8	0.95	8.2	0.95
9	9.2	1.00	8.6	1.00
10	9.5	0.95	8.9	1.00
11	9.9	1.00	9.2	1.00
12	10.2	1.05	9.5	1.05
13	10.4	1.05	9.8	1.10
14	10.7	1.10	10.0	1.10
15	10.9	1.10	10.2	1.10
16	11.1	1.15	10.4	1.10
17	11.3	1.15	10.6	1.15
18	11.5	1.20	10.8	1.15
19	11.7	1.25	11.0	1.20
20	11.8	1.20	11.2	1.20
21	12.0	1.25	11.4	1.20
22	12.2	1.25	11.5	1.20
23	12.4	1.30	11.7	1.20
24	12.5	1.30	11.9	1.25
25	12.6	1.20	12.0	1.20
26	12.7	1.20	12.2	1.20
27	12.9	1.25	12.4	1.25
28	13.1	1.30	12.6	1.25
29	13.3	1.35	12.8	1.30

Table A.1 (continued)

Age (Month)	Male		Female	
	Median ( kg )	S.D. ( kg )	Median ( kg )	S.D. ( kg )
30	13.5	1.40	13.0	1.35
31	13.7	1.40	13.2	1.35
32	13.9	1.45	13.4	1.40
33	14.1	1.50	13.6	1.40
34	14.3	1.55	13.8	1.45
35	14.4	1.55	13.9	1.45
36	14.6	1.60	14.1	1.45
37	14.8	1.65	14.3	1.50
38	15.0	1.65	14.4	1.50
39	15.2	1.70	14.6	1.55
40	15.3	1.70	14.8	1.60
41	15.5	1.75	14.9	1.55
42	15.7	1.80	15.1	1.60
43	15.8	1.75	15.2	1.60
44	16.0	1.80	15.4	1.65
45	16.2	1.85	15.5	1.65
46	16.4	1.90	15.7	1.70
47	16.5	1.85	15.8	1.70
48	16.7	1.90	16.0	1.70
49	16.9	1.95	16.1	1.70
50	17.0	1.95	16.2	1.70
51	17.2	1.95	16.4	1.75
52	17.4	2.00	16.5	1.75
53	17.5	2.00	16.7	1.80
54	17.7	2.00	16.8	1.80
55	17.9	2.05	17.0	1.85
56	18.0	2.05	17.1	1.85
57	18.2	2.10	17.2	1.85
58	18.3	2.05	17.4	1.90
59	18.5	2.10	17.5	1.90

**Table A.2 Reference Value of Height for Age for Children**

(WHO recommended)

Age (Month)	Male		Female	
	Median ( cm )	S.D. ( cm )	Median ( cm )	S.D. ( cm )
0	50.5	2.30	49.9	2.20
1	54.6	2.45	53.5	2.25
2	58.1	2.60	56.8	2.40
3	61.1	2.65	59.5	2.45
4	63.7	2.70	62.0	2.55
5	65.9	2.70	64.1	2.60
6	67.8	2.70	65.9	2.65
7	69.5	2.70	67.6	2.70
8	71.0	2.65	69.1	2.70
9	72.3	2.65	70.4	2.70
10	73.6	2.65	71.8	2.80
11	74.9	2.65	73.1	2.80
12	76.1	2.70	74.3	2.85
13	77.2	2.70	75.5	2.85
14	78.3	2.75	76.7	2.95
15	79.4	2.85	77.8	2.95
16	80.4	2.90	78.9	3.00
17	81.4	2.95	79.9	3.05
18	82.4	3.05	80.9	3.05
19	83.3	3.10	81.9	3.10
20	84.2	3.15	82.9	3.15
21	85.1	3.20	83.8	3.20
22	86.0	3.30	84.7	3.20
23	86.4	3.25	85.3	3.25
24	86.8	3.30	85.6	3.25
25	87.2	3.30	86.2	3.30
26	87.6	3.35	86.5	3.30
27	88.1	3.40	87.0	3.35
28	88.9	3.45	87.9	3.45
29	89.6	3.45	88.7	3.45

Table A.2 (continued)

Age (Month)	Male		Female	
	Median ( cm )	S.D. ( cm )	Median ( cm )	S.D. ( cm )
30	90.4	3.50	89.5	3.50
31	91.2	3.55	90.3	3.60
32	92.0	3.65	91.0	3.60
33	92.7	3.65	91.8	3.65
34	93.5	3.75	92.5	3.65
35	94.2	3.75	93.2	3.70
36	94.9	3.80	94.0	3.75
37	95.6	3.85	94.6	3.75
38	96.3	3.85	95.3	3.80
39	97.0	3.90	96.0	3.80
40	97.7	3.95	96.6	3.80
41	98.4	4.00	97.3	3.85
42	99.1	4.05	97.9	3.85
43	99.7	4.05	98.6	3.95
44	100.4	4.15	99.0	3.95
45	101.0	4.15	99.2	3.65
46	101.7	4.20	100.4	4.00
47	102.3	4.20	101.0	4.00
48	102.9	4.25	101.6	4.05
49	103.6	4.30	102.2	4.05
50	104.2	4.35	102.7	4.05
51	104.8	4.35	103.3	4.10
52	105.4	4.40	103.9	4.15
53	106.0	4.45	104.5	4.20
54	106.6	4.45	105.0	4.15
55	107.1	4.45	105.6	4.25
56	107.6	4.50	106.2	4.30
57	108.3	4.55	106.7	4.30
58	108.8	4.55	107.3	4.35
59	109.4	4.60	107.8	4.35

**Table A.3 Source Data Matrix for Correlation Analysis**

obs	DDP	HAZ	WAZ	WHZ
1	90.34604	0.443088	0.486746	0.319620
2	85.65355	0.135237	0.218504	0.221546
3	93.10284	0.317802	0.658741	0.682593
4	89.15207	0.193525	0.303300	0.317425
5	91.22580	0.271172	0.256340	0.161938
6	91.01928	0.268475	0.053850	-0.079425
7	87.31102	-0.588515	-0.331262	0.066980
8	90.46893	0.697363	0.998646	0.716508
9	89.25131	0.335376	0.101150	-0.042887
10	90.90793	-0.172114	-0.237886	-0.097189
11	92.89530	-0.428359	-0.441641	-0.179823
12	87.72896	-0.205221	-0.454828	-0.375417
13	89.26444	-0.169722	-0.246079	-0.108422
14	91.57877	-0.690045	-0.644417	-0.217287
15	74.90189	-0.448776	-0.167882	0.217576
16	79.74191	-0.780436	-0.496416	0.028717
17	82.41777	-0.934360	-0.572674	0.029483
18	88.81040	-0.474390	-0.141784	0.240915
19	76.51983	-0.601866	-0.600323	-0.223582
20	75.08284	-0.502350	-0.396025	-0.054725
21	65.67935	-1.000319	-0.653725	-0.045196
22	63.87085	-1.038441	-0.613564	0.085965
23	62.69398	-1.441133	-0.960074	-0.106626
24	66.45520	-1.408775	-1.269125	-0.508225
25	74.83872	-0.327000	0.238200	0.596275
26	82.77884	-0.877640	0.108735	1.015645
27	74.20584	-1.114214	-0.636259	0.126633
28	64.51734	-0.907000	-0.482167	0.148381
29	77.73510	-1.417706	-1.182968	-0.381845
30	73.51868	-1.587184	-1.253699	-0.341432
31	76.05368	-1.230121	-1.312324	-0.713438
32	69.83779	-1.698325	-1.568750	-0.649600
33	78.40364	-1.230072	-1.092188	-0.400024
34	74.57903	-1.413619	-1.053457	-0.218747
35	74.16159	-1.234679	-0.908100	-0.175867
36	55.37941	-2.408288	-1.737767	-0.217320
37	61.10488	-1.026602	-0.999880	-0.448145
38	65.26541	-1.269901	-1.120420	-0.410346
39	62.27246	-1.704171	-1.359698	-0.393819
40	68.53074	-1.199551	-0.612943	0.161446

## CURRICULUM VITEA

NAME : FU GANG

GENDER : Male

DATE OF BIRTH : Nov. 17, 1969

MARRIAGE STATUS : Married

NATIONALITY : Chinese

EDUCATION : 1987-1991 Beijing University of Science and  
Engineering  
Bachelor Degree of Computer Science

DESIGNATION : Asst. Research Fellow  
Information Centre of Public Health  
Chinese Academy of Preventive Medicine

ADDRESS : # 27 Nan Wei Rd.  
Chinese Academy of Preventive Medicine  
Beijing, 100050  
P. R. China

